George Walden, MP. on the unwillingness of top people to get on their bikes

I omorrow

... and play The Times Guide to the World Athletics Championships

Birds ... Philip Howard looks at the birds down his way of a father Helen Mason meets fathers cut off from their

children Sri Lanka's Parliament debates the riots

The draw for the semifinal of the NatWest Cricket Trophy Right or wrong The Gillick judgment gives courts more rights than parents over children. Is this as it should be?.

# Conviction of 34 in IRA trial

The judge in Belfast's IRA trial has coovicted 34 of the 38 defendants and cleared three. Mr Justice Basil Kelly cootinued detailing the evidence of Christopher Black, the Provisional IRA "supergrass", oo whose word the charges were

#### US sends flour to Sri Lanka

The United States is sending 30,000 tonnes of wheat flour to Sri Lanka after a plea by Colombo for aid to relieve food shortages caused by the riors

# Dollar struggle

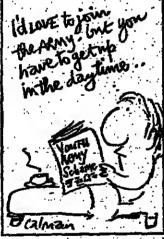
Heavy intervention on world currency markets by the central banks of five leading countries only partly succeeded in check-ing the rise of the dollar Page 17

# Cell pressures

two men in single cells Page 2

## Golfer 'serious'

Jack Newton, the Australian golfer who lost an arm when he walked into an aircraft propeller, is in a "very scrious" condition after abdominal surgery.



### Chasing treble

Middlesex are chasing a cricker-ing neble after beating Nor-thamptonshim in the NatWest Trophy. The Benson and Hedges Cup holders, Middlesex also lead thecounty championship. Page 21

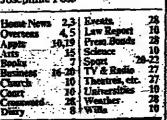
Leader page,9 Letters: On the dollar from Professor H W Singer, and Sir Alan Nesie, radioactive waste, from Mr James Stater, Armenians, from D M Thomas Leading articles: NHS finances; foreign correspondents in sou-thern Africa; French restrictions on day trippers

Features, pages 6, 8 Over-reacting to the typhoid outbreak; back comes the TUC cariborse, Ronald Butt on the Labour explosion yet to come; a profile of Mother Teresa of

Arab Aviation, pages 11-14: A four-page Special Report looks at the Arab airlines following their oil-funded spending spree on aircraft and technology over

the past decade Books, page 7 Anthony Quinton surveys the riotous lives of MPs in the seventeenth century, Kay Dick reviews a life of Pasternak and Rory Coonan looks at photographs of Tibet before the Chinese arrived

Obitsary, page 10 Mr James Archibald, Miss Josephine Foss



# it has one year to crush

the party's general election defeat which says that mless it beats off the challenge from the west, south-east (excluding Liberal-Social Democratic Party Alliance within 12 mooths comprise 176 constituencies, Labour will go into the next Labour won only three sand came third in 148 and

away from the party to the per cent of the popular voic.

Alliance between the 1979 and Clearly unless we break out quake" and this shift suggests that Labour's performance in carly parliamentary by-elections, next May's local elections and the following month's national party, let alone win the European Assembly elections next election."
will determine whether the Mr Cowling says that the

will almost certainly be decided within one year", the politicians

are told.
"Unless we have broken the back of the Alliance within 12 mooths - unless we have firmly 1979 and a total of 212 in the 22 reestablished ourselves in sec-general elections since 1900." ond place in public opinion we face the real prospect of a steady arosion of our already

massively depleted vote.

The analysis, a copy of which has been obtained by The.

Times, states that in 1983 Labour ceased to be a national party, and claims: "Unless we understand and accept the sheer scale and nature of our defeat, there is not the slightest chance of us winning the next elec-

The confidential paper has Commons, requiring it to win, been prepared by one of almost nine out of every 10 Labour's most respected and seats where it came second in experienced researchers. Mr. June; 1983; and if it was to David Cowling, who works for secure a majority which could Mr Peter. Shore, the Shadow see Labour through a full chancellor and one of the Parliament it would have to win candidates in Labour's leader some seas in which the party came third in June.

The paper, which some MPs Prisoners awaiting trial are now circulating outside that its purpose was not to offer manacled during exercise at a London police station forced by 1979 Labour was more than Labour lost so heavily, but took seven million votes ahead of the as its basic premise the prop-680,000 votes ahead of the

Further changes are just as likely in the period ahead;

though the Parliamentary Lib-

eral Party now numbers 17, the

largest since the Second World

The four front runners must

be headed by Mr Alan Beith, Liberal Chief Whip for more

than seven years, who has the advantage of having stood in for Mr. Steel since he took an

enforced rest some weeks ago.
Other MPs with a good chance would be Mr David

Penhaligon, MP for Truro, and Mr Russell Johnston, MP for Inverness, Nairn and Lochaber,

while the fourth possibility is Mr. Cyril Smith, MP for

Mr Smith will be presenting the motion, which would make

possible, to a strategy com-

Rochdale.

# the Alliance

By Philip Webster, Political Reporter

Members of Labour's Sha-during this Parliament, in two dow Cabinet and some MPs out of three by-elections in have received a stark analysis of Conservative seats Labour will

election as the third party. and came third in 149; and Labour's senior politicians although it won 41 of Scotland's are told that the shift of votes 72 seats it received only 35.1.

1983 general elections rep. from our urban ghettoes, unless resented: an electoral "earth-we so organize ourselves that there are no 'no go' areas for Labour in any part of Britain, then we cannot hope to reestablish ourselves as

will determine whether the Mr Cowling says that the same thing happens again. figure of 119 Labour lost. The next general election deposits on June 9, one in five may be five years away but the of all the seats it contested, is decision about which is to be further evidence of the scale of the third party in that election. "To put this figure in

perspective we have to understand that we lost only 82 deposits in the 11 general elections between 1945 and In the south-west deposits

were lost in 56 per cent of seats; and in the south-east the figure was 43 per ceot. Labour candidates finished third in more seats than the party won. In Britain's 633 constituencies, Labour finished first in 209, second in 132; third

in 284 and fourth in 10.

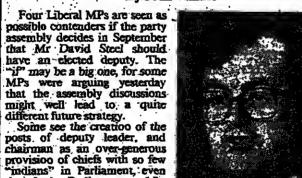
-Labour needs to win 117 seats at the next election to secure a bare majority of two over all other parties in the

Mr Cowling says in his pape understood the scale of its defeat there was no chance of it

winning the next election. Ronald Butt, page 8

# **Beith heads Liberal** lists for deputy chief

By John Winder



Mr Alan Beith; Front-runnerfordeputy leadership motion runs to three pages of

single-spaced typing.

The key section of the motion, which was rewritten vesterday, says that there should be a more corporate style of lership and that all members of the parliamentary party should be involved in the election of a chief whip and of a should be elected by the whole

membership of the party
The motion says that the same election procedure should he used for future elections of the party leader and deputy the election of a deputy leader leader.

Mr Smith said yesterday that mission, meeting in advance of the motion was not to be seen the Liberal Assembly, at Harro- as an attack on Mr Steel, nor as gate on September 19. The a result of his illness.

# Labour told | Thatcher in hospital for major eye surgery

TIMES



Mrs Thatcher leaves Downing Street with Dr John Henderson before yesterday's operation. the operation took place or who conducted it. The Prime Mini-

Mrs. Margaret Thatcher underwent a serious operation yesterday on her damaged right eye after laser treatment falled. The Prime Minister was taken straight to hospital for immediate surgery after visit-ing a Harley Street specialist early yesterday afternoon.

In an examination lasting 50 minutes the specialist found that a minor operation carried out on Sunday, details of which were disclosed only yesterday, had not succeded in repairing o tear in the retina, which had

become partly detached.

Downing Street said Mrs hospital for two or three days and resume her normal programme next week, when she is due to see an analysis of the see and th Thatcher was expected to be in due to go on a formight's holiday to Switzerland. But Mr John Shilling, a London eye-specialist, said in a television interview last night that It might take up to a month to recover fally from such an

Lord Whitelaw, who would ake control of the Government if Mrs Thatcher had to rest for n long time, was said to be standing by at his farm near Penrith, Cumbria, to take on urgent duties. But there was oo oggestion that he would return n Londoo yet.

Downing Street insisted that Mrs Thatcher would continue to run the Government while in hospital and would keep in touch with her officials by The aim of yesterday's operation carried out under

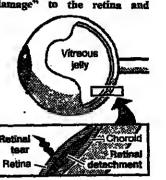
general anaesthetic, was to stick together separated layers of the eye with a surgical freezing technique. An extremely cold instrument is applied to the eyeball

and the nitra cold temperature is transmitted to the separated retinal layer and sticks it back. Downing Street said Mrs Thatcher would have to wear dark glasses for 24 hours after the operation. In accordance with Mrs

Thatheer's wishes Downing

ster, who beloogs to the British (BUPA), is receiving private

The fact that Mrs Thatcher had already undergone a minor operatioo was not disclosed until the announcement that she was going into hospital. Downing Street had referred earlier io the week to "minor



the treatment received. Her own doctor, Dr Joho Hender-

signs of improvement.

The earlier operation was carried oot under local anaesthetic. A special contact lens was fitted over the eye, through which laser beams were focused in an attempt to seal the tear.

It was said last night to have had a 70 per ceot chance of success. Downing Street said the success rate for the second operation was 95 per cent for a detached retina and even better than that for Mrs Thatcher's condition, in which only a tiny part of the retina separated.

lo people of the Prime Minister's age the vitreous jelly in the inner eye cootracts (writes our medical correspondent). If the jelly is unusually adherent to the retina this contraction tears a hole, allowing fluid to spread under the

retina, which is them lifted. The aim of the laser treatment which Mrs Thatcher had was to seal the hole to halt

The second operation prob-ably took about an hoor.

**Americans** 

step up

Salvador aid

From a Staff Reporter

# Striking print union accepts £13 peace formula to bring back FT By Paul Routledge, Labour Editor

supplies From Mohsin Ali two mooths that has cost the - Washington company an estimated £10m. The United States yesterday announced that it had sent Leaders of the National Graphical Association last night military supplies worth \$7m (£4.6m), including auti-aircraft equipment, to the Chad Government to help it in its fight against Libyan-backed accepted a peace formula agreed in secret talks with the company and the Advisory, Coociliation

and Arbitration Service (Acas).
The 24 machine-minders dissident forces in Northern whose stoppage closed the paper will receive a £13-a-week The State Department spokesman said these supplies guaranteed increase, taking their weekly pay to £317 for 32 hours. They were claiming included lorries, jeeps, medical items, some ammunition, small arms and anti-aircraft equip-

An unspecified number of shoulder fired Redeye guided missiles have been airlifted for the Chadian Army. The spokesman said that the supplies sent were from the recently allocated \$10m for

Chad.

US sends

Chad \$7m

military

aiding the Pro-Western Government of President Hissene Havré. The US was closely consulting the French Government,

which is also giving military supplies to President Habre. NDJAMENA: Libyan aircraft are attacking Chad Government troops cornered in the northern town of Faya-

Largeau with repeated clusters of fragmentation and phosphorous bombs, but President Hissene Habré's men are holding out, according to Army sources here (AFP reports). Western sources in a position to assess the situation independently agreed with this description of the scene in

Fays-Largeau, the sprawling oasis 500 miles north of Ndjamena, which Mr Habre's forces recaptured on Saturday. These reports were a contra-diction of claims by the army of Mr Goukomi Oveddei, the ousted President, broadcasting

from Libys, to have regained control of the strategic town.

Libyan threat, page 4

Diego Garcia. The Foreign Office confirmed

last night that a ship had landed the merchants oo a small island io the Chagos group. Although the incident seems similar to the South Georgia "invvasion" by Argentine scrap metal dealers which led to the Falklands war last year. 00 gunboat diplomacy is eovisaged in the Indian Ocean, it is

A foreign Office Spokesman said: "An approach was made

The Financial Times should mient, removes the threat of the higher than the general council be back of the streets early next craft print union's suspension was instructing the NGA to week after a strike of more than from the TUc. The TUC general council was due to meet this morning to

suspend the NGA for refusing FINANCIALTIMES to abide by "formal advice" that it should accept the award

recommended by an Acas-appointed mediator. The mediator said the men should not have more than they were paid before the strike.
The TUC will oot oow

322: consider the disciplinary action, The settlement, which has to and Mr Leo Murray, the TUC general secretary, said he was delighted at the outcome of the 16 hours of negotiations which resulted in o settlement much

Mr Joe Wade, the NGA's

tive of reaching by negotiatioo with the management a solution to this dispute." The settlement, agreed early

ers, and a guaranteed further £6 White House. wheo the union occotiates a joiot press room agreement during the oext formight in talks involving the semi-skilled unioo, Sogat 82. Further mooey could result

Continued on back page, col 1

from those talks. Mr Alan Hare, the Financial

Guatemala and El Salvador, the main allies of the United States in Central America, are to be general secretary said last night: given extra US food aid in an "We have achieved our objection on attempt to focus attention on attempt to focus attentioo on the economic aspects of Washingtoo's policy in the region. Mr John Block, the Agriculture Secretary, has been yesterday, gives an immediate dispatched to the region on £7 a week to the machine-mind-direct instructions from the direct instructions from the

An American destroyer questioned the captain of a Soviet ship en route to Nicaragua. The ship was not stopped or boarded but it was asked to identify its cargo. It responded to the questions and cootioued

Full story, page 4

# Coconut invaders get orders to quit atoll

group of coco-fibre merchants who have landed illegally no a remote Indian Ocean island atoll oear the military base in

be confirmed in a return-to-

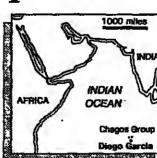
work agreement to be oppo-

tiated today by NGA officials

and the oewspaper's manage-

understood.

Commander commanding the was not granted. Neither cap-39-strong party of sailors and taio oor the crew was issued Royal Marines in Diego Garcia with the entry permits required is acting to his civilian capacity under British Indian Ocean as a deputy commissioner to Territories' (BIOT) law. ensure the illegal immigrants



unboat diplomacy is eovisaged to the British High Commission in the Indian Ocean, it is in Port Louis, Mauritius, last inderstood.

The Navy Lieutenant to visit the Island. Permission

They were then informed by BIOT that their presence in the territory is illegal and they were

asked to leave.

# Lawson initiative signals start of three-way debate Government to identify job-creating sectors

A new government initiative to identify the sectors in which jobs are most likely to be created in post-recession Britain was promised yesterday by Mr Nigel Lawson, the Chancellor of he Exchequer.

ment Council in the late autumn. It seems certain to signal the start of a major debate, with business and trace union leaders intent oo influencing long-term job-creation

Industry, whose latest-survey of manufacturing this week sug-gested that the recovery con-council of a report from Mr. gested that the recovery continues to be slow and patchy, will take the opportunity of Mr Lawson's paper to reiterate employers concentration oo the role of cost competitiveness in of new jobs. It also comes after curbing the rate of unemploy-

John Cassels, the NEDO direcfor general, outlining the pattern of employment trends and the obstacles to the emergence the NEDO's pre-election report to the council in April which-

the NEDO the day after the general election, urged the couocil to take a fresh look at employment trends in the light of several factors: technological change, the international environment, the tendency of large companies to buy io more goods and services and to cut down oo direct workers, and the signs that a higher proportion of work was being dooe by part-timers, the self-employed and those engaged under govern-

Obstacles to new jobs. he Continued on back page, col 5

# "We'd love to give up London rents. But how can we give up the London way of life?"

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# It works for people. As well as business.

#### Three killed as jet crashes off Gibraltar By Rodney Cowton Defence Correspondent

The crew of three were killed when an RAF Canberra jet bomber crashed into the sea shortly after taking off from Gibraltar yesterday. The aircraft was on its way back to its base at RAF Wyton, in Huntingdonshire, after taking part in The members of the crew were Flying Officer William Hunter Edward, aged 24, a married man who lived at Wyton; Flying Officer Andrew Gry. Beynon, 22, unmarried, from Bristol; Flight Lieutenant Pages Ford 42, pages 24

Peter Ford, 42, married, from Needingworth, Cambridgeshire.

By Edward Townsend Industrial Correspondent

A special study is to be put in train by the Treasury and a full report is expected to go to the National Economic Develop-

Mr Lawson, who chaired

department and the Govern- between 10,000 and 12,000 a sharp criticism from government, rather than the National mooth at least until the Ecocomic Development Office, autumn. to take the lead to any TUC discussion on the generation of that they would also be jobs. The Government would preparing a document oo jobs. produce a paper oo the theme of There has been considerable Where will the new jobs come

ment and in creating new jobs.

yesterday's Neddy meeting. The CBI survey showed that predicted no growth in employ-expressed his keep desire for his industry expects to shed jobs at meet this decade and drew TUC delegates told Neddy

trade unioo concern about the impact of future job generation The Confederation of British of oew technology.

dustry, whose latest survey of Mr Lawson's initiative fol-

ment and CBI leaders.
Mr Cassels, who took over at

ment employment schemes.

# TUC will drop boycott of Tebbitt and test the ice, Murray predicts

move to test government believes there will be a substantiant intentions towards the unions, Mr Len Murray. TUC general secretary, predicted yesterday.

In an interview with The Times conducted after substantial majority for lifting the ban on talks with Mr Tebbitt.

The minister had invited the TUC for discussions on his conference in Blackpool, he said: "We have to be free to go in and test the ice.

That is why it is important which have not been sanction that we should go and talk to hy a ballot of those involved.

Mr Tebbitt about his union legislation, not only about those proposals but to try to make a gment about the attitude of the Government.

"It is the one way to find oul what they are thinking and what they are intending to do, not just what they are saying. We may fail. We may find the frost is still there, in which case I would not see much advantage to the TUC io merely slithering about oo the ice. But we have got to find out."

Militant engineering whitecollar workers are urging next

The TUC will drop its Government on the subject of toycott of contacts with Mr anti-union legislation," but after advantage. Those who want to Norman Tehhitt, the Secretary a close vote on the TUC of State for Employment, in a General Council, Mr Murray not want to talk to the

TUC for discussions on his recent White Paper oo democ-Times conducted after publi-cation of the preliminary agenda for the September TUC envisages compulsory secret envisages compulsory secret ballots for internal union elections and the removal of legal immunity from strikes which have not been sanctioned

> But the issue on which the Union of the TUC hopes to make some headway is the Minister's controversial proposal to make the operation of trade unioo The TUC is to try to win back ballot veto every ten years. On

Mr Murray is also confident that a move by the National Graphical Association to get the Economic Development Council will be defeated. "It is a balance of advantage to be in month's conference to reject balance of advantage to be in "any discussion with the Neddy," he said. "Like going to

"We can make it perfectly clear we do not accept the policies of the Government, but while saying we do not accept them, we are affected by them. We have to recognize that as

Mr Murray also predicted "a long and full reappraisal of our economic policies" in the wake of the Blackpool Congress.

# unemployed'

political funds subject to a the 1,500,000 "lost comrades" ballot veto every ten years. On who have left unions in the last that point they believe Mr four years. A motion before Tebbitt is still open to per-suasion. aim to issue special TUC cards to former trade unionists who

The "Union of the unemployed" is proposed in a resolution from the National Union of Journalists.

Getting ready to talk, page 8

# Judge convicts 34 of Tourists not **IRA** terror crimes

From Richard Ford, Belfast

convicted of terrorist crimes on the word of a Provisional IRA supergrass yesterday when the Relfast Crown Court judge ended the second day of bis judgment in Ireland's longest

Mr Justice Basil Kelly cleared three of the 38 defendants implicated by Christopher Black. Today be will deal with the ooe remaining man accused of murdering the Maze prison's deputy governor in 1978.

Those convicted oo the 118th day of the trial included the youngest defendant, aged 20, and the oldest, Mrs Rose Harvey, a 71-year-old grand-mother, who allowed her home to be used by the IRA.

Others coovicted included
Gerald Loughlin, officer commanding the Provisionals'
Third Battalion, Tobias McMahon, an explosives expert, and Kevin Mulgrew, the leader of an

through Mr Black's evidence protection for life.

Research group

head named

Professor Sir Donglas. Hague, who is to be the new

chairman of the Social Science

Research Council. He is an adviser to the Prime Minister.

head of the strategic unit at

the Oxford Centre for Man-

agement Studies and co-author of Textbook of Economic Theory. His appointment co-

incides with the SSRC's

decision to rename itself the Economic and Social Research

Council at the prompting of

Sir Keith Joseph, Secretary of State for Education. The

active service unit.

Thirty-four people had been about a murder, conspiracy to murder, possessioo of arms and

knee-cappings.

The 32 men and five women have been coovicted of a oumber of terrorist charges. Mulgrew, Loughlin and Charles
McKieman, have been convicted of murdering a part-time
member of the Ulster Defence

The judge said Mr Black's role was "more then peripheral"
- he had addressed a letter used

charges. Mrs Pauline McKinney, aged 42, and her son, Mark, 20, were coovicted of Provisional IRA membership, and her husband, Edward 45, was convicted of possessing a firearm.

The judge is wearing a bulletproof vest as part of the tight The public gallery was crowded as Mr Justice Kelly went trial is over he may be given



A man arrested in Bristol oo theft charge is to be interviewed by Leicestershire detectives taking part in the Caroline

Hogg murder inquiry.

However, a senior police officer said yesterday: "We are going all over the country seeing people on various aspects of the buot, so too much importance should not be attached to this." It is understood that the man, aged about 27, is a long distance

lorry driver and lives in co Durham. In Edinburgh, where Caroline Hogg, aged five, disappeared on July 8 – her body was found on July 18 near Twycross, Leicestershire - the police said they were renewing an appeal for an Asian family group, which had been in a swing park in

Potobello at about the time the

child was there to come

Two officers of the Lothian and Borders police have re-turned from West Germany after seeing Herr Fritz Witte, a

# succeeds Satellite links for ships in £350m scheme

By Clive Cookson, Technology Correspondent

Inmarsat, the London-based of the decade, and one consor-ternational maritime satellite num, led by Britain's GEC-ganization, is to establish a Marconi and including Ford international maritime satellite £350m mobile communications system which would provide satellite links to up to 20,000 ships as well as aircraft and possibly even long-distance lorries.

The world's aerospace companies were iovited yesterday to tender for the second-generation Inmarsat system, including up to nine satellites to be launched between 1988 and 1991.

Aerospace and Aerospatiale of France, has already agreed to submit a joint proposal. Inmarsat is willing either to

lease or to buy the satellites, which will carry 125 to 250 telephone channels, compared with a maximum of 40 on the current first-generation satellites.

The satellites may be launched on the Soviet Proton Manufacturers will be comrocket as an alternative to
peting fiercely for what will be
one of the most valuable orders

American Shuttle.

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# deterred

While some holidaymakers col short their stay on the Greek typhoid outbreak and flew back to Britain, others were flying out to begin their holidays

yesterday. So far official figures have 12

posumen to lure the man to his door.

Another six people involved in setting up the killing were found guilty of less serious charges.

Another six people involved in setting up the killing were found guilty of less serious charges. flying out after being given the option of cancelling with a full

> said yesterday that thousands of holidaymakers did oot realize that vaccinations were recommended for most parts of the

fever, against which protection is compulsory to enter certain countries.
fo Bristol, Doctors said yesterday that there was a

filled. • Public health authorities in Madrid said yesterday that outbreaks of typhoid fever and Spain were under control (a

In Murcia four elderly patients in a psychiatric hospital have died of typhoid fever dnring the past week. The hospital's water supply became contaminated as the result of a broken water main.

By Michael Baily

Transport Editor

Inter-City stations around London to combat the effect of

the M25 orbital motorway on

Nearly two thirds of BR's £450m Inter-City business orig-

inates in the London area and it could be greatly reduced when the M25 is completed in three

years.
Business and commuter trav-

ellers will sooo get into the habit of using the M25 for local journeys, and once in the car

they may use one of the radial motorways to their provincial destination rather than go into

London to catch an inter-City

To provide a rival attraction

British Rail plans a series of park and ride stations on or

near the M25 that will tempt

husinessmen to leave their cars

Likely sites are Stevenage on

the Newcastle and Edinburgh line; Luton for Nottingham and Sheffield; Watford for Man-

chester, Liverpool and Glasgow; Slough for Bristol and South Wales; and Woking for Sou-thampton and the south coast.

The perimeter stations will

feature greatly expanded car parks similar to the highly successful Bristol Parkway on

successful Bristol Parkway on the M4. Many more high-speed trains will stop at the stations

The plan is part of a new BR

the next century by meeting the this week, are regarded by the

challange of the widespread Government as suitable for

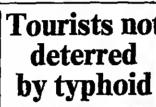
strategy to sell Inter-City into

which will be refurbished.

and travel by rail.

rail travel.

British Rail plans a ring of



so far official figures have 12 confirmed typhoid cases and 12 suspected, but hospitals in Britain say that the oumbers are higher. Most of the cases involve people who stayed at the Ramira Beach Hotel on the inland early in lynn.

refund. The Department of Health

Mediterranean, including Spain, Portugal, Greece, Italy, Turkey and North Africa.

But travel agents may not always pass on the recommendation to those booking holne associatioo oi biilis Travel Agents (Abta) admitted. "We have to advise the necessary vaccinations", an Abta spokesman said, referring to those diseases, like yellow

shortage of typhoid vaccine and hundreds of families planning bolidays abroad had been unable to get their prescriptions

legionaires' disease in castern

Madrid Correspondent writes). Understanding typhoid, page 8



to being compared with Nell Gwynne, millions almost cer-tainly face the same pay discrimination suffered by the actress who featured in this: week's much-publicized industrial tribunal.

The sad truth for women, 13 years after Britain led the field

While most working women to Britain may not take kindly

in introducing equal pay legislation, is that their aver-age earnings are still only three quarters of those paid to men, and many even earn less than their male counterparts for work of equal value. Under the existing Equal Pay Act a woman can claim equal pay with a man for work which is "like" his or has been

"rated as equivalent" by a job evaluation scheme, but she cannot claim it where she is doing different work, albeit of equal value to the employer. The loophole is particularly damaging to women in indus-tries where they monopolise one job, and therefore cannot

compare their wages with those of a man. In the clothing industry job segregation has traditionally required women to be the machinists and men the cutters. Although they contribute equally to producing clothes, men have always been paid more. Likewise, women who tend to dominate the production and packing lines

Park and ride stations planned

Inter-City's answer to M25

Liverpool

Slough

population exodus from the

centre to the periphery of London and other cities. Per-

imeter stations are also being

considered around Glasgow

where the population has fallen 30 per cent since 1951, Liver-

pool and Manchester (35 per

cent) and Birmingham (15 per

A close watch will be kept oo

the possibility of redeveloping

the city centre termini built in Victorian days. These valuable

sites, as disclosed in The Times

Nottingham Newcastle Sheffield Edinburgh

LONDON

private

tertainment centres

M23

Luton



Two prisoners sharing a single cell at Arbour Square police station.

Equal pay

Gaynor Miles, the actress who pioneered a principle.

in the food processing industry earn less than men involved with warehousing and distri-

In theory, women's chances of equal pay for equal work should improve dramatically from the beginning of next year. For the Government. rapped over the knuckles by the European Court of Justice, is in th process of widening the scope of legislation.

Under a draft order laid before Parliament shortly before the summer recess, women will be allowed to claim equal pay for work which is of equal value to n man's in terms of the effort, skill and decision-making required.
Industrial tribunals which
hear claims would be able to
commission reports from inde-

Feb 1984

June 1985

A2

development

commercial, shopping and en-

promotional deal between BR

and the Lever Brothers com-

such Lever products as Persil and Domestos, a rail ticket for

use throughout Britain and to

For every three coupons from

pendent experts on whether jobs were of equal value.

But critics say parts of the order are so badly drafted that it is bound to be thrown out by Parliament, and in any case it may not satisfy the European

The performance of Mr Alan Clark, Under-Secretary of State at the Department of Employment, who unveiled the proposals before the Comdoubts about the Government's determination to enforce equal pay.

He angered MPs of all parties with his apparent lack of commitment to the principle of the new measure.

And so the victory of Nell Gwynne, alias Miss Ganor Miles in successfully claiming she should have been paid as much as two male court jesters in n restaurant entertainment is being hailed as crucial.

Ms Di Trembath of the Equal Opportunities Com-mission, who thinks n majority of women probably suffer from pay discrimination, said yes-terday she boped the case would persuade more women to come forward with genuine

"It is going to make both employees and employers question what this concept of equal value is all about, and whether it applies to them."

# Scots 'less violent than English'

By Our Home Affairs The Scots are more criminal

but less violent than the English and Welsh, according to a Home Office study published yesterday. It showed that there was

more violence against the person in England and Wales the only offence for which this was so. The study compares recorded crime per capita from 1969 to 1981. In Scotland, the number of

offences of violence against the person per 100,000 population rose from 82 in 1969 to 154 in 1981. In England and Wales, the increase was from 78 to 203. The rate for all offence categories in Scotland was higher than in England and Wales by 11 per cent in 1969 and by 40 per cent in 1981. There was more theft and handling in England and Wales at the beginning of the period, but Scotland took the lead from 1976, partly as the result of a change in recording practice. In 1981, the Scottish rate for A £2 packet of washing powder will buy more than £100 worth of rail travel in a hig. criminal damage was almost three times that for England and Wales, while figures for fraud and forgery were about twice as high. The rates for burglary and theft and handling were only about one fifth higher than in England and Wales while the

given free, provided the user travels with a passenger paying the full fare.

Criminal Justice Comparisons (Lorna J. F. Smith. Research and Planning Unit Paper 17. Home of the full fare.

rate for sexual offences was very

# Manacles used on remand prisoners at police stations

London police cells are being manacled together for exercise which might last no more than ance they might be n quarter of an hour a day and are sometimes guarded by police Another prisoner. The rest of the time is spent

sharing with another prisoner a cell smaller than those in prisons the Victorians built to hold one person. The cells, in Arbour Square Police Station in London's East End, were shown to journalists for the first time yesterday. They have been pressed into emergency use because of lack

of room in London's over-

crowded jails. Inspector Roger Moore said at Arbor Square yesterday that there were no proper facilities for the police to assume responsibility for prisoners not in jails. "We have no laid-down minimum for exercise. The yard is used for exercise purposes when it is available." It also serves as an entrance to a magistrates' court and a police compound for vehicles. The No. three area dog section is at

Use of dogs at exercise time was not a prerequisite, Inspector Moore said, but if they were there while prisioners were in the Metropolitan Police area the yard it would be natural to and the rest in those of say 'hang on'". There has been one attempted escape from Arbour Square.

There is one washbasin in the corridor outside the four cells which house eight prisoners. But if they want to use a shower upstairs they can do so if there are officers to supervise them.

There is a lavatory in the cell, but no privacy. Each cell contains only one bed. The other prisoner lies on a mattress on the floor, sometimes for much of the day. There is little else to do and almost no space in which to do it, though prisoners can have radios to

proce

P(2)

hir

difficult to keep in touch with relatives. After a court appear-ance they might be moved to Another prisoner told me that because police did not have enough staff to man the station, they had tried, unsuccessfully, to shorten a half-bour interview with his lawyer to prepare his

Conditions compare badly with those even in overcrowded prisons and remand centres where much more time is spent out of cells. "I seem to take it out on visitors", one prisoner said. "I get wound up more because I am banged up for so much of the day."

For the Prison Department keeping prisoners in police cells. the emergency is expensive. In the first two mooths of this financial year, use of police and court ceils has cost £1.4m. The total cost in 1982-83 was £3.4m. Mr Leon Brittan, Home Secretary, said on July 21 that he was determined to ensure that the use of police cells to hold prisoners was eliminated before the end of the year. On Monday there were 265 people. Monday there were 268 people in police cells, 153 of them in the Metropolitan Police area

surrounding forces. • The Prison Department was yesterday studying the impli-cations of a clash between black remand prisoners and white prisoners in Wormwood Scrubs jail, west London oo Tuesday.

The trouble began when a prison officer tried to break up a fight between a black prisoner and a white prisoner. Ten other prisoners, six black and four white, then joined in.

In the end the clash involved nearly half of the prisoners in the severely overcrowded B wing Therewere mioor scratches and bruises to 11 immates, and of 11 officers needing medical ropes or cupboards.

They have little complaint duty, according to the departabout food or visits, though one ment.

# Attack on **NHS** care at cut price

By Onr Social Service Correspondent

Private patients are getting cut-rate treatment in health service hospitals, some of which are nol even collecting the money, Association of Scien-tific Technical and Managerial Staffs (ASTMS), the white-colar union, claimed yesterday.

People who may have paid to ump the queue, were being charged £5.50 for an electrocardiograph test; £5 for any number of tests on a blood specimen and £3.50 for a single physiotherapy session.

Mr Terry Comerford, the ASTMS national officer, said:
"We have reproduced this informatioo in a leaflet for wide circulation to show the taxpayer the level of rip-off by the private bealth sector.

"Mrs Thatcher should be doing something about these charges rather than attempting to save money by sacking health service workers and closing

# Reply over Nigerians' tuition fees

The nine British universities and polytechnics accused by the Nigerians this week of refusing to give vital information which would enable Nigerian students to pay their fees said yesterday either that they had given the details requested or that they had few problems.

"The Nigerian High Combuck," Mr Ted Bell, senior assistant registar of Reading University said, "While it is true that we are ool prepared to give complete information about all our Nigerian students, we have given information about the students who owe fees or on whose behalf fees are owed."

Hatfield Polytechnics, Oxford Polytechnics, Sussex University, King's College, and the Loodon School of Economics, say they do not have any problem with unpaid fees, but that they respect the confiden-tiality of information provided by students.

# MP calls for inquiry after firm secretly closes

night asked to suspend share dealings and investigate the affairs of two companies, one of whose workers returned from boliday to find that their factory's machinery and equipment had been removed. Employees of Nova (Jersey)

Knit, plc, found the gates locked at their factory in Ystrad Mynach, Mid Glamorgan, and were later told by letter to go to work on Monday to hear details of redundancy payments.

Union officials later discovered that the machinery, to dye and finish textiles, had been

The Government was last located in Nottingbarn, at the W. E. Saxby factory.

Last night Mr Ron Davies,

Labour MP for Caerphilly,

contacted Mr Cecil Parkinson, Secretary of State for Trade and

Industry, and demanded that

share dealing in both companies

Union representatives are to meet Mr Frederick Strasser, chairman of Nova Knit tomor

be suspended.

Last night Mr Strasser said he could not comment before the publication of the company's annual report to shareholders

is Mr Arne's flat in Hans

Place and later police found his body.

Police want to know where

the taxi driver was ordered to take his passenger. An inquest into Mr Arne's

An inquest into Mr Arne's death was adjourned at West-

minster Coroner's Court yes-terday sutil the end of August.

# Police seek taxi driver Clerkenwell, by taxi shortly after midday. At about 2pm neighbours heard a commotion

Scotland Yard yesterday began searching for a London taxi driver who may have vital information in the search for the killer of Mr Peter Arne, aged 63, the actor found battered to death in his Knightsbridge flat last Monday. Police know that Mr Arne

visited a theatrical costumier on Monday morning. He was picked up from the firm, in

#### **Numbers worry** polytechnics

A record number of students went to Britain's 30 polytech-nics last year, figures published yesterday by the Committee of Directors of Polytechnics show. Some polytechnics are reaching the limits of their capacity in certain areas and are becoming alarmed, Mr Roger Blows, the committee's senior administrate ive assistant, said.

Last year there were 140,000 on full-time and sandwich courses, a rise of 6.6 per cent. The increase in students going to polytechnics is partly a result of the cut in university students.



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# Many snaps are ruined by process firms, consumer magazine says

By Stephen Goodwin

Blurred views and chopped off beads which typically mar photographs of that unforgettable huliday may not, after all, be the fault of the camera or an unsteady hand.

A report in the consumer magazine Which?, published today, says poor results with cnlour prints may be attributable to the film processing, and paying higher prices will not

necessarily make any difference.

Which? sent 300 indentically exposed Boots Colourprint and Kodaenlor II films tn 19 processing firms and assessed the returned prints for faults, sharpness, colour and cut-offs from the negative.

The magazine says: "Our tests results show what initially were identical scenes can lead to same startlingly different re- or both.

Prices charged by the processing firms varied greatly, from op to 30p for a large print, and there was also "considerable variation" among the prints received.

variations in colour balance - it about \$5 per cent of its

considered by Mr Tom King,

Secretary of State for Transport.

government-imposed model-year change. The present system Opponents

favoured by many car dealers; specific month.

yellowish tone of a face taken in ordinary indoor lighting, but must laboratories did not do it," Which? says.

Cut-offs can be particularly galling. That vital part of a scene can be removed by the high-speed printing machines set to ensure that black edges are not left round a print.

The commonest fault was white specks oo prints, which could be cause by dust or dirt in in quality in exchange for the laboratory or splashes from speed."

expensive, to give poor results,

One of the speediest, the London-based Fotofast, which operates an "in by 10, out by 5" with both 110mm and 35mm films. Cut-offs, sharpness and colour are also below par for the

Car registration change studied

By Clifford Webb, Motoring Correspondent

Alternatives to the August car present system, replacing it with insist that the August bonanz

of allocating licence plates to

sales over the year by removing

drivers instead of cars.

registration system are being the American and Swiss method

He is understood to be Supporters of the latter concerned that BL, which is entirely dependent on the output of British factories, should be handicapped by a letter identifying the year of anyerment imposed.

year change. The present system Opponents insist, bowever, appears to favour the importers. that it would result in lower

change to June, which is any incentive to buy cars in a

Mr Tim Auw, Fotofast's marketing controller, told The Times that quality control suffered as the firm tried to keep its promise on days when the film load was heavier then normal.

He said: "We are trying to cater for a certain section of the photo-taking public, com-muters, who are willing to entertain perhaps a slight drop

chemicals.

The survey lists 19 firms group, which? praised the Meuro group, which trades under trading under a variety of names, one as many as nine. Special offers, it says, are not always what they seem and the fastest processors tend to be corposive to give poor results. dispute over uninn recognition in 1977.

Kodak and the Snap 'n' Save London-based Fotofast, which operates an "in by 10, out by 5" best" marks in the faults service, is criticized for faults with both 110-cm of faults

Kodak's spokesman said: "It is up to the customers, if they are mot happy, to go back to the "Poor results can be due to 35mm film, which accounts for lab and say so." Which? says clatings in colour halance – it about 85 per cent of its free reprints are nearly always

enables Continental manufac-

turers to switch to the pro-duction of right-band drive

models for Britain during June

These are months when they

BL would prefer October to

would normally be introducing short-time working before the

give it two more months in which to build up stocks. It

would also reduce the risk of

because of high production costs; channel sharing will also

the biggest markets for cable

watches 22.7 hours a week

compared to France (14.3), Belgium (13.1), West Germany (12.5) and The Netherlands

The Government has invited applications for 12 pilot fran-

chises for multi-channel cable

television networks in Britain

probably carrying between 20 and 30 channels. Applications must reach the Home Office by

the end of this month. Fran-

chises are to be awarded in

Video recorder use in Britain 1983

August bolidays



The Prince and Princess of Wales listening to Jimmy Savile's speech yesterday.

# Hospital patients get royal surprise

The Prince of Wales took a surprise yesterday for patients and staff at Stoke Mandeville Hospital, near Ayleshury, Buckinghamshire: his wife. He had been expected alone to open the hospital's new spinal injuries

Flag-waving crowds, who had waited for hours in the hright sunshine, cheered when the royal party arrived

The Prince explained: "The atmosphere and spirit here is quite extraordinary. I mentioned this to my wife and she thought what I had to say was interesting, so she said she would come along as well."

But Mr Jimmy Savile, who launched an appeal to raise £10m for the new unit, suspected an ulterior motive. "Only I know the real reason why the Princess is here, it's a complicated way to get a request played on Radio One", he joked.

His comment brought a giggle from the Princess, who looked cool in an ivory and grey silk two-piece with matching dove grey hat, bag, belt and

Mr Savile acted as host to the royal conple, who were accompanied by Mr Norman Fowler, Secretary of State for

Social Services. The unit has the most modern facilities for disabled people, including Jacuzzi baths and a push-button miniature colour television set for each patient in the intensive care ward.

Mr Savile's campaign raised £10m for the unit in three years. Bmilding began two years ago yesterday.

He described Stoke Mandeville as "a hospital of perfection, huilt by the laughter and good times of the British public, British Industry and the British media".

The Prince agreed that it was a team effort. "What we see here is, more than anything, a tribute to a very large number of people", he said.

# **Retrial for Britons** amid claims of torture

By Richard Dowden Three Britons who were

convicted of drug smuggling in Peru last December after claiming that they signed false confessions because of torture, are being retried because the public prosecutor has de-manded harsher sentences. Peter Duffy from Maccles-

field was sentenced to eight years and Philip Thorne and Hugh Quigley, both from Bristol, were sentenced to five years each for trying to smuggle

Mr Duffy and Mr Quigley said they were booded, kicked, beaten and held under water hy the police when first arrested in Nuvember, 1980.

It is understood that the Peruvian public prosecutor wanted a 25-year sentence for Mr Duffy and ordered the retrial because he felt that police evidence had nnt been presented well ennugh.

A British observer at the trial described it as a mixture of Lewis Carroll and Franz Kafka. "The judge laughed when Duffy complained about the torture".

The three have been in prisnn for nearly three years. Mr Thorne is now passing blood in his urine and has a severe skin infection. Mr Quigley fell and broke his left hand in June. It took him 17 days to get an Xray examination, and he was told that if be wanted plaster, he would have to pay for it.

The three used what little money they had hiring lawyers for the first trial, but they say the lawyers never came to the court and they had to rely on others who did not meet them before the hearings. It is understood that Mr Duffy is being helped by his company.

The Foreign Office in London says that the Peruvian Minister of Justice had "refuted all the allegations" at a meeting with the British Ambassador on February 19 last year.

# Receiving order on **Sutcliffe**

Among the alternatives is a

A receiving order was made at Bradford County Court yesterday against Peter Sutcliffe, the Yorkshire Ripper. It was the first step towards making the killer of 13 women bankrupt. The registrar, Mr David Garside, made the order after a

1 1005

Mrs MacDonald, who was awarded £6,722 compensation, has not been paid by Sutcliffe. He also owes £19,000 to two women who survived his attacks. His only asset is a detached house in Garden Lane, Heaton, Bradford.

Sutcliffe, who is serving a life senience, was not legally represented at the bearing but his wife Sonia attended.

Afterwards, Mrs Mac-Donald's solicitor, Mr William Tate, said the Official Receiver would deal with the estate. "We are now very optimistic that Mrs MacDonald will receive the money.

#### Rider charged

Harvey Smith, aged 44, the showjumper, of Craiglands Farm, Bingley, West Yorkshire. faced charges of drunken driving and failing to display matching headlamps at Selby Magistrates Court yesterday. The case was adjourned until September 14.

#### Argentine ban Mr Alfred Lomas, Labour

Member of the European Parliament for London Northeast, has been refused a visa to visit Argentina with a European delegation, which is investigating the disappearance of political prisoners. No explanation was

#### Pill ban appeal Mrs Victoria Gillick, of

Wisbech, Cambridgeshire, the mother of 10 children whn lost her High Court battle to stop doctors prescribing the contraceptive pill to under-age girls, is to appeal against the ruling. She will again receive legal aid.

#### Drug man jailed

Ikhlag Mubarik, aged 44, from Lahore, Pakistan, was jailed for ten years and recommended for deportation yesterday when he was found guilty at Aylesbury Crown Court of smuggling heroin with a street value of £650,000 into

# M1 speed purge

Northamptonshire police have charged nearly 700 drivers in a two-month period for allegedly exceeding 80 miles an hour on the M1. The police action follows a sharp increase in road deaths in the county.

#### Wine for 25m

The number of wine drinkers in Britain is expected to exceed 25 million for the first time this year. They will consume 350 millioo litres, according to figures published yesterday by

# October which is supported by Mr King's concern follows bridge and Cowle BL; or the scrapping of the lobbying by BL executives, who ember and October. Poor programmes 'bar to cable boom'

pecific month. short-time working at Long-Mr King's concern follows bridge and Cowley in Sept-

There are not enough good Programme sponsorship, par-quality television programmes ticularly of news, will be needed for British cable operators to because of high production attract subscribers, according to a five nation study on satellite be oecessary to reduce costs. and cable television programming published today.

The study conducted by CIT

Britain is potentially one of
the biggest markets for cable
television. The Government is

hearing in private. It was requested by Mrs Irene Mac-Donald, whose daughter Jayne was murdered by Sutcliffe in gium, France and The Netherlands, says that if European programme makers produce material that subscribers will buy, then a new industry worth between \$4,000m and \$5,000m (£2,660m and £3,330m) a year could be created by 1990.

The amount that people will pay for cable television still appears to be critical. This is limited, initially to an average of less than the equivalent of \$12 (£4) per bousebold per

month", the report says.

The most popular product which subscribers would pay for is feature films, followed by sport, documentaries, science, light entertainment, drama, music and news, the survey

The report also concludes: "There is widespread interest in a specialized news channel (40 to 50 per cent of viewers would watch) but few viewers would pay for such a service." Rather, they would expect it to be part of a package which would include popular entertainment.

the police yesterday.

nf the army.

Category of use

Recording while absent

Watching pre-recorded material (rented or bought)

November

#### EEC blamed in **Dublin pilots** held over dearer cakes warning moonlighting By Patricia Clongh

Three Irish Air Corps pilots arrested at Dublin airport on Tuesday night face disciplinary Biscuits, cakes and other fluur-based fnods will become charges and possible court martial for flying for a civilian airline without permission.

The were placed in "open dearer as a result of the "crazy EEC cereal system, Mr John Bradbury, president of the Cake and Biscuit Alliance, has preservice custody" - confined to year, Britain had a barracks - after they landed at Last

surplus of home-grown wheat the airport while flying for an independent airline, Avair.

A fourth pilot, who had been working for Flightline, based at Prestwick, Scotland, reported to and prices were down to the EEC intervention level. But more than two million tons were exported, leaving a short-age, and now Britain is having An Irish Army, spokesman to import dearer wheat, he said said yesterday that a court martial was likely, probably on charges of being absent without Mr Bradbury blamed the EEC's "too generous" export refunds, which induced farmers

leave. The air corps is a branch to export too much too soon. The alliance was makin The pilots had requested to representations to the EEC leave the air corps so that they Commission and the European could take up more lucrative employment with civil airlines, Parliament. The price of home-grown

wheat has increased from about £125 to £140 a ton

# Judge defers decision on glue sale charges

Counsel for two accused

A judge has reserved his decisinn on whether two Glasgow shopkeeper should go nn trial accused of endangering lives by supplying young people with solvents and glue-sniffing

but their request was rejected at

a Cabinet meeting last week.

Lord Avonside said at the High Court in Edinburgh yesterday, after hearing two days of preliminary legal debate into the relevancy of the charge, that be would take time to consider this "serious and difficult" case and give decision in writing.

brothers, Khaliq Raja, aged 23 and Ahmed Raja, aged 28 maintained that the main charge disclosed no crime known to Scottish law. In Scotland there was oo control over the supply of solvents and it was not contrary to the misuse of Drugs Act.

But Lord MacKay, Scotland's Lord Advocate, claimed the supply was for inhaling, which endangered health and life, and the brothers knew the solvents were for "sniffing".



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# US to step up food aid to Guatemala and El Salvador

America, are to receive extra later relayed to the press food aid in a gesture designed to through official information draw attention from deepening sources. US military involvement in the

region. Mr John Block, US Agriculture Secretary, has been dispatched to the region on direct instructions from the White House in order 10 focus attention on the economic aspects of American policy in

Mr Block is currently visiting Guatemala, which is to get \$50m (£33m) in food credit guarantees for the fiscal year beginning on October 1. He is also discussing prospect for modernizing food production in Guatemala and El Salvador.

El Salvador, in particular, has suffered severe disruption in its backward agricultural industry because of the civil war. Mr Block arrives there on Saturday and is expected to announce an extra \$35m in direct food aid for the year beginning on October I.

The Reagan Administration is clearly trying to redirect the iral America policy. The Presi-dent and Mr George Sbultz, the Secretary of State, briefed Congressional leaders in confi-. original plan to send 4,000 men.

Guatemala and El Salvador. dential discussions on Tuesday two of the United States and ensured that all their words principal allies in Central of optimism and calm were

> Mr Shultz was quoted as telling the Congressmen that things are moving in a reasonably positive way." He has played hardly any public role in the Central America issue in recent weeks; it is clear that the principal players now are the President himself. Mrs Kirkpatrick, United States representative at the United Nations, and Mr William Clark, the National

The Administration's public handling of the Central America issue has, it is widely agreed, been appalling and President Reagan's televised defence of his strategy merely added to national concern about military confrontation.

Security Adviser.

Even so, there is no inicition of scaling down the military exercises now getting under way in and around Honduras. Indeed, it is likely that the public's perception of its Cenwho will be on the ground in Honduras later this year will total 5,000, compared with the

# aircraft carrier

According to Libya's official news agency Jana, it denied accusations by the Government in Ndjamena that its Air Force was bombing the Chad towo of

Liaison Secretary (foreign min-ister). Mr Abdel-Ati Obeidi, informed the ambassadors of the Sixth Fleet's presence near Libya and "the open provo-cations they pose against the Libyan Arab people".

Mr Obeidi said Libya had called on the Organization of

Mondale's

million

£1.1m in contributions.

first half of the year. Such traditional political fare as direct mail appeals and benefit

Mr Reuben Askew is doing

much better. The latest returns

to the Federal Election Com-

mission show his campaign fund to contain \$433,000 with

dchts of little more than \$12,000.

MPs protest at

motion to

unseat Nkomo

From Stephen Taylor

Debate on a Zimbabwe

government mction to have Mr Joshua Nkomo's parliamentary seat declared vacant was adjorned yesterday amid accu-sations by his Patriotic Front

party that the Government was avoiding a vote because it had

insufficient MPs present to

The motion, to deprive the

carry the motion.

concerts are now on the cards.

African Unity (OAU) to stop "flagrant US and French inter-vention" in Chad. He said Libya was against Internacionalizing the conflict and in favour Ulyanov had been stopped 55 of national reconciliation to be miles off the Nicaraguan coast reached between the disputing by US destroyer.

the gulf as international water and regularly sends naval

Eisenhower had a head-on encounter with two Libyan MiG23s on Monday over the Gulf of Sirte, a Pentagon spokesman here said (Mohsin Ali writes).

The Libyan jets turned to avoid a collision, then de-scended and headed for home. No weapons were fired during

# Warship questions Soviet vessel

Washington (Reuter) - A United States destroyer on exercises off Central America questioned the captain of a Soviet ship which President Reagan elaimed was carrying arms to Nicaragua, Defence officials said here yesterday.

The Soviet cargo ship Alek-sandr Ulyanov was not stopped or hoarded and no shots were fired in the incident last weekend... The officials said the guided missile destroyer Lynde McCor-

mick met the soviet ship which was in internacional waters en route to the Nicaraguan port of Corinio. It asked the captain of the Ulyanov by radio to provide its nationality and destination.

Details were still sketchy, but the destroyer may also abve asked the Ulyanov to identify its cargo.

The statements came after reports from the Nicaraguan capital, quoung crew members of the Soviet ship assaying it was interrogated by a US warship, indentified as the

Lynde McCormick.
President Reagan told a news conference last week that the Ulyanov was carrying military helicopters and other military equipment to Nicaragua

Defence officials said the Ulyanov responded to the McCormick's queries and continued on its course.

The Lynde McCormick is one of an eight-ship battle group now on exercises in the Pacific off Central America.

A Nicaraguan port official said earlier this week that the Ulyanov was carrying medicine, tractors, construction equip-ment and consumer goods.

In Manague, . . . members of Ulyanov confirmed the incident to reporters invited on board the ship. They said that the

Minscow: Tass said that the US was ignoring international sea law off central America (AP reports).

It claimed that the United States planned to overthrow the Nicaraguan government by various means, iocluding a blockade of the country. "The establishment of a blockade of Nicaragua... could oot be viewed otherwise than an act of war," Tass said, "It is a question of not only an extremely dangerous aggressive action against Nicaragua... but also of a brazeo challenge to the

entire world community.



# Washington sends Sri Lanka flour to relieve shortages

From Michael Hamlyn, Colombo

number of instances of arson

and assault were much less than

on a normal day.

the transfer of refugees.

National Party is an elephant.

A 30,000 tonnes load of Ananda Tissa De Alwis, said wheat flonr is being shipped to that life in Sri Lanka has Sri Lanka by the United States returned to normal. "Better in response to a request for food. than normal in some cases," he said, pointing out that the

The gift of flour represents about one-and-a-half months' supply according to the newly-appointed Commissioner Gen-cral for Essential Services, Mr Bradman Weerakoon.

Mr Weerakoon said food stocks were being requisitioned from stores which had not reopened after the troubles. "Requisition meas that we take over the stocks on behalf of the person who is not available," he said, "and we pay him back when we find him."

He said that supplies of basic foodstuffs such as rice, dal and sugar were sufficient, though supplies of wheat flour and some imported foods were ome imported foods were More than 2,500 refugees have oow embarked for the north of the island on three

cargo ships. According the the minister of state, 30 per cent of refugees wish to be taken north. The figures for the total numbers of refugees were given as 64,000 in 16 camps in Colombo, and 15,000 in 11 camps outside the capital.

Offers of help from countries An airlift of refugees to the other than the United States eastern province town of Battihave also been received, the minister said, and they were being considered. A ship had caloa, which is also strongly Tamil, is being organized.

Passengers are also being taken been sent from India to assist in across country by train and The ship also contained an elephant, a gift from the Indian

The Government is at pains Government intended for the to point out that there are oo famous Temple of the Tooth, in worries over security in con-Kandy. It was regarded as a highly friendly act, as the election symbol of President nexion with the proposed meeting of Parliament today. "The security forces have the city under tight cootrol," the R. Jayawardene's United official spokesman, Mr Donglas Liyanage, said, "We are confi-dent that there will be no

# Campaign winds up in Nigeria

Lagos (Renter) - Nigeria's six presidential candidates wound up their marathon seven-month campaigns yesterday with lastminute appeals for votes in the first civilian-run elections for

nearly 20 years.
On the final day of a campaign that started in January, the candidates put most of their efforts into newspaper, television and radio advertise-ments ahead of a two-day break before Saturday's crucial elec-

tion test Most of the dozen national newspapers carried full page advertisements, the majority asking for support for the two leading contenders, President Shehu Shagari of the National Party of Nigeria and Mr Obasemi Awolowo, of the Unity Party of Nigeria.

Government-owned Daily Times devoted 15 of its 40 pages to political advertise-

# in armed attack on bus

35 killed

Nairobi - Thirty-five passen gers were shot dead and at least as many were injured when a crowded bus was attacked by arraed men in the Luwero area, 60 miles north of Kampala (Charles Harrison writes).

A nurse who survived said the bus was forced to stop when its tyres were shot up, and passengers were robbed before the attackers opened fire indiscriminately. Survivors said some of the

attackers wore army uniforms while others were in civilian clothes. The area was until recently controlled by guerrillas of the National Resistance Army. Another bus escaped from an ambush with minor damage shortly before.

#### Reporter sent back to jail

Hamburg (AP) - Gerd Heide-mann, the Stern reporter impli-cated in the Hitler diary hoax was back in jail again yesterday 24 hours after winning his

Prosecutors argued that he might try to flee the country or tamper with evideoce, court officials said, and the court

#### Third heart

Cape Town (AFP) - An unamed 18-year-old youth who underwent a "piggy-back" heart operation two years ago has been given a third heart in the first operation of its kind in the world. He is the first persoo to live with two donor hearts.

### Valdes decision

Santiago (Reuter) - Chile's military rulers said they would not pursue legal action against Señor Gabriel Valdes, the former Foreign Minister, jailed last month oo charges of helping to publicize a day of anti-government protest.

#### Murder charge

Nairobi - Four Kenyans have appeared in court at Kiambu, near here, charged with murdering Mr Everard Joho Edward Smith, from Hornchurch, Essex, when a tourist minibus was attacked by an armed gang 30 miles from Nairobi in Juoe. All four were remanded in custody. If convicted, they face mandatory death sentences.

King honoured

Washingtoo (Reuter) - Martin Luther King, the civil right leader, was honoured by the House of Representatives when it approved by 338 to 90 a Bill to establish a public holiday in his memory on the third Monday caeh January. The White House is opposed be-cause it would cost the Government \$210m (£140m) in lost

Snakepit record

Bonn (AFP) - Jurgen Hergert, aged 41, who owns a snake farm, spent three mooths in a cage with assorted Cobras, Rattlesnakes, African Mambas, Asps and Vipers, emerging for only an bour a day to set a new

# Libya threatens to attack

Beirut (Reuter) - Libya yesterday called in African ambassadors to protest about the presence of the United States Sixth Fleet near its coast and said it would attack the aircraft carrier Eisenhower if it entered the Gulf of Sirte.

Faya-Largeau. In a dispatch monitored here. the ageocy said Libya's Foreign

Chadian factions",

The Unted States considers

patrols there.

WASHINGTON: Two Navy F14 jet fighters from the



betweeo rival Palestinian faca brief exchange of artillery fire between rebel Palestinian guerrillas of the Fatah groop and a Lebanese Army unit oear Baalbeck, One Lebanese policeman was killed when a shell, presumably fired by the Fatah rebels, landed on a police

A Lebanese Army spokesman in Baalbek said that the Shaikh Abdullah barracks came under fire from supporters of Colonel Abn Mousa, the rebel leader, on Tnesday evening and that army artillery positions had responded, halting a guerrilla advance

on a police station.

This was the first reported clash between the Palestinian guerrillas and the Lebanese Army. The fighting was re-

**US thwarts** 

Arabs in

**UN** vote

From Zoriana Pysariwsky New York

The United States has again risen to Israel's defence in the United Nations Security Council with a veto on Tuesday that

hlocked the adoption of an Arab-drafted resolution seeking

to confirm the illegality of the Israeli Government's settle-

ments policy on the West Bank.

of a rancorous and ill-tempered four-day debate convened at the

equest of Arab nations.

The vote was the culmination

After the vote the American

epresentative, Mr. Charles

Liehenstein, attempted to im-press upon the Council that the

veto should not be miscon-

strued as approval of the Israeli settlements policy. The United

States, however, thought im-pracocal the call for the dismantling of existing settle-

Voong in favour of the draft resolution were: Britain, China,

France, Guyana, Jordan, Malta, The Netherlands, Nicaragua, Pakistan, Poland, Soviet Union, Togo, Zimbabwe. Voting against: United States. Abstain-

tions in Lebanon's eastern
Bekaa valley appeared to be
Although the area is cooholding yesterday, ending 12
days of fighting. The only
incident reported yesterday was presence but Lebanese soldiers are usually confined to barracks. Shia Muslim "Islamic Amal'

organization in Baalek issued an ultimatum to the Palestinian fighters to leave the city and close their offices there. There was heavy fighting

between supporters and op-ponents of the Palestine Liberation Organization, oo Tuesday in the Bekaa valley. There was speculation thats the rebels had provoked the fighting in order to strengthen their bargaining position on the eve of a meeting of the Palestine Central Council, which was scheduled to be held yesterday in Tunis, at the provisional

# Two months to halt Gulf leak, Red Adair says

By David Young, Energy Correspondent

The oil leaking from two Gulf for several years unless the Iranian Government gives polluting the Gulf at the rate of the go-ahead for salvage teams the go-ahead for salvage teams 5,000 barrels a day could take up to two months to be halted, according to Mr Red Adair, the Texan expert on dealing with oilfield accidents.

According to official sources ithin the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (Opec) Mr Red Adair has now flown over the damaged wellhend and the 300 mile slick. He has told Opec officials injured and more than 200

that if he had been called in when the two wells were first damaged in the first week of March he could have capped them and stopped the flow in two days. Now it would take up to two months for the damaged wellheads to be closed.

The Bahrain officials in charge of monitoring the progress of the oil slick threatening Gulf states said

to be brought in.

TEHRAN: Iran claimed to have driven Iraqi troops out of Iranian territory and seized a swathe of Iraql land in a fourday offensive on the central reports). A military com-muniqué said more than 6,000 Iraqis had been killed or

taken prisoner. BAGHDAD: Iraq said yesterday it would raze Iranian cities to the ground if Iran continued to shell Iraqi civilian targets (Reuter reports).

 ANKARA: Mr Tareq Aziz, Iraq's Foreign Minister, paid a surprise visit here yesterday, in what appeared to

#### dollar grin From Our Own Correspondent Polities in America is ao expensive business, and usually only the best moneymakers succeed. Mr Walter Mondale, therefore, has much to smile In six months he has raised \$5.1m (£3.4m) from the unions, from all manner of interested parties hoping one day to call in the debt and from families up and down the country who can claim a tax deduction for donations of up to \$100 a year. That is almost exactly double the amount raised by the other leading contender for the Democratie presidential nomination next summer, Mr John Glenn, the former astronaut. Their lesser-known rivals are finding the system a huge financial burden. Mr Alan Cranston has borrowed \$462,000 in the last three months and on June 30 his campaign fund was \$300,000 in deht. He has raised a trifling Mr Gary Hart is accumulating so much debt that questions are being asked about the viability of his campaign. He is negotiating for another \$350,000 loan to finance a new fund-raising drive. He raised little more than \$800,000 in the

# Thousands flee hill fires

Overcome by smoke: A fireman rescues a companion, one of eight men hurt as fires yesterday destroyed thousands of acres of forests in southern France. Fires fanned by violent winds forced some 10.000 holidaymakers to evacuate camp sites in the Provence hills north of the Riviera. (Reuter reports). The fires began between the villages of Puget-sur-Agrgens and

Bagnols-eu-Foret and spread rapidly through pine forests towards the Gulf of St Tropez. As winds up to 50 mph whipped up the flames, three separate fires broke ont near Fréjus and a fourth blaze was centred on Coray-Le-Rouet in the west of the region.

is slowly recovering Exactly 14 months after the

partially paralysed and the former Israeli **Ambassador to London** (below), continues to make slow progress towards recovery in Jerusalem's Hadassah Hospital. (Christopher Walker

A recent report on his condition said that he was able to go home at weekends and keep up with current events by watching television, although he is anderstood to be still some way from regaining his full intellectual capabilities. Despite his injuries, Mr Argov is able to talk. His recent controversial attack on the war in Lebanon - a

own attempted assassination – was dictated verbally to a friend from his bedside. Photograph of new ambassador, page 10

# **Shot envoy**

gun attack which left him suffering from serious head wounds, Mr Shlomo Argov,

writes).

conflict prompted by his



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#### be an attempt to have Turkey mediate for an end to the threeyear-old Gulf war (Rasit Gurdilek writes). that at present flow rates of two world record. wells could spill oil into the THE TROOPS ARE

LON THE STREETS. SRI LANKA **SO ARE** O Colombo THOUSANDS OF More than 20,000 children are now homeless in Sri Lanka.

Their families have been forced to flee and are afraid to return to their homes for fear of persecution. They need water. They need medicine.

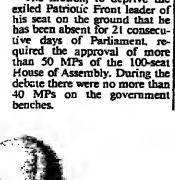
in one refuge up to 6,000 people rely on two water taps. There is no sanitation.

So the risk of disease is To help them we need

your help. Please send a donation to: The Save the Children Fund, Dept. 204, 17 Grove Lane Camberwell, London

SE5 8RD or phone 01-701 0984 quoting your Access/Barclaycard account No.

Our workers on the scene are helping in the makeshift refuges. Please use this donation £ towards your Sri Lanka appeal. Or debit my Access/Barclaycard account To save postage, please tick the box only if you need a receipt Save the Children



# Israeli test for McFarlane's mission The diplomade difficulties facing Mr Robert McFarlane. President Reagan's new Middle East envoy, on his first visit to died from wounds received on

the region were demonstrated here yesterday during his opening talks with senior Israeli

from Lebanon, was also empha-

Tuesday when the Syrians opened fire on an Israeli position in eastern Lebanon.

opening talks with senior istant ministers. He will meet Mr Menaehem Begin, the Prime Israeli soldiers were jailed for refusing to serve in Lebanon. US mission to secure the war began in June, 1982, and withdrawal of all foreign forces another for the second time. During the talks, Mr Yitzhak sized by events away from the Shamir, the Foreign Minister,

flatly rejected a demand pre-sented by Mr McFarlane on behalf of President Amin Gemayel of Lebanon, seeking a written commitment that the imminent redeployment of Israeli troops was part of a total pull-back from his country.
On another point of disagreement, Mr Shamir was informed

by the American envoy that the Lebanese Government was not prepared at present to ratify formally the agreement with Israel signed on May 17.

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harsh censorship of the press. Army commander, imposed The announcement was made their policy of tightening conby General Hugo Linares Brum, trols on the parties, while the loterior Minister, on Tues- maintaining the promised elecday night atter a series of tions. meetings of senior military Relations between the perficers over five days. mitted Opposition parties and the Government have been officers over five days. that the Government remained deteriorating rapidly since July committed to calling general 5, when negotiations on constitutional amendments sought by and was prepared to continue talks with the three permitted deadlock. The political reject political parties on the nature of what they regard as "anti-demo-a new constitution. But it was cratic" constitutional changes

made elear that any talks would After the break in the be private and the Government constitutional would no longer tolerate any Government announced it At the same time he annunced the introduction of Institutional Act Number 14, which allows the regime to ban all political activity for up to warrs as well as to establish wights violations. I ast week, for public campaigning. individual bans on politicians who by their conduct, actions, or omissions disturb the peace and public order".

that the new hard line was published information on the paradoxically a victory for the so-called "moderate" wing of

Sources in Montevideo said

vided by the Uruguayan branch General Gregorio Alvarez, of the Peace and Justice Service, the President, and other offic-ers, had wanted to go much further, cancelling the elections and imposing an "official" of the Peace and Justice Service, led in Latin America by Senor, Adolfo Perez Esquivel, the Argentine Nobel Peace Prize winner.

# Reagan task force to report on **US** hunger

President Reagan has ordered a task force on hunger to be set up and given 90 days to produce a "no-holds-barred" report on the The Uruguayan military political party, in contrast, Government has banned all General Linares Brum and political activity and established General Boscin, Honton, the causes of hunger in the United

The President said in a statement on Tuesday: "I am deeply concerned about the problem that should not exist in this great and wealthy country." He added that America was "literally the breadbasket of the world, Yet, I have seen reports

in the press in past weeks of incricans going hungry." Mr Reagan observed that he was prepleted by reports of widespread hunger because of the large amount of money the Government spent on food

programmes.

"If the food sistance prorammes are being mismanaged, I want to know that If certain aspects of our food assistance programmes require more funding. I want to know that too," he said.

One White House aide was

reported to have said privately that the President's announce ment was part of a campaign to policies were unfair to the poor.

President Reagan has been sharply criticized for his efforts hudget proposal calls for a cut in federal spending on food and



from the Pope after squeezing through the crowd in St Peter's Square yesterday.

# **Frontline** ban on reporters modified

From Ray Kennedy

The southern African "frontstates are to draw up a list of South African-based foreign correspondents they like and do not like, according to a senior Zimbabwean official.

Those whose reporting has not been appreciated in the past will be barred, but others who have caused no offence will be treated as exceptions and allowed to cover news events in these countries. Mr Justin Nyoka, director of

information in Zimbabwe, has made this clear to a delegation representing the Foreign Corre-spondents' Association of Southern Africa (FCA) which returned to Johannesburg yesterday from Harare.
The FCA, whose members represent 53 news organizations

covering South Africa as well as the frontline states - Angola, Mozamhique, Botswana, Zittibabwe, Zambia and Tanzania sent delegates to Harare where the ban was announced to seek official clarification.

Frontline information minis-ters and officials had accused the South African-based correspondents of giving credibility in reports to the official South African view of "the reality in

It is clear that Zimbabwe, which has already expelled a South African-based BBC Television news team, had been the instigator of the action

Prime Minister gives evidence

# Hawke says envoy was a KGB agent

From Tony Dubondin Melbourne Mr Bob Hawke, the Australian Prime Minister, told the Hope Royal Commission yesterday that the Australian Security Intelligence Organization (ASIO) had told him that Mu Organization Valery Ivanov, the expelled Soviet diplomat, was using a "classic KGB ploy" to establish Mr David Combe, a firmer federal secretary of the Labour

Party and a Canberra lohbyist,

as an agent. Mr Hawke, the first Aust-ralian Prime Minister to appear before a Royal Commission, said that he had concluded from an ASIO briefing that Australian security was facing a serious risk.

He also told the Commission that he had personally teleshoned Mr Richard Farmer and Mr Bill Butler, two Canberra husinessmen, and advised them not to enter into a husiness relationship with Mr Cambe, although he did not it! them

Mr Hawke, who spent the entire day in the witness box, said that if the relationship between Mr Combe and Mr Ivanov had developed further, Mr Combe would have been so compromised that his position would have been irretriev-

The Hope Commission was set up after the expulsion of Mr Ivanny on April 22 to inquire into Australia's security services and was later widened to take in the relationship between Mr Ivanov and Mr Cnmbe.



Mr Hawke: The first Australian Prime Minister to face a roval commission.

Mr Hawke told the commission that there was no doubt nn ASIO's behalf that Mr Ivanov was a KGB agent and what they thought has proved

positive".

He added that Mr Harvey
Barnett, the head of ASIO had ealled him one day in April and asked to discuss the security matter involving Mr Ivanov. "He indicated that there was

a severe problem with national security which involved Mr Ivanov, the First Secretary at the Sovict Embassy.

Mr Barnett had also told him that ASIO was concerned that Mr Ivanov had cultivated contacts at both the Indnnesian and the Mauritian embassies in

The Prime Minister will resume giving evidence today, hut in camera.

# Malaysia restricts powers of King

Uruguay bans

all political

activities and

censors press

From Andrew Thompson, Buenos Aires

From M G G Pillai, Kuala Lumpur

is pushing through the current session of Parliament import-ant constitutional amendments that restrict the powers of the King and abolish appeals to the Privy Council. They also raise the number of parliamentary seats by 22 to 176, and set out hnw and when a convicted . Member of Parliament can lose

With the Government con-trolling 136 of the present House of 154, the amendments will easily be passed. But they could fuel a growing conflict between the nine rulers and the federal authorities. One amendment takes away the king's persuasive power to delay the signing of Bills into law, and another allows the

state of emergency without reference to the King. One peculiarity in the Malaysian democratic system is that the nine rulers have given themselves more powers than provided for under the constitution. Neither the states nor the central Government were willing to confront the rolers directly over this, and it led to direct conflicts between the rulers and their chief ministers and, indirectly, with

the central Government. In the past, the King of the day has also delayed legis-

The Malaysian Government lation, in one case for five yers, and the move appears to have come about after specific problems in the states involving two sultans. The Sultans of Pahang and Perak withheld their assect for more than 12 an attempt to remove their Chief Ministers

rights violations. Last week, for

the first time in many years, two

opposition weeklies. Opinar and Correo de Los Viernes.

which reflect the thinking of

sectors of the Colorado Party,

torture of political dissidents.

The information was pro-

affect the rulers who derive guide, similar amendments would be tabled later in the respective state assemb Informed sources said the preserving the institution of

monarchy.

The Malaysian constitution is more detailed than many amendments were often neces ary before laws could be introduced or streamlin

The abolition of Privy Council appeals refers to civil cases only, since criminal appeals to that body in London were abolished unte years ago. A consequential law gives the powers to regulate unilaterally the legal profession, which until now he shared with the

Champagne region escapes

# French wines weather damaging hailstorms

In the first of four articles on how the unusual weather is affecting prospects for Europe's wine harvest, ROGER BEARD-WOOD reports from Paris on this year's French wines.

French viticulteurs are expecting a bountiful year in spite of hailstorms a fortnight ago which badly damaged some vineyards in the Burgundy, Bordeaux, Loire and Alsace regions. In other parts of France, the harvest has been damaged little and the Champagne region has escaped entirely. Even in the areas hit by hail, producers say, rumour has greatly exaggerated the dam-mage. Since the hailstorms, the weather has been kind to the vines: mostly warm and sunny, broken by showers. But with the vendage till some weeks away, the worry is that the weather will break at the last moment. A

sampling of the regions: Burgundy: Hail hit many of the most famous of the grands crus, Vosne-Romanee; Romanee-Conti, Musigny, Romanee and Echevaus-Musigny. But the damage was limited to very small parcels of land generally affecting between 50 and 70 per cent of the grapes, though in a few places 90 to 95 per cent. "But that is not as tragic as one might think," says M Jean-Michel Dubois, of the Institut National des Appellations d'Origine pour les Vins et Eaux de Vie (INAO). "Prices are very clastic and wines are often bought for the sheer snobbery," he says. For the grands crus, prices average 250 francs (£20) a bottle. If production falls by half - as forecast at present prices could double.

famous wines are exported to classified as Appellation D'Ori-the United States, the rise of the dollar against the franc will misold. This year, production is cushion the blow for American estimated by the INAO at 16.8

2,500 hectares have been hit by hail, out of a total of 75,000 bectares. In some vineyards half by hail.



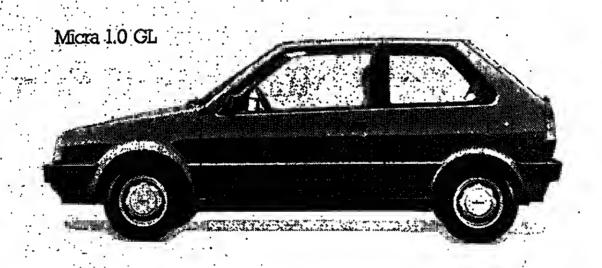
the crop has been destroyed; others, about a tenth. course", a spokesman for the Bordeaux wine producers committee said, "It was a tragedy for the producer whose wine is not at the top of the list and cannot raise his price to compensate for a smaller output. But in the whole picture of Bordeaux wines, the damage is just a drop in the ocean." Last year, Bordeaux produced a record 4.3 million hectolitres.

Loire Only the Muscadet was damaged by hail - and then only 300 hectares out of 10,000. The proportion of grapes destroyed ranged from 10 to 36 per cent. The INAO said total production in the Loir should be only just below last year's record of 2.4 million hectolitres.

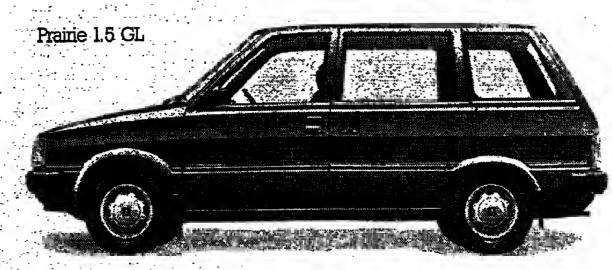
Alsace. About 1,000 hectares out of the total of between 10,000 and 12,000 hectares in the lower part of Colmar were stripped by hail, which destroyed up to half the crop. Alsace as a whole expects 2 very good year, with output probably

Last year, France produced But since most of these 19 million hectolitres of wines million hectolitres. That figure Bordeans. Between 2,000 and could rise if the good weather 500 hectares have been hit by continues and repairs some of the damage in vineyards struck Tomorrow: Italy









In the last 18 months, Nissan have launched no less than five completely new cars in Britain - the Nissan Micra I litre economy car, the multi-purpose Nissan Prairie, the Nissan Cherry hatchbacks, the front wheel drive Sunny range and the outstanding 1.6 litre Stanzas. They are all at your Datsun dealer now and we would ask you to look at them carefully.

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# **SPECTRUM**

Superstar of India

An interviewer recently asked Mother Teresa if she would have taken Galileo's side or the Church's in that momentous medieval astronomical controversy had she been around at the time? The possible claimant for eventual canonization smiled and, without batting an eyelid, said: "The Church."

Some of her views, or for that matter her organization's, would certainly make democrats squirm. But she is also among the last of the great missionary superstars. As Father S. M. Dias. deputy secretary general of the Roman Catholic Bishops Conference of India, pointed out: The focus is no longer on individuals. In fact we actively discourage it and emphasize teamwork. Now people are sent for a few years, do excellent work, and are

replaced by others.

Mother Teresa's case is different. She was the founder of a successful movement, the spotlight was focused on her, and she became a phenomenon. But now all the work is being done by subordinate sisters of the Missionaries of Charity. She is travelling so much of the time.

Mother Teresa is undoubtedly a phenomenon. The organization she started on her own in a Calcutta slum, despite considerable hostility from the local Roman Catholic Church, has, 35 years later, blossomed into a "missionary multinational", operating in 52 countries. Today, it has 2,000 Sisters and 400 Brothers in 227 bases, struggling in the slums of 160 cities

around the world.

The Missionaries of Charity run 140 slum schools and feed nearly 50.000 people daily at 304 centres; 70 homes look after 4.000 children, arranging for 1.000 adoptions each year; 81 homes for dying destitutes admitted 13.000 people last year, 12.000 poor women were taught to earn their living; and an astronomical 6.000,000 sick people were treated by 670 mobile clinics.

If there is any single reason for this enviable growth, it is undoubtedly the shining example Mother Teresa and her close associates have set day after day for decades in Calcutta's worst slums. Mother Teresa is neither particularly educated nor intelligent, and some of her statements make one wince. But her faith, single-mindedness, grit and stamina have moved mountains.

The other factor could be the Order's vow of poverty. Mother Teresa sleeps on the floor of her tiny room surrounded by files and religious Gandhi, presenting her with the Nehru books, her only reading material. Award for International Understand-overheads at all the institutions do not exceed 2 per cent of total expenditions of the control of people remain unimpressed.

On the other hand, the organization can hardly be called democratic. Under described the Missionaries of Charity Christ that we are giving shelter. He



# The Times profile: Mother Teresa of Calcutta

watch films, read hooks other than related work, or call each other hy a pet ises, arrival and departure times are regulations can lead to expulsion.

But Mother Teresa's dedication moves both the powerful and the poor to tears. India's late premier Jawaharlal Nehru, inaugurating her first children's home in Delhi hack in 1961, said in a choked voice: "Believe me, Mother, we need you just as the poor do." American Senator Edward Kennedy, who saw her work in Calcutta during the 1971 Bangladesh war, wept in public. Prime Minister Indira ture. Each sister has two sets of clothes, and the food per head works out at roughly £4 a month — just enough to keep them going 14 hours a day. With that kind of example, few month that is the street toughs, who initially threw stones and wolf is the hourst that whistled later returned to help. whistled, later returned to help.

Pope John Paul II has recently

the order's vow of obedience, no as the most precious institution the member can venture out without the Roman Catholic Church has espoused Sister Superior's approval, receive in recent times. Today Mother Teresa private mail, entertain private guests, is feted by rulers and heads of state whom she regularly meets in her now related work, or call each other hy a pet name lest that reduce affection for Jesus. When anyone leaves the premnational and international awards, including the Nobel Prize for Peace.

meticulously noted. No personal time is permitted. Failure to ahide hy these Her pictures compete with Hindu gods on calendars.

Ministers, captains of industry and other prominent people wait patiently for hours at Mother House, her international headquarters, to see her. Overwhelmingly Hindu, they come to offer any support to what is very clearly a Christian movement. As a result, 30 million dollars worth of aid is distributed through her organization

Mother Teresa is explicit about her religion. "I can't bear the pain when people call me a social worker", she said. "My life is devoted to Christ; it is for him that I breathe and see. Had I we are feeding, it is the naked Christ that we are clothing, it is the homeless

said 'I thirst'. In the poor we are quenching his thirst.

The Albanian shopkeeper's daughter from Southern Yugoslavia has come a long and difficult way, and it shows on her gnarled hands, furrowed face and stooped back. Born Agnes Gionxha Bejaxhiu in 1910, her father Nicholas wanted her to marry and settle down. But she had a cluh foot, and by the age of 12 was very religious.

At 18, with her parents' permission, she became a Loreto nun in Ireland. A year later, in late 1929, she was sent to teach at the order's elitist Loreto School in Calcutta. By the time the Second World War started, sister Agnes as she was known had become mistress of its Bengali section.

Though it seems hard to believe, Calcutta 50 years ago was a beautiful city of palaces. But the man-made Bengal famine of the 1940s sounded its death knell. Five million people died, and hundreds of thousands of starving villagers invaded the city.

Between classes' Sister Agnes would carry clothes and medicine for the children and nurse the sick in the slum adjoining her school. September 10. 1946, was the day she says she heard God's call to leave the convent and

ment. Archbishop Ferdinand Periers simply kept her proposal hanging fire.
"I know this woman as a novice," he observed. "She could not light a candle in the chapel properly, and you expect her to start a congregation?" His real fear was the repercussions in the convent. Sister Agnes was promptly despatched to Asansol, a small town, to look after the kitchen at the small Loreto school there.

Fortunately for her, her mother superior in Duhlin and the Pope with whom she was in direct contact agreed with her proposal. In 1948 she was released from the Loreto Order. An official circular at the time to all Loreto schools in Bengal barely hid the hostility. Sister Agnes has left the convent. Do not speak about it. Do not criticize. Do not praise it. Pray".

Sister Agnes, who took the name Teresa after the 24-year-old French St Therese of the Child Jesus who died in 1897, shifted to a small room in the Little Sisters of the Poor's old age home, insolvent and alone,

It took six months after she left the Loreto convent to get her first helpers Suhhashini Das, a former student who today is the second most important functionary in the Missionaries of Charity.

Mother Teresa has grown to love the city and its inhabitants. "Calcutta is not ugly at all," she said recently. "Calcutta has its warmth that you won't find in any other city, not only in India but everywhere. I have worked in Peris I have worked in India but everywhere in India but everywhere in I have worked in India but everywhere in India but Paris. I have worked in Los Angeles. But the poorest of the poor in Calcutta have more dignity than those in any of those affluent cities."

In October 1950 she finally received permission from Rome to start a new congregation. The constitution was consecrated by the Pope and the legend

Mother Teresa's day begins at 4am. Mass is at six. From 8am to 11am she visits her Calcutta homes in a station ragon - carrying gifts for inmates, talking to the sisters, and often helping with work. Then it is back to her headquarters where hordes of visitors await her. Lunch is spartan, and then the office work begins. After the 6pm Mass, she goes on another round of her homes, then has dinner. While the rest of the community sleeps, she catches up with correspondence. She has three

hours sleep a night.

Many of Calcutta's destitute consider Mother Teresa to be God. But given the magnitude of the problem the impact of her work, though valuable, is limited. And she is aware of that. "My work is a drop in the ocean," she concedes. "But if that drop. weren't there, the ocean would have one drop less.'

Arun Chacko

Further research is being made on 3-D television and on one called a "Styleset-

ter". According to Matsu-

shita researchers, the tele-vision "shows how you'll

look in a different hairstyle

A Japanese designer of an automatic bun machine is

having substantial success

at home and in the overseas

markets. The machines designed by Torahiko Haya-

shi, president of Rheon

natic Machinery, are

used all over the

or with a moustache".

Abundant

Autor

help the poor. But it wasn't easy.

First there was a four-year fight with the local Roman Catholic establish-Mother Teresa has just resumed her

# Is that scraffy figure at the minimay entrance a fascinating companion for a ride or a threat to your life? Some points from From the Bishop of Outer Manchester

Sir. I have only twice in my life picked up a hitch-hiker. The first time was as a theological student 35 years ago when I gave a lift to a young man on the A!. I was rather nervous as I had some valuable church silver on the back seat. On the other church silver on the back seat. On the other hand, I felt it was my duly as a Christian. I am afraid to say that on a lonely stretch

moreover...
Miles Kington

Taken

for a

ride

of road the youth pulled a knife on me and forced me to get our. He took my vintage Austin car, leaving only the silver which he thought was my luggage. Since then I have never picked up another hitch-hiker until last Thursday when I decided that my fear had gone on long enough and I gave a lift to a very respectable-looking middle-aged man travelling to Leeds.

Imagine my amazement when, during our conversation, he suddenly said: "That our conversation, he suddenly said: "That Austin of yours had a really clapped-our gearbox." It was the same man again! Before we got to Leeds he pulled a gun on me and took my new Audi, Luckily, he let me keep my suitcase, which contained several million pounds in aid for the Third

From Mr J. Plugg
Sir, One of the most notorious tricks of
hitch-hikers is to put an attractive girl hy
the side of the road. When an unware driver stops, four or five men jump out from behind the hedge and get in too. For this reason I never pick up girls. Last week stopped to give a lift to a scruffy bearded student and six ravishing blondes jumped out from the trees. I drove on immediately, conscious of my narrow escape.

From Viv. Debby, Rhoda, Sharon etc Sir, We are six ravishing blondes who do a lot of travelling up and down the A4 as we are a dance troupe. Will the motorist who gave a lift to our choreographer please return him at once. Thanks.

From Lord Sprocket Sir, 1 am the last surviving remnant of a family which has lived in Rutland for 400 years. Driven hy loneliness I gave a lift to a young hitchhiker last month and upon chatting to him discovered that he was the grandson of my great-uncle Harry who emigrated to Australia and was thus my sole heir! Who says that giving lifts to people caunot pay off? Later in the journey has ruled a give on me and relieved me of

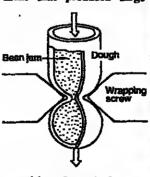
he pulled a gun on me and relieved me of my brand new BMW. If he should read this letter, I would like him to know that I have disinherited him. From J. Wentworth-Chestnut Sir, the first time I gave a lift to a hitchhiker I was so nervous about being a threatening gesture hut, being prepared, I

assaulted that I kept a knife handy about was able to overpower him. It then transpired that he was not threatening me at all, simply reaching for his cigarettes. But as I had overpowered him I felt I had to go through with it and proceeded to roh him of his worldly possessions. I now regularly pick up and roh any hitch-hiker I can find. Not only does it give me a useful income, it gives me a chance to meet people of all walks of life.

From Sir Dougal Chambers
Sir, as the head of a large corporation I never give lifts to hitch-hikers, and I leave the driving to my chanffeur Harry. Unfortnately, Harry has a predilection for giving lifts to people, and earlier this week I found myself in my own car with six dancers, a bishop who had had his car stolen, and a young man who had had everything stolen by a kindly driver. In future I have decided to travel by train, where at least you can have some privacy.

> Tomorrow to the World Athletics

machine design began to bear fuit in the early 1960s whea Hayashi made equipment that produced large



quantities of manja buns dough surrounding bean jam

at almost 50,000 an hour.

Conventional methods produced them at the rate of a few hundred. So successful was the design, that confec-tioners wouldn't buy it until

it was slowed down.

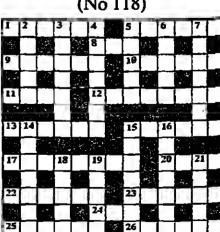
The jam is forced into the inner sleeve of a cylinder and the dough into the onter nne. Emerging from this process are twin cylinders of am and dough to round into

CORRECTION

The ferry Scillonian III. plying between Penzance and the Isles of Scilly, is equipped with a keel, modern stabilizing system. and ballast tanks and is oot a flat-bottomed vessel, as stated in an article (July 22) on the Scillies helicopter

The Times Guide Championships

CONCISE CROSSWORD (No 118)



**ACROSS** Condiment (6)
United (6)
Simpleton (3)
Reddish-brown (6) Ingest 16) Miserly (4)

12 Reproduction (8) 13 Brought bad luck

(6) 15 Street entertainer (6) 17 Timesaver (8) 20 Pakistan language

(4)
22 incongruous (6)
23 Business place (6)
24 Infinite period (3)

18 Uneven (5) 19 Apple drink (5) 21 Old coin (5) 25 Engraver (6) 26 Confectionery (6) SOLUTION TO Nn 117
ACROSS: 1 Fallow 4 Famine 7 Rent 8 Extremes
9 Assembly 12 Pyx 15 Crispy 16 Gloria 17 Wee
19 Leap year 24 Tomahawk 25 Tell 26 Bedsil

DOWN

3 Legendary bird (7) 4 Unopened flower

7 Stretch (7) 14 Restrain (7) 15 Garment fas

(7) 16 Breathe noisily (7)

27 Arctic
DOWN: 1 Fury 2 Landslide 3 Whelm 4 Fatal
5 Mien 6 Needy 10 Expel 11 Yolky 12 Parrakect
13 Xmas 14 Scow 18 Evoke 20 Exact 21 Pukha
22 Parrakect

# There's a juicy offer with every Kenwood Chef. FREE Juice Extractor.

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This offer is available to U.K. residents only for purchases made between the 5th and 31st August, 1983.

THORN EMI Domestic Electrical Appliances Ltd.

# **FINDINGS**

A series reporting on research: **JAPAN** 

between March and Sep-tember, will be used as a

forum to show Japanese research ond technology to

The Japanese intend it to

the world.

# Gallons of held in 1985 at Tsukuba, are can be projected on to at an advanced stage. The screens as large as 8.5st by exhibition, which will run 11st. tree-star

Japan, which is acutely selfconscious about its lack of energy resources, is applying its much acclaimed techniits much acclaimed techni-cal brilliance to developing be spectacular. Their orga-nizing committee has visited a process to convert trees into oil. So successful have the experiments been, that the oil - a kind of turpentine - is able to drive a light farming truck with the same efficiency as petrol. Also the exhaust gases, are pleasant smelling, giving off a 'wood'

To Japan, the technique could be little short of a miracle. Nearly 70 per cent of the land is covered in forest. The technique used to produce the oil has stunned the Japanese in its simplicity. Leaves and small pieces are shredded and boiled in a vat. After cooling and purifying, the resultant oil is potent and ready for

Sea power



in generate electricity by tal learning. The Expo using the differences in Centre is to have the most temperature that exist at advanced electronic imoge various levels in sea water. projection equipment and is The system consists of an to be used to show how evaporator, a turbine and research and development is generator. The process uses a technique similar to that in refrigerators. A liquid which being conducted in the can be vapourized at low adjocent Tsukuba Science lemperature is placed in the City will be exhibited at the evaporator. The gas which results rotates the turbine blades, which subsequently New lines turn the generator that powers the electricity. After release from the turbine, the gas is cooled by the deeper

again. The plant uses innovation in parallel with diesel generators and is expected to produce 50 KW.

water and the cycle starts

Fair Pavilions Preparations for Jopan's international science and Japan and America or the

# 18 countries as diverse as

The Expo '85 symbol

The Philippines, Romonia, Czechoslovakia, the United States, France, Germany, Itoly ond Britain to urge participation. The complex, which will cover 102 hectocres and is expected to cater to over 20 million visitors will have a Theme Povilion, o History Pavilion, an Expo Centre and a A n o t b e r science Ployland.

The Theme Povilion is to

proach approved approved approach to the proach be in give a perspective of the be in g future of science and technology, while the History the Japan has adopted western pursuit of science and technology and alternative energy sources is assimilated them into processing the personnel personnel to the processing the personnel being undertaken in Japan. The different research work



the Japanese electronics giant Matsushita Electric. One of the principal research projects is the 1125 line television - as opposed to the 525 used in technology exhibition, to be 625 used in Britain - which crash.

tele-

المكذا من الأصل

Anthony Quinton on the changeless face of the MP

Rogues, lawyers and duellists

**BOOKS** 

# The House of Commons, 1660-

Edited by Basil Duke Henning (Secker & Warburg, £110, 3-

The House of Commons 1660-1690 is the fifth chunk of the massive prosopographical undertaking the History of Porliament that has been set on foot in pursuance of Sir Lewis Namier's conviction that the way to understand political history is through the person-alities and interests of individual people in leading positions, and not through the flawed lenses of social abstractions such as classes or parties, let the constitutionally unpre-alone "schools of thought". The cedented role of joint monarchs. four previous instalments have dealt with the Tudors from divided into three unequal Henry VIII to the death of sections. A hundred or so pages Henry VIII to the death of sections. A hundred or so pages Elizabeth and with the Hanovo- are given to preliminaries, most rians from George I down to 1790 and George III's first bout of madness. Much more is promised, everything back to 1386 (very near half-time in the reign of Richard II) and down to 1827. For meetaled masses

fifteenth century or for the period from Charles I's dispensthe restoration of his son in 1660. Nor, it seems, is the story to be pressed back to Simon de Montiort and the Model Parliament of 1265.

In the meanwhile there is plenty to be going on with in the period from 1660 to 1690. It includes the longish and colourfully disgraceful reign of Charles II, the four years needed to nerve his exasperated subjects, despite unhappy recollections of the 1640s, to get rid of his silly brother, and the Convention Parliament of 1689 which installed that sound Protestant couple, William and Mary, in the constitutionally unpre-

to 1832. For unstated reasons The next four hundred pages no provision has yet been made cover the constituencies, listing for the great bulk of the their members and describing

ng with Parliament in 1629 to

the main local influences and not only wrote 150 of the two the way they operated in the seven elections of the period. also indentified the subjects of From then on it is all a most of them and supplied marvellously detailed who's ootlines to guide the final who, emphasizing the parliamentary life of the two thousand men treated, to slightly odd effect in such special cases as Newton and Christopher and police record departments Wren, but there and elsewhere not to the exclusion of often exceedingly enjoyable non-parliamentary matter.

The work bas been edited by Basil Duke Henning, who took It is possible to detect a note over in 1962 when still a, of quiet pride in the statement professor at Yale and has only one member — John carried on with it since 1978 Tufton — has defied indentificaand retirement to London. In tion". Men with less to be relation to the amazing detective work involved he is, one "eluded". Ninety-seven per cent tive work involved he is, one "eluded". Ninety-seven per cent might say, the Philip Mariowe. It is that great investigator he relies much on others, most denced birth-dates. Despite the notably Leonard Naylor, who facts that he was Scotch and

thousand-odd hiographies but Two Thousand, As a group they were younger

the rising film star in trouble or the driver of the getaway car in the Sunny Moe Stein killing.

who come up, in memory of old

favours, with the real names of

biased, Bishop Burnet is commended for his penetrating accounts of the characters of the

third of them over 50. Even at the end of the Cavalier Parliament, dissolved after seventeen and a half years in 1679, on the edge of the Exclusion crisis, only half the MPs were over 50. Monck's worthless son Christopher was elected at the age of 13 and made a speech before he was 15. No doubt he sounded like a maiden. Only one MP died of the plague; at least two succumbed to syphilis. Of the 46 known to have died violently four were executed, four were killed in brawls and six in duels. One duellist who comes out well is the atheist Thomas Wharton who lost a duel to

someone who was after the

"gave him both his life and his mistress too, since be had the courage to fight for her". His biographer goes on: "He was than modern MPs, half of them never again worsted in a duel, being between 30 and 50, only a always disarming his opponents without serious injury. He boasted that he never gave and

never refused a challenge".

By no means all were as gallant and Stevensonian as that An MP, called, I regret to say, Philip Howard, "after separation from his wife, a wealthy widow who had tricked him over his jointure, ... hired a couple of ruffians who beat two of ber servants to death". At least three MPs abducted juvenile heiresses; one of them in effect boying the 14-year-old heiress to the Percy estates and getting murdered as a result. naval men one was Sir Richard One of the no less than four Haddock, possibly an ancestor

of Braganza, who mentioned it. as well she might, to Charles II. But Montagu only lost his place

Restoration MPs is unsurprising. Thirty per cent were at Oxford, eighteen per cent at Cambridge. Quite a few went to Leyden. 273 went to some sort of Grand Tour. Three quarters of them were country gentle-men; half of them being country gentlemen and nothing else. Less than half attended one of the Inns of Court. Of the unusually large number of lawyers in the Convention Parliament the editor finely says, "this is a phenomenon which has defied explanation". Marvell and Waller were the best of the poets. Another poet, John Denham, I have to admit, went mad with tertiary syphilis and, aged fifty, murdered his

newish adolescent wife. One in ten was a peer's son, another three in ten were the sons of baronets or knights. Only four per cent were of "humble" origin. Of the few MPs called Edward Montagu of Tintin's nautical friend. No made a pass at Queen Catherine less than 85 per cent were JPs.

Sir Gervase Cliftoo, the Tommy Manville of late seventeenth ceotury British politics, married seven times (and he was not the single MP who managed to get a divorce). Stephen Fox, having had ten children by bis first wife, remarried at 76 and then sired two soos and two daugh-

Much of what is best known to the naive historian is little evident io this work: the Plague. the Fire, the Dutch Wars, Titus Oates, the policies of Louis XIV. MPs seem preoccupied with place, if they are on the government side, with religious or constitutional matters when in opposition. Here, at any rate, is a magnificent accumolation of material for serious historians to work from. They and others may also enjoy a persistent vigour and elegance of style. This comment on a parliameotary rotter is typical: "Other Members enjoyed the favours of their colleagues" wives but they did so more discreetly and did not com-pound the offence by robbery".

The Times Guide to the House of Commons is to he published on August 18th.

# Fiction Summer sorcery

The Illusionist **By Anita Mason** (Hamish Hamilton, £8.95)

The River Why By David James

(Hutchinson, £8.50) Through the long bot summer flows the great grey-green, greasy Limpopo River of fiction. O Best Beloved, all set about with fever trees. There is no escaping an epidemic of historical novels, some of them seriously sickening. But Anita Mason's outbreak into ancient history is bealthier than most much better, say, than Norman Mailer's . Ancient Evenines. about which I dream and wake up screaming in the might.

The Illusionist is about Simon Magus: oecromancer, sorcerer of Samaria, inspiration of the Faust legend. It is about magic, miracles; and the difference between the two, io purpose and performance. The difference is crucial: absolute. The most intelligent can find it the most difficult to perceive. Miss Masoo has dooe a lot of thinking about that.

Her purpose is to explain it; and she does, in nearly 300 pages of plausible action, vivid characters, and interestingly tense argument across the inconsistent, paradoxical teachso clever that nobody could understand them, and sent out a bunch of peasants to repeat them to other people who couldn't understand them cither". It is from a sequel to that man's life, and work, and death by crucifization at Golgotha, under a merciless sun, that Miss Mason picks op. threads to weave a story set in

about 45 AD. Such is her sensibility as a writer that she deliberately leaves dangling throughout the novel the vital thread perceived with blinding elarity by someone who was not a peasant; whose name was Saul. He changed his name accordingly. Tell, O Best Beloved: what does

Punch March 16 1983).

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the advantages enjoyed by an eighty-page educational magazine is the wealth of literary talent hanging

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Paul mean in Greek? "My Greek isn't perfect, you know".

If researches and complex musings on the life and times of Simon Magus sound more taxing on the intellect than holiday sunshine - or even whatever church you call Mother - might seem to demand, you can read all about it in Acts viii, verses 1-24. It will take you two minutes; the New Testament is briskly dismissive of illusionists; as of illusions.

But Miss Mason does a fine

job, in language not quite satisfactorily balanced between literary dialectic and modern colloquial debate. Simon'a trouble was that be thought he could boy his way across the divide between his magic, with precise laws and procedures founded upoo fakery, and Phi-lip's miracles, worked in unim-aginable freedom and total helplessness, by the power of God. "'Are yoo telling me that all anyone has to do to calm storms and raise the dead and come back from the grave is to believe that this man was the Deliverer?" 'Yes', said Philip." Miss Mason can be pretty brisk, herself. For there was nothing the matter with Simoo's intelligence. It was just that be never knew how to use

David James Duncan uses considerable intelligence to wildly over-exuberant effect in The River Why, a first novel about the mystery (and meaning) of life (and love) in the Oregon wilderness. Young Gus Orviston is a fisherman sufficiently obsessed with fishing to allow first-person free play with more philosophical and meta-physical wrigglers than Mr Duncan's present writing skills can bandle without losing readers; but loving concern for a natural environment exceptionally beautiful is all of a piece with Oregonian determination to keep it that way. "Ecology" - it can seem to non-Oregonian Americans - is Oregonian's middle Mr Duncan is no exception. Forget the "James".

Gay Firth volume, taken by miscellaneous coiffure of nuns at Tatsang m



J. Claude White: Nuns at the nunnery of Tatsang, 1903

# Snaps of paradise lost

Tibet The Sacred Realm Photographs 1880-1950 Preface by the Dalai Lama Chronicle by Lobsang P. Lha-

(Aperture/Phaidon, £21.50) The exiled Dalai Lama has a double dose of nostalgia. After 24 years in India the fourteenth incarnation of Buddha (discovered when he was two years old) sickens for Tiber. Pending a rapprochement with the Chinese he may return in 1985. Yet his preface to this collection of 140 historic photographs demonstrates more common symptoms: his prose is shot through with the wistful melancholy that attends thoughts not of the unattainable bomeland hut of the years that cannot be relived. For the new beanties of Tibet 1,000 Tibetans were killed while are of Chinese manufacture, resisting British attempts to wrought through terror and the enforce Curzon's policy of systematic descration of monasteries during the "mistakes" of the Cultural Revolution. Stacks of Mani stones, painted with mantras and piled by the roadside by travellers as an act. of devotion, have been used by den City of Lhasa, White's the Chinese to pave lavatories. Whatever the intentions recording examples of the exotie behind the photographs in this and the primitive: to the bizarre

naturalists, Himalayan climb-ers, missionaries and political complicated four-sheet panorcrackpots, these oeat pictorial slices of time actively promote ous Potala (1904). oostalgia for a prelapsarian Tibet. All are elegaic and touched with pathos, indeed, the passage of time has positioned even the most amateur-ish snapshot at the level of art. Some of the floest photographs of Tibetan life and architecture were taken by the Indian government official John

government official John Claude White (1853-1918), who was contemptuous of the what Kipling described as "The Great Game" of British and Russian Imperialism in Asia. White was secood in command to Colonel Francis Younghusband during the 1904 military mission to Tibet, during which checking Russian expansion into central Asia. In common with all Western travellers to Tibet fired through religious or poblical motives with a desire to gain entrance to the Forbidcamera turned instinctively to

ama) the awesome and vertigin-The Sacred Realm is an

exception to the general rule that exhibition catalogues do oot make good books. The plates are ficely printed from a show at the Philadelphia Museum of Art which can be seen in Houstoo this autumn and io New York next spring.

Tibet's immunity from the ompressed technological compressed and its apparently harmonious integration of temporal and spiritual concerns has lone afforded it Utopian status among travellers for wbom difficulty of access merely added to the mystery. The biographies of contributors to this book comprise a coroucopia of the maverick and quixotic. But note especially the demise of the naturalist Dr Alexander Wollaston, Fellow of King's College, Cambridge, and medical officer for the 1921 Everest expedition: having survived the rigours of a journey to Tibet and back he was shot dead by an undergraduate in Cambridge.

Rory Coonan

# The cost of freedom

#### **Pasternak** A Biography **By Ronald Hingley**

(Weidenfeld & Nicolson, £12.95) The final note is one of triumph, through all the tragie counterpoint of Boris Paster-nak's life and times (1890-1960), illuminated so superbly by Ronald Hingley in this enthralling hiography. None so well qualified as Mr Hingley to make plain the complexities of this extraordinary Russian dissident poet, whose novel Doctor Zhivago brought him inter-national attention. Mr Hingley's authority in the field of Russian iterature is of high distinction, as biographer and translator. One is immediately aware that the author thoroughly under-stands the conflict and amhiguity of Russian and Soviet society, parallels which in the case of Pasternak and his contemporaries interlink, almost psychologically, Mucb has been written about

Pasternak's work, yet, in the main, Mr Hingley found that as a man "with his loves, his marriages, his living conditioos, his temperament" he remained "faceless". Isaiah Berlio's cbapter, Meetings with Russian liviters 1945 & 1946, gave us a stringent flavour, and last year's publication of letters exchanged betweeo Pasternak and his cousin. Olga Friedenberg, covered some of the gaps, as does Olga Ivinskaya's A Captive of Time, which records the changes of the industrial west passion and dedication of her years as Pasternak's last, and deepest love.

Chronologically graphical facts are known, from hat Jewish artistie liberal background, privileged enough to provide nannies, tutors and foreign travel. Mr Hingley places all these pre-revolution-

Russian opinion welcomed the courageous, life-enhancing, demise of Tsarist tyranny. With Their's was an incredibly considerable skill Mr Hingley passionate love affair, although deals with Pasternak's conflict one does rather feel Pasternak about the actual Revolution, was a hit of weakling, spending was a hit of weakling, spending towards bero-worship of Stalin Olga's housebold. Not daring to to detestation of the borror of touch Pasternak the anthorities the thirties. He never hid his condemned Olga to a labour disgust nor failed to condemn camp. Pasternak's plea to Stalin injustice or brutality, and to take him instead was never confronted Stalin himself. It is answered, Mr Hingley's detailed probable, states Mr Hingley, account of the Nobel Prize that for some fanciful whim granted for Doctor Zhivago Stalin decreed that Pasternak rather more than for sbould not be touched, possibly Pasternak's poetry makes ocar admiring his courage for speaking his mind. A terrifying horrific consequences for Paspicture is built up of what life ternak, and for Olea derrived of was like (maybe still is) for her right to work. Pasternak creative people struggling to made it a condition of his work as they please in a refusing the prize that Olea's totalitarian society. The prostotalitarian society. The pros-pect is fearful, and can, really, ing Pasternak's death, Olga was ooly be dimly apprehended by

as they wish. Probably the most fascinating part of this biography relates to Pasternak in love. There was the first naive, young marriage, superceded hy marriage to Zinaida, which sooo proved to be a match of incompatibles. Pasternak publication of Doctor Zinaida was a cooformist Soviet housewife and clung on to clear that he was a world Pasternak until the end, refus-famous author. Mr Hingley's ing divorce wheo Olga book is full of equally rivetting Ivinskaya came oo the scene. anecdotes. "To live your life is The year was 1946, a horribly repressive time. Pasternak suifiering from a four year work block. Mr Hingley's narrative horse in the same and the year work block. Mr Hingley's narrative horse in the year work of the year was 1946, a horribly not so simple as to cross a field", wrote Pasternak in his cycle of poems to Doctor Zhivago. Not simple at all as sparkles when it comes to that fateful meeting between Olga Yet, finally, Pasternak achieved aged 34. an editor on the literary Novy mir, and Pastersible social conditions: he wrote nak, 20 years her senior. "I never thought", he said, "I'd know such joy again". It took

ary years before us, building up him six months to declare his portrait of a born poet, early himself, and then after walking influenced by Rilke and Mayakovsky. The Revolution was welcomed by Pasternak, family and friends, as indeed all liberal was a remarkable woman, Bussian opinion welcomed the coursesous. life-enhancing

unbearable reading with its refusing the prize that Olga's again interoed, on trumped-up those free to express themselves curreocy charges. She survived however, to write her vivid memoir of their fourteen years of continuously passionate love.

An interesting sidelight offered is Khrushchev's rage with the secretary of the Soviet Writers Union for denying Zhivogo and for failing to make this superh biography shows. as a free man.

**Kay Dick** 

# **Poetry**

# Disfigured doodles

is much praised for his honesty modesty, and wit. Reading his latest slim volume A World of Difference (Chatto & Windus/The Hogarth Press, £3.95) it is not hard to see wby. Here, for example, is the beginning of a poem called Running bull:

All his weight's forward. He looks like a big black hunchback with a small black boy running Put an invisible sixpence on the ground . . . he'll turn on it.

So don't, if he's facing away from you. People scatter. I scatter too.

Pleasant, amusing, with just enough originality in the actual description of the creamre for us to feel that the poet is doing matched to expressions of the story then at least a more writer's sense of being somehow troubling and memorable one: writer's sense of being somehow an intruder in that world because he has the gift of translating it into images. It seems churlish to complain, but I-do detect a disfiguring note of self-satisfaction in MacCaig's Othe railway arch is smoky refusal to write about anything As the Flying Scot goes by which might possibly disturb him at a deeper level. For a Go Jumper Cross and I. brief time, about 25 years ago, he seemed on the verge of That, I submit, is unmistakably becoming a major poet, a sort of the real thing, and even if the twentieth-century John Donne, last two lines make you wince it and we do his talents: a might be worth considering that disservice if we let him forget it: the poet intends you to wince,

I notice that these days the called Enough included here, he Scottish poet Norman MacCaig appears to address himself to this specifie criticism when be

> don't want to shuffle in a Greek Theatre chanting powerful platitudes while Nemesis, off-stoge, gouges

But that is to load the dice. Nobody wants to shuffle, chant, or strut - only to engage again with the kind of truth-telling he expressed in his line hard ling is true exercise for wit. Wit without hard feeling makes for whimsey, and I'm afraid that's what we have in the present book.

A similar charge could be brought against much of the work in Charles Causley's Collected Poems 1951-197S (Macmillan, £4.95), but then Causley has always been a difficult case. At first sight, he something more than show off seems naive and derivative, a his good humour. The tone and writer whose frequent recourse the manner are typical. For the to traditional ballad forms most part, these poems consist cheapens his own visioo, of empathetic descriptions of achieving vigour at the cost of the natural world - sometimes a sensitivity. His best things, bit Disneyish, but no matter - though, tell if not a different

> As I walked down by the river Down by the frozen fen I saw the grey cathedral With the eyes of a child of ten. And but for the Education Act

Elegance is no substitute for to come down to earth with a urgency, and too great a bang. Here, in short, is a proportion of his recent work genuinely popular poet, who looks like doodling with his left can sing both high and low, and hand while his heart has forty whose finest effects spring from winks. To be fair, in a poem a calculated interlacing of the

romantie and the realistic. appears to address himself to should add that there is also a note of sheer celebration in Causley's work which makes him unusual among other twenticth century poets who have called themselves Chris-

Donald Davie, for instance

seems in the period covered by his Collected Poems 1971-1983 Carcanet Press, £5.95) to have refound his roots in the Protestant tradition, but unfortunately this experience has not warmed or renewed his verse-making. Rather, his religion figures in poem after poem as yet another oppor-tunity for inhibition. One piece escapes, and has sufficient life to allow me to think that the poet in Davie has not quite been extinguished by his didactic critical intelligence - a strange poem called In the Stopping Train. This man in the stopping train tries to pass the time and comfort himself by staring out of the window at flowers, but even as he does so

only their names and oot their Jonquil is a sweet word. Is it a flowering bush? Let him helplessly wonder for hours if perhaps he's seen it.

he accuses himself of knowing

Has it a white and vellow flower, the jonquil? Has it a perfume? Oh his art could always pretend it had.

He never needed to see. not with his art to help hin. He never needed to use his nose, except for language.

I find that almost too moving to quote in public. I only wish that this man in the stopping train had written some of the other poems in the book.

Robert Nye

# Mutual puffers

Pound/Ford The Story of a Literary Friend-5hip

Edited by Brita Lindberg-Seyersted

(Faber, £20) Poor old Fordie! His life was a eomplicated mess, he seldom managed to produce work worthy of his genius, be never achieved due recognition in his lifetime (or since) – and, to cap it all he was a friend of Ezra Pound's. This was fine as far as works went; over thirty years they scarcely published a bad

always such easy going.

Both men were of course
notoriously "difficult" characters, and it is not surprising that they fell out fairly often over the years. But one must pity Ford ehiefly for having to read Pound's letters. It is hard to think of a more tiresomely affected epistolary stylist (Larry Adler perhaps?):

The reason this age is such a mass of snot IS purreisely because the idea of mental ROT has been mislaid. Protestant

The idea that Jum Douglas of the Sunday Morning Stool and

99 percent of Brit pubcation STINKS... has been eliminated from Ang/Shaxon imagin-

The bulk of this book, handsomely produced (but overpriced) by Faber, consists of letters between Ford and Pound, and is also quotes at length from their reviews and memoirs of each other. Ms Lindberg-Seyersted has ap-proached her editing task with their puffing of each other's the kind of heavy diligence one works went; over thirty years expects of transtlantic scholarship, though this seems in fact word about each other. But on to be a Norwegian-American the personal level, it was not co-production. Annotation is

bowever, curiously inconsistent. It is good to bave this account of a literary relationship of considerable importance in the lustory of modernism. A pity that the material collected is mostly so unappealing and uninteresting (the majority of the letters are concerned largely with husiness matters). The real substance of the Ford-Pound friendship probably lies else-where, in the conversations of Pound's early days in London, when Ford was briefly at the centre of the modern movement. But there we are: verba fugiunt, scripta manent.

Nigel Andrew

# READ **ROALD DAHL** GOD CRIED

in the August issue of THE LITERARY REVIEW MAGAZINE Out Now! 70p

WILLIAM MANCHESTER THE LAST LION: WINSTON SPENCER **CHURCHILL** Visions of Glory 1874-1932 There is no denying Manchester's skill... those who persevere with this book will find themselves gradually mesmerised and finally addicted. PIERS BRENDON. The Times

His book is big like a Churchill cigar with a rich aroma. ASA BRIGGS, The Guardian £14.95 Illustrated MICHAEL JOSEPH



# THE TIMES DIARY

Sugar and spice

Graham Greene is to share a publisher with Jacques Médecin, the mayor of Nice with whom he clashed when charging that the city is the "privileged haunt ... of the most criminal milieu" in the south of France. Medecin has run Nice since 1966, following both his father and grandfather as mayor. He is also a keen cook, and his Cuisine Nicoise is to be published later this month by Penguin, who also paperback Greene. One searches the pages in vain for vieux gateux, but then that is not a dish. It is what Medecin called Greene when denying the novelist's charges of corruption. It means "old dotard".

#### Et tu, Julius

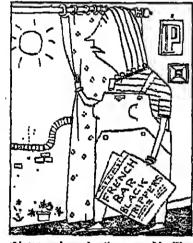
President Julius Nyerere of Tanzania is among those nominated to me as possible translators of P. G. Wodehouse's The Great Sermon Handicap. M.B. Senior of Dewsbury iells me: "In the early 1960s he came to school in the Songea district to a performance of his Swahili trans-lation of Julius Caesar. The lines known by all schoolboys became : Warafiki. WaRomani. Wananchi. sikia mia. He expressed amusement at our own translation of a song popular among expatriate students at the university in Kampala: Ndiyo, bakuna ndizi, hakuna ndizi lco . . . Yes, we have no bananas . . . "

• Lord Cudlipp has had his first postcard from his grand-daughter, who is touring the Soviet Union: "Yesterday," she writes, "we went to see Lennon's tomb."

#### Soft sell

Let no one say the Willamsburg summit did nobody any good. Bill and Julie Brice, young American yoghurt manufacturers, smothered the event in free samples. A a result, Julie says: "Our sales have increased Our stores are going nationwide and we are opening in London soon".

BARRY FANTONI



'Not too long in the sun, Neville: we're off to the Dordogne on Saturday"

# It'll crease you

Tonight sees the London debut of the Octetto Ironico at the Air Gallery. Holborn, during which "members of the group will iron different types of clothing and artistic objects, from underwear to evening wear, from the wrappings and bandages of religious relics to the ribbons and laces of exotic corsages". By way of rehearsal the group has ironed the pleats of the arge statue of Buddha in the garden of the V & A, and one of them claims to have ironed the sea at Bognor. For the finale of tonight's Tutti Imprompti au Bal Presse the octet will be forming visual anagrams of the word Euphoria. Their ambition is "to iron out the ohilosphical disputes in Rafael's Disputa in the Vatican".

6 British Telecoin has produced a leaflet "to give you some idea of the size and complexity of London's telecommunications services and how they are organized". I have been sent 20 copies. So that's how they are

#### A real skinful

The British eat 6,000 million sausages a year. I was quietly disposing of two of them in the office yesterday just as my eye chanced upon this hugely indigestible statistic. (Not even founder members of the British Academy of Gastronomes who are also Times diarists get to eat out every day). It accompanied a warning that October is to be declared British Sausage Time, and an offer to supply me with "fun information on sausages". Now sausages are one thing I have had surprisingly little "fun" information about. The senders of the 10 best sausage jokes, printable enough to help PHS through the silly season, will each receive not mere bubbly, but a British Sausage Time quartz clock, courtesy of the British Sausage Bureau. Now don't send anything oo snucisse, will you?



News of the invasion of our south coastal waters by weever fish reminded Frank Dash of Highgate of a letter received by one of his pupils in 1944, after the liberation of Paris, from the boy's French penpal. Gay with tricolors and union flags, it ended in block capitals: WEEVER FISH THE ENGLAND-!!!! That is how Dash discovere with Harrap's help, that the French call the creature la rive.

Nnt for the first time, the media has over-reacted to an onthreak of typhoid fever. The disease is relatively rare and can effectively be treated. But since confirmation of a number of cases originating on the island of Kos, there have been banner headlines in the newspapers and disquieting comments on radio

and television.

people about to take holidays
ahroad have been hastity inoculated,
even though inoculation just before departure would be ineffective, as would inoculation in a typhoid-in-fected area itself. One newspaper has even suggested that inoculation be made compulsory for thoe visiting countries where the disease is

The media had a similar field day after the typhoid outbreak at Zermatt during the height of the skiing season in 1963. About 70 Britons were infected. The Swiss authorities were accused of delay in reporting the outhreak, and I was approached by a Swiss journalist to provide him with information so that he could attack his government in a Swiss weekly magazine. I refused. This did not prevent the attack, but did result in my being included in it for refusing to supply ammunition to increase its impact.

An Englishman who had been to Zermatt during the period of infection, but who did not become infected, found himself and his family ostracized on his return home: objections were made to his ehildren attending school, and a local provision store was reluctant to serve his wife with food.

A television team approached me during this period and asked my help in putting on a programme about the Zermatt outbreak. Hoping to be able to persuade people to 'play it cool". I agreed. However, as the programme took shape I became uneasy, because I felt that it was concentrating on sensational rather than informative aspects of the affair. I complained of this to a member of the production team while they were filming in my laboratory. I pointed out that there were lessons to be learnt from this outhreak and that it would be better to concentrate on those. I shall always remember his reply: "Doctor, we're in this game to entertain the public, not to educate it."

In the following year (1964) a typhoid outbreak burst on the unlucky town of Aberdeen. As typhoid is my business, I was also intimately involved in this epidemic. By this time the mass media, primed by Zermatt and by a few small outbreaks in this country probably caused by infected corned beef, were ready to explode at news of typhoid.

And explode they did, especially when it became evident that the Aberdeen incident was big and that its source was probably corned beef, had to go virtually incommunicado, otherwise my work would have been impeded by the many attempts by journalists of different sorts to obtain information from me. While I was trying to play it down, others were doing their best to stir it up. And there was genuinely widespread alarm at the suggested possibility that the infection might become nationwide. What nonsense!

Typhoid infection occurs only by way of mouth. If you do not swallow the typhoid bacillus you do not contract the disease. Typhoid is not contagious like smallpox, nor is it respiratory diseases. Typboid cases or carriers do not go round surrounded by a cloud of infection; they can transmit the disase only by contaminating water supplies or

food with their excreta. Typhoid is predominantly a disease of countries with poor hygiene, water supplies prone to contamination, and inadequate sewage disposal. As this country E. S. Anderson puts the typhoid outbreak in perspective

# Beware, a bad epidemic of news hysteria



ranks among the best in the world in these respects, its incidence of typhoid is correspondingly low.

In 1982, 168 cases of typhoid were reported from England and Wales to the Communicable Disease Surveillance Centre at Colindale, London. Twenty-one (12 per cent) were contracted in this country and 147 (88 per cent) were infected abroad: 93 on the Indian subcontinent and 16 in Mediterrancan countries - two in Spain, three in France, four in Italy, and one each in Algeria, Maha and Greece. The total works out at less 1ban 0.3 per 100,000 of the British population.

Typboid is easy to treat now-

adays. Chloramphenicol is the drug of choice and the disease responds fallen from about 10 per cent to 1 per cent or less. For example, of 507 cases infected in the Aberdeen outbreak, only three died - a mortality rate of 0.6 per cent. And at least one death was of an elderly woman already gravely ill. Although typhoid is still a grave disease. therefore, its outcome need no longer be feared as it was in the days before chloramphenicol.

A small percentage, probably less than three, of persons contracting typhoid become chronic carriers of the disease. Naturally, the lower the incidence of the disease, the lower the residium of carriers. Although it might be thought that carriers frequently transmit infection, this is not so. Indeed, it is striking bow rarely such transmission occurs. A number of the typhoid carriers detected because they have passed on the disease have been elderly women who acquired the infection many years earlier. They may have brought up entire families without infecting them, but in their old age their personal bygiene bas deteriorated so that they have contaminated food and caused isolated their detection.

In one instance a female carrier, whose excreta were found to be contaminating a local stream which caused an outbreak in 1948, was established to have to have been infected in 1895. She had been a schoolmistress all her working life. but the only evidence that she bad previously transmitted the disease was in 1926 when two visitors

staying with ber contracted typhoid. So she could scarcely be described as having constituted an active threat to her environment.

Once carriers are detected, the risk present to others is explained to them and they are carefully io-structed in the rules of personal bygiene. They are usually only too anxious to cooperate. They cannot, of course, be employed in the food industry, or on water undertakings at points where they could contaminate supplies. But in most other occupations they present little risk

Drug therapy has proved disappointing in the treatment of carriers.

Chloramphenicol, so useful in the

treatment of the acute disease, is useless for the carrier state. Success has been claimed for other antibacterial drugs from time to time, and it is worth giving some of them a trial. Surgery is the only alternative treatment in the event of failure of drug therapy.

The carrier state is mostly caused by chronic gall bladder infection with the typhoid bacillus, and removal of the gall bladder offers a 70 to 80 per cent prospect of cure. But the operative risk may be considerable in an elderly person in indifferent health, and since the rules of hygiene, are usually observed by carriers, so that they cause no further infection, it may be advisable to avoid surgery. In younger, otherwise healthy carriers, however, it should be considered as the treatment of choice if the carrier state persists despite drug therapy. I confidently expect our indigen-

ous incidence of typhoid infection to dwindle to vanishing point in the long term. So long as people go on holiday to areas of relatively high typhoid incidence such as the Mediterranean basin, however, we shall continue to import the disease. But bearing in mind the millions of British holidaymakers travelling abroad, the individual risk is very small indeed. And it can be reduced still further by anti-typhoid inocu-lation once in three to four years, by avoiding eating foods such as green salads and raw shellfish when visiting countries where typhoid is common and by using only sterilized water, either bottled mineral water (preferably serated), or treated with water-sterilizing tablets, which are available cheaply from pharmacists and are easy to use.

In any event a case of typhoid presents a negligible risk to the general population. Secondary cases, that is, those infected by transmission from patients infected at the

primary source, are rare.

Typhoid outbreaks are easily controlled; indeed, they are usually self-limiting. The outbreak runs its course and ceases. The trouble is that typboid has an average incubation period of about nine to 14 days, with extremes of as little as three days or as long as six or more weeks, and that not all patients fall ill at once

The full extent of an outbreak may therefore take some weeks to declare itself. But this does not mean that infection is persisting, or spreading: it means simply that different people infected at the same time have different incubation periods and thus fall ill at different

There is thus no need for panic about typboid; no need to ostracize contacts; no need to fuss about carriers, most of wbom only very exceptionally transmit the infection easily controlled; and least of all is there any justification for the sensationalism to which this relatively rare and quite tractable disease is submitted by the media.

Dr Anderson, FRS, was formerly Director of the Enteric Reference Laboratory, Central Public Health Laboratory,

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# Getting the unions back on the right track

Paul Routledge looks at the battle between self-interest and ideology

It is clear from the preliminary agenda for next month's Trades Union Congress that the unions are deeply divided on how to conduct relations with Mrs Thatcher's new

administration. The hard left, predictably, wants the Labour movement to continue its boycott of talks with Mr Norman Tehhit, the Employment Secretary, on his plans for a third and even more radical programme of trade union law reform.

There is also pressure to begin withdrawing from the National Economic Development Council, now the only forum where union leaders regularly meet ministers. Conversely, centre-right tradi-tionalists want the TUC to present its policies "through every avenue open to it", including direct discussions with the Government, in

it can, There is no doubting where Mr Len Murray, the TUC general secretary, stands. In an interview with *The Times*, he made very elear his intention to persuade Congress to drop the boycott of the Employment Secretary and come to prince ment Secretary and come to grips with political realities. "There must

the hope of exerting what influence

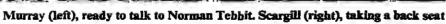
be changes," he insists.

The TUC General Council last week split 14-11 on the issue of talking to Mr Tebbit, evidence that many union leaders still cannot bring themselves to contemplate doing any kind of deal with this Cabinet. "You don't negotiate with the executioner," was a typical comment.

Correction PHS

The massacre of Maronites mentioned in Robert Fisk's feature on Lebanon in Monday's paper took place in 1860, not 1968, as printed.





But Mr Murray detects a definite shift in Labour movement opinion, a new mood of pragmatism that will carry the day at Blackpool. "We shall see changes, and a degree of realism which has not always been evident. We shall see a recognition of the realities of the situation which has not characterized Congress for a

few years now."

The change is overdue, he said. When we are not in a dialogue and not being challenged by government, we tend to look at our own navels and to move or be driven into positions that are not always realistic. We need the challenge of being involved, and of having to accept the responsibilities of being involved, which always acts as a check on our theoretical ambitions.

That is one factor, the other is that we have to be prepared to order our demands in terms of priorities and relate them to what can be achieved at any particular time simultaneously and immediately. But our ability to establish realistic policies will be influenced by whether we are able to bargain with the government".

That is why, he argues the unions must test the iee by talking to Mr Tehhit about his desire to make it casier for trade unionists to opt out of paying the political levy to the Labour Party. That discussion could broaden into a more general exchange on the Tehbit plan to intoduce compulsory secret ballots for trade union elections.

What the unions cannot gauge in advance, of course, is whether ministers will take any notice of their arguments. Such evidence as there is on this score is not encouraging; the Transport Minister last week declined to intervene to

prevent the imminent closure of three railway worksbops, and the Environment Secretary ofered scant hone to contruction unions seeking a boost for the building industry.
But the balance of advantage still

lies in talking, Mr Murray insists. The TUC's main instrument of policy is argument and negotiation.
The prospect of failure does not deter him. Even if this government does not take his view, future Conservative governments will. "The whole nature of our society requires government to accept that the trade unions are part of our life." And if that requires a different perspective on TUC aspirations, so be it. "The ooe thing we have tearned over the past five years is that we have to take a longer view than traditionally we have done

Mr Murray talks as though he has already counted the votes and knows he has it in the bag. He is almost certainly right. The TUC is ripe for change, as its own internal reforms show. From next month, when all unions with more than 100,000 members qualify for auto-matic seats, the General Council will be more representative of white

collar and moderate opinion. It is an historic shift away from the TUC's manual roots, and signals the end of the dominance of the old, heavy industry unions that were traditionally more political than the white-collar organizations that have taken their place. It is appropriate that Mr Arthur Scargill, the left-wing miners'leader, should voluntarily leave the General Council at this time; his confrontationist policies appear singularly out of place in the new, more pragmatic environment.

However, it would be premature to write off the direct-action lobby and the residual influence of the left. Mr Murray believes that the current improvement in the economy will encourage trade unionists to "put their heads above the parapet" more than in recent years. And when the TUC does seek to negotiate with the Government, it will be on a basis of opposition to present economic and social policies. A cessation of hostilities will not necessarily lead to a fruitful peace. Much hangs on that crucial first meeting with Mr Tebbit. Understandably, there is less emphasis in this year's agenda on achieving policies through the Labour Party, though it is still seen as the best available political alternative.

The Alliance is not taken seriousat present, though the Murray doctrine would require contacts if it appeared that the SDP-Liberal coalition had a good chance of

forming a government.

So what will change at Blackpool?

It seems there will be a general scaling-down of expectations, and a different style. The TUC will behave more like one of its constituent unions, deciding what it wants and going for things one at a time instead of asking for everything at once. Attention will be re-focused on

bread and hutter issues rather than grandiose policies on nuclear wea-pous and foreign affairs. It is likely that Britain's membership of the EEC will be reluctantly accepted. The Labour movement's economic strategy will also be reappraised, and the 1984 *Economic Review* will be less utopian. There will be greater emphasis on winning rank-and-file support for union policies, if possible through a new daily paper reflecting the labour movement's values. One way and another, it sounds like the old TUC carthorse, and it probably is.

# **Ronald Butt**

# Labour: the worst is yet to come

There comes a stage in the decline of is hardly the man to stand up to the institutions and political parties left now. institutions and political parties when the next apparently important happening makes no significant difference to the outcome. Thus I doubt whether the long-term outlook for the Labour Party would be much different if Mr Roy Hattersley were to be its next leader instead of

Mr Neil Kinnock. Even if Mr Tony Bean's stand-in, Mr Miehael Meacher, were to be elected deputy to Mr Kinnock instead of Mr Hattersley it would probably alter little except, perhaps, the speed of events. When left-wing union leaders conferred privately last week about whether Mr Hattersley or Mr Meacher should be the deputy, they were only discussing cosmetics. The question was simply whether Mr Hattersley's moderate reputation would enable Labour to keep on its now ordained path to the left with fewer splits, and more acceptably to the electorate, than would be possible with Mr Meacher's dogmatism.

If Mr Peter Shore were going to be elected that would indeed make a difference. A Labour Party capable of choosing the only candidate who could appeal to its old national constituency against the unions and the left would, by definition, be a different party from the one which considers only Mr Kinnock and Mr

Hattersley to be papabile.

But Mr Shore is not in the race and Mr Hattersley's claim to stand seriously for moderation and a more realistic response to Labour's election defeat is less than convincing. It is true that he supports the West, favours membership of the European Community and does not want to nationalize everything in sight. But to compensate for these socialist shortcomings be has absurdly advocated the licensing and control of all City institutions to improve investment and has adopted some (as he might say) passionate positions in the name of equality which are hardly likely to appeal greatly to the common opinion of traditional Labour voters.

Thus he has now announced grandly that Labour is a party not of equality of opportunity, but of "equality of outcome". Everyone is left to interpret this for himself and no doubt Mr Scargill's increasingly bourgeois miners will. It could mean no more than that Mr Hattersley wants some more reverse discrimination on race and sex and more redistributionist fiscal policies to pay for welfare. Or, taken literally, it could mean that the men in Whitehall ought to assess much more closely what is required to ensure that the living conditions of everyone are related more to their idea of his need, a concept hitherto thought to have dangerous political implications. Or it could mean nothing at all.

Mr Hattersley bas the babit of enunciating his moral statements with a specially plosive manner of delivery. The "p"s and "b"s of his the eye of the television camera with a force plainly meant to symbolize his righteous conviction and tough-

He has always said that he would never in any circumstances leave the Labour Party, and to say that sort of thing quite so loudly and repeatedly hardly enhances the hargaining power of anyone who wishes to

change a party's direction. So even if it were Mr Hattersley instead of either Mr Kinnock or Mr Meacher it would probably make little difference (except in detait and timing) to the direction of the Labour Party. He has no significant braking power. What, then, will happen to Labour under any of the forseeable combinations? At least one former and senior Labour Cabinet minister believes there will be an exit of between 40 and 60 Labour MPs (particularly if Labour does badly in the local elections in May) to form a new independent Democratic Labour Party (based on Westminster and mostly funded by the allowances paid to MPs for their staffs initially). This would make common cause with the SDP and Liberals, leading towards a realigned radical party as the principal alternative to Mrs Thatcher.

Dr David Owen sees it differently. He has decided on an open-door policy for all individual refugees from the Labour Party who wish to come to the SDP. They will be welcome without inquisition about their past performance or why they have held back so long. There will be no gibing hostility to Labour right-wingers in the final fragmentation of their old party (symbolized by Labour's 7,4 per cent poll at Penrith.) The watchword, as another Social Democrat put it, is generosity. But they expect individual recruits rather than the emergence of yet another independent Labour Party.

That makes sense. An exodus of a sufficient band of Labour MPs able to form their own organization seems unlikely. Future defectors will either be older ex-Cabinet ministers who are over the hill in terms of party power, or junior ex-ministers and back-benchers whose only base is their seat in Parliament. There are no more Owens and Jenkinses among them. There is no room for a second ex-Labour Party so long as Dr Owen resists amalgamation with the Liberals and keeps the SDP as Labour's successor.

Conservatives look on all this benignly and are willing to help where they can. Mr Tebbit's Bill requiring union ballots to approve political funding will purposely contain an early date for the first ballot so as to precipitate action. Some unions, when balloted, arc expected not to throw any more money away on Labour, some of these might pay funds to no party; others might fund the SDP. Many would stay with Labour. What the consequences would be for the TUC is not yet a question for sensible speculation. Against the seismic background of such prospective events, the question whether Mr Hattersley would be a better leader than Mr Kinnock or a more ness. The trouble is that a politician moderate deputy than Mr Meacher who has stomached as much as Mr is one of quite dramatic Hattersley has in the name of unity

# **Paul Pickering**

# Enter extreme left, a red, red Robin

Our beloved folk hero Robin Hood as an oppressed minority, which has undergone a strange metamor-would take away the need to rob phosis. Tired of well-cut costumes in Lincoln Green and campfire singsongs in the greenwood, he has discovered the works of Marx and Lenin. A new £2m ITV series on the Sherwood outlaw - filming ends this week - portrays the merry men as a group of "very committed" left-wingers sombre enough to sell the Militant newspaper.

"We have done away with all the feathers and pointed hats and green tights," said director Paul Knight. This is Robin Hood for the 1980s. The merry men are a group of punks who live wild in the forest, they are freedom fighters. Will Scarlet is a real killer, be's played by Ray

Winstone, who started in Scum."
All of which goes well beyond the comfortable memories of the 1956 series with Richard Green. Even Maid Marian's virginal status is not sacred. "Marian lives with Robin in the forest. She does not sit on the battlements wistfully waiting. She is very committed too - Greenham Common and so on".

But the presence of the liberated

Ms Marian, portrayed by the aptly named Judi Trott, could lead to problems. Imagine the comrades facing the evil Tebbit of Nottingham, bows drawn, when: "Stop that Robin," says Marian. "You know that in the last merry vote on unilateralism arrows and swords were banned as first-strike weapons. Only Little John's staff is negotiable, and that is to be phased ont within five years.'

Back they would troop to the "peace camp" in the forest, and Rohin would not put his foot down. Our fearless outlaw has now become a "Peter Tathell figure", says Knight; Michael Praed, who plays him, describes this new Robin of Bermondsey as "vulnerable" and

"non-macho Help is at hand in the shape of a 19-stone Friar Tuck who bears more relation to Clive Jenkins than to Monsignor Bruce Kent. "He really gets in on the action," says Knight. But Robin's real friend is a wood god with large, staring eyes called Herne the Hunter who comes ont with a lot of socialist mysticism and is obviously meant to be Tony Benn. except that be has antiers and his predictions come true. .

What happens in the end to this merry band is anyone's guess. shall just have to learn to love Red Perhaps they could get a GLC grant Robin and Scum Scarlet.

altogether.

"It's not bow I see Robin Hood."

said Mr Martin Brandon-Bravo, Conservative MP for Nottingham, South. "In this city we take enormous pride in Robin Hood. "He would not have been a left-

winger, far from it. I see the idea of the left being the only caring people as a totally phoney argument. Robin Hood would be a Tory wet, very damp around the edges."
So would anyone be after living in Sherwood Forest, and Mr Brandon-Bravo, former councillor and rowing enthusiast, laid another myth to rest. "Of course Robin did not strip the

sheriff of his power. It was local

government reorganization in 1973". The even damper Mr Heath can thus take the credit. The sheriff of Nottingham himself, Mr Dennis Birkinshaw, aA former football referee, puts Robin at inside-left: "But I don't see him as a Kinnoek or a Hattersley. Robin was an athletic chap - if of course there really was a Robin Hood." The only concrete evidence was an arrow head found in the top of the Major

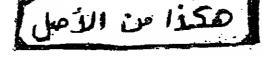
Oak years ago hy local history experts.
"I'm afraid that was mine," said former Goon and achery fanatic Michael Bentine. "It was in my toxophilite period. I was playing in Doncaster with Peter Sellers and David Lodge and wanted to see Robin's Oak."

"We took along my bow, as one does, and some hunting arrows made for me by a postmaster in Surrey. I shot one of the arrows into the top of the tree, much to Sellers' amusement. Years later part of the tree hlew down in a storm and there was a great to-do when the local museum found this arrow head of the same pattern as used by Robin

Bentine has a novel theory about Hood: "The Scots were much better archers than the English, who couldn't hit anything except William Rufus. It might be that Robin Hood was Scottish."

A vicious Scottish Hood brought

up by social workers on a Glaswegan adventure playground who hitches down the MI to wage war on Nottingham football supporters will be just the right stuff when Channel 4 remake the series. Until then we



P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London WCIX 8EZ. Telephone: 01-837 1234

# **BALANCE-SHEET OF MEDICINE**

The curious affair of the Whipp's Cross cordon sanitaire is only one of many signs of how deeply the NHS has been rattled by developments since the election. Faced with a succession of novel and unsettling initiatives by the Government, it is no surprise if parts of the service themselves begio to fall back on improvisation, with an eye to political

Whipp's Cross hospital, faced with the call for more spending culs in the current year, announced this week that it would turn away patients living outside a "catchment area" determined by the hospital itself, except for serious emergeocies and references to named consultants. By judge how resources should be this means the hospital hopes to avoid treating many hundreds of patients in a full year, and consequeous to save itself the expeose of doing so. Whether or not the patients eventually find treatment elsewhere, they will not figure as a charge on the budget of Whipp's Cross hospital.

Clearly this is no way to manage the resources of a national public service designed to meet social need. The rapid, if rather baffled, protest by the Regional Health Authority shows that it sees how damaging the practice could be if it spread. This is oot at all what is meant by the use of initiative in seeking ways of cutting costs. Neighbour-ing hospitals io similar financial straits would be given a strong market incentive to impose a similar rule. Patients would be thrown back on a family practitioner service, which in the East End is acknowledged to have marked shortcomings - the very reason why many patients presented themselves at hospital in the first place.

It is a London problem, and a "hospitals-versus GPs" problem: as such it points to several of the worst areas of potential friction in the NHS today. London's position in the perpetual haggling over distribution of finance is paradoxical: it is at once embarrassingly over-provided, with world-famous teaching hospitals and specialist institutions, and painfully underprovided, in areas where the profusion of bospitals has inhibited the development of GP

For many years, and rightly, successive governments have progressively channelled national funds away from regions which get more than an equal share. London is one of these, and the consequences for

The restrictions on foreign

iournalists which the "front line"

southern African states have

agreed upon in the reporting of

their affairs souoded pretty

nounced in Harare last weekend.

Foreign correspondents ac-

credited to South Africa or reporting to hureaux there would

not be allowed in any more, and

that accounts for most foreign

correspondents in the region.

The new policy would be applied

immediately and "very, very

lirmly" said Zimbabwe's deputy

secretary for information. They

wanted a "total information disengagement" from South

However, the meeting had no

sooner broken up before it was

stated in Botswana, one of the

front lioers, that its representa-

tive was not authorized to sign

the document and the matter

had not been discussed by the

government. It was also ooticed

that correspondents based in

South Africa would be excluded

Docks. An SNCF car ferry has

just arrived. Immigration offi-

cials stand ready, bored at the

prospect of another stream of

Renaults en route for Marks and

Spencer and the changing of the

guard. But what's this: a char-à-

hanc full of brown maghrebine

faces and flowing white robes. Immigration officials, trained to

spot an octoroon at twenty paces

in the dusk, are having no truck

with furnsy cartes d'identité.

Protestations of EEC citizenship

go unheeded; these are obviously

would be illegal immigrants.

Fiction, but a not implausible

reversal of what may have

stringent wheo they were an-

have been harsh. The reallocaaccount of these factors, and it is it does so adequately. But the fact is that scarcity of resources in London and other apparently fortunate places.

As far as national expenditure is concerned, oothing is gained by one hospital palming off patients on its neighbours. But any accounting system which provides incentives to efficiency at the local level (which should in priociple be best placed to allocated) is apt also to create iocentives to the minimizing, regardless of efficiency, of any loss-making activity. A similar factor was exposed last mooth when Mr Lawsoo demanded savings from the hospitals to compensate for an anticipated overspend in GP services.

Hospitals are cash-limited, which means that if there are more patients dying of kidney disease than budgeted facilities to cure them (and there always are), the surplus of patients are aod will die. General practice, by cootrast, is demand-led; whoever turns up has a right to expect some sort of appropriate treatment, and it is for the doctor to combine efficiency and ecocomy as best he can. It is statistically possible to estimate the annual cost, but last year the Government chose to budget on the the nature of things, technologibasis of a low estimate, and oow naturally finds it likely that the hudget will be exceeded. Having no means of enforcing retrenchment on the GPs, it has imposed it on the hospitals instead. A certain rough justice can be mentally ill showed in another claimed for the procedure, as the context how the praiseworthy hospitals have not been unaware of the savings to be made by hurrying in-patients out into the without proper and responsible community, and back on to the planning, of making budgets GP budget.

These rather ignominious expedients are only what is to be needed in the months ahead it would be unworldy to expect with more quirements, for instance on

**NEWS FROM SOUTHERN AFRICA** 

in vited journalists. And the BBC

correspondent, who was required

to leave Zimbabwe as the first

victim of the ban, was told on

parting that he might be invited back again for the 1985 elections,

which, if not sarcastic, sounds

Zimbabwe now offers further

ioterpretatioo: the ban will be

selective, depending on whether

journalists have or have not

given cause for offence in the

past. Since these states are

already in the babit of exercising

their discretioo as to which

journalists they shall admit, it

may be that the old policy may

not in the end turn out to be very

different from present practice. That is very much to be hoped,

for it is to the benefit of all

parties that oo new barriers be

The ostensible reason for the

restriction is that the reporting of foreign correspondents based in

South Africa gives credibility to

"Pretoria's biased view of reality

in southern Africa". That will

**NO LAISSEZ-PASSER** 

government to make an issue of

race and immigration; it seems

to have acted with a marked lack

of concern for the knock-on

effects of its policy for at least

The domestic justification for

the policy - perhaps scouting that unpleasant hrand of blue-

collar gallic racialism embraced

so warmly by the French Com-

muoist Party - is one thing. A

lack of care in announcing it to

France's allies is another. The

French action has left it rather

unclear whether the 1971 mem-

orandum of understanding

remains in force allowing ad hoc

British identity cards to be

substituted for full passports.

Surely it is in the interests of

De Calais, and the shopkeepers of Boulogne for the trade in day

and short-term visits to be

encouraged: the non-passport

France, the economy of the Pas zealous port officials. If black

one of its EEC neighbours.

erected.

"in principle" and exceptions surprise most of them and it will gather would be made of specially certainly surprise Pretoria, which staffs.

The scene is Dover Western officials are responding to a clear. Docks. An SNCF car ferry has decision by the Mitterrand

like a good humoured remark.

the weaker areas of its services harmful to actual services, shortterm fudging which will cost tion formula is designed to take more in the long run, distortions of allocation between costly a matter of hot dispute whether hospitals and economical general practice, and intensified rivalries between different arms of the for the NHS as a whole is service. At both governmental subjectively perceived most and managerial level it will be painfully by those who manage it essential not to lose sight of the fundamental purpose of the service, and to use resources as best serves the patient, not the balance-sheet.

It is still true that the Government has treated the NHS fairly, compared to other parts of the public sector. The constraints oo future publie expeoditure are so severethat it is inescapable that the NHS will have to bear its share of hardship. More debate is needed about what its due share should be. Mr Fowler can claim that even after the Lawson bounce (which coocerned an overrun on allocations bowever arrived at) there has been oo betrayal of his promise that NHS spending as a whole would oot be cut.

The commitment to a growth in real terms of half of one per cent a year over the next decade still stands. But there is oo escaping the fact that this scheme implies some deteriogiven only palliative treatment, ration of services. Local interest will have to be subordinated to

wider interest. The ten-year commitment falls short of meeting fully the extra demand caused by the growing proportion of old people amoog us, let alone the extra cost of taking advantage of oew developments in medicine. (In cal advance tends more often than in industry to lead to extra costs further down the line. rather than outright savings.) The recent Richmond Fellowship report oo services for the ambition to improve patient turnover can have the effect, healthier and patients sicker.

The health debate that is expected when each part of the must not be conducted in terms service is under pressure to do its of unattainable ideals, whether best for itself and those it serves: social or fiscal. But the public has a right to ask that the otherwise. But as the Govern- alternatives be faced with more meot considers further economy truth and frankness than they have been up to now, and that whatever hardship may be unstaffing, than ever before (and avoidable is shared, through correspondingly less scope for compassion and good manageconstructive local discretion) it is meot, so as best to protect the worth bearing in mind that such NHS's most vulnerable cuscampaigns cannot he carried out tomers (who happen also to be without danger of paper savings its most costly).

has its own restrictions and

regards most journalists, home

or foreign, as something of a

Unescoism in the expression of

the new policy with its reference

to "a new international infor-

matioo order" and emphasis oo

regional oews agencies. It may

also be conceived as a further

gesture to impose isolatioo on

South Africa; or as a way of

steering foreign correspondents.

and the hard currency they bring,

towards the black capitals. That

is a proper ambition, but they

will first have to improve their

and broadcasters deploy their

resources in that region as they

do for reasons of economy and

working coovenience. It would

be a great pity if the hlack

African states were to put obstacles in the way of the world

reporting of the region's affairs

because of any misapprehension

about the attitude of the news

gathering organizations and their

Under the 1971 memorandum

citizens of the Commonwealth

and the Republic of Ireland have

been allowed this excursion

privilege. Do the French coo-

sider that the new Nationality

Act regulations alter the status

quo; was the Foreign Office

careless in tracing through the

consequences of the Act for such

minor international obligations

as imposed by the memor-

andum? Both Governments

have an educational responsi-

bility in informing the travelling

public of any new arrangements.

Meanwhile, the rights of British citizens who happen to be

black or brown must be pro-

tected in the same way as those

of Frenchmen of Martinique or

Algerian descent. This protection

must extend to harassment from

Britons possessing the same documents as their white fellow

travellers were, or are ever refused entry to France, it would

- constitute a scandal.

as the French themselves

Newspapers, oews agencies

There is more than a touch of

liberal menace.

communications.

# National Union of Seamen

dumping at sea

From the General Secretary of the

Sir, Like charity, concern for the environment begins at home. So l was disappointed to find you had devoted a leading article (July 20) to the activities of Greenpeace in Siberia and the ecological impact of Soviet industrial policies rather than to an environmental controversy now raging here in Britain in which Greenpeace has also been involved. I refer to plans by the Umited Kingdom Atomic Energy Authority to dump nearly 4,000 tonnes of deadly radioactive waste some 500 miles from Land's End. This was due to start on July 11 but, thanks to the actions of the National Union of Seamen, the Transport and General Workers' Union and the train drivers' nnion Asief, the dump ship Atlantic Fisher has been stranded at Barrow and the waste has failed to reach Sharpness, the port at which it was due to be loaded.

As a result it appears that the UKAEA's plans must now be abandoned and the British Government will be forced to comply with the wishes of a clear majority represented on the London Dumping Convention, the United Nations-sponsored agency which regulates the disposal of all poten-

tially hazardous wastes at sea.

The NUS has been inundated with messages of support from individuals and organizations around the world, including Jacques Cousteau, the mayors of towns and cities along the French and Spanish Atlantic seaboard, scientific groups, environmentalists and seafarers unions. Given the attitude of our Government towards trade unionism, it is ironic that it has taken a successful act of defiance against Government policy by three unions to protect Britain's good name in the

international maritime community. As you said in an admirable leading article on the subject earlier this year, it is not possible, either technically or politically, to go on using the sea indefinitely as a nuclear dump site. Is it not therefore time for the Government and the UKAEA, which are responsible for dumping 80 per cent of the nuclear waste tipped into the world's oceans, to announce an end to this shortsighted and irresponsible activity?

Yours faithfully, JIM SLATER, General Secretary, National Union of Seamen, Maritime House, Oldtown, Clapham, SW4.

#### Paid jobs for all

From the Chairman of Youth Call Sir, What I found missing in Mr Francis Bennion's letter (July 28) was a recognition of the fact that there is a host of unmet needs in the community which could be underbe unemployed, or by young people as part of their training for life. Thousands of such jobs, in care for the elderly and the handicapped, in hospitals and schools, in nature conservation and elsewhere, have been listed in successive reports prepared for the Government or by bodies such as the L.S.E.

The Government is rightly seeking to avoid the creation of meaningless jobs. But it does need to provide the framework and the incentives to enable the community to benefit from the energies of those for whom, as Mr Bennion says, society is unlikely to be able to provide paid jobs in the normal sense. This need cost very little more than what is saved on the dole for those concerned. Yours faithfully,

NICHOLAS STACEY Chairman, Youth Call, Springfield, Maidstone.

#### Intimations of mortality

From Mr Noel Woolf Sir. The most specific of all intimations of mortality is to be found on a departmental pass issued to me by the British Museum earlier this year. It has a photograph (mine), a serial number, my name and the baldest possible message:

"Expires May 8, 1984". The time is not included. I will let you know if it comes to

Yours hopefully NOFL WOOLF Flat 7B, Bedford Towers, Kings Road, Brighton, Sussex. August 1.

# Radioactive waste Benefits from over-valued dollar

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

From Professor H. W. Singer

Sir, In your editorial (August 1) you are very critical and gloomy about the over-valued dollar. But surely there are other ways of looking at

If, as you say, the United States may have a trade deficit of \$60bn to \$100bn (and a somewhat smaller but still very sizable balance of pay-ments deficit) is this not a good thing for the rest of us? If the US sucks in \$60bn to \$100bn more of our goods than it supplies, does it not help to promote employment and a satisfactory balance of trade position for us here? And also, with 25 per cent of US imports coming from developing countries - does it not help to promote economic development? Why should we

You think that this situation is unsustainable, but if any economy in the world can sustain it it would be the US economy; and in any case by the time the situation changes the US trade deficit may have done its good work and converted the vicious deflationary circle of depression and rising unemployment into its reverse beneficial cycle.

Now it is true as you point out that the US sucks in not only our commodities but also our capital. This means that we do not benefit from our export surplus to the US by domestic investment to the extent that we might. But it still means that we are commanding claims against the US economy for those future years which you fear so much, when the US will no longer supply us with ready-made dollars through its trade deficit. Moreover as you yourself say the "money is sent to the United States as a haven

from political risk". Can you blame the US for that? Would lower interest rates cure this situation? I think the more likely scenario is that the capital flows to the US would occur for political reasons even if the trade deficit did

not exist - would this not be an incomparably worse situation when we would get the worst of both

worlds? Long live the US trade deficit! Yours faithfully, H. W. SINGER. Institute of Development Studies. University of Sussex, Brighton.

From Sir Alan Neale

August 2.

Sir, Your leader on the overvalued dollar (August 1) shows no awareness that the conditions you criticize are an inescapable consequence of the monetarist doctrines which in nther contexts you support.

As you say, economic logic would expect a country with a huge current account deficit to have a weak currency. Then with floating exchange rates its exports will be cheap in world markets and its imports dear in the home market; and the system will adjust towards a new balance.

But once all eyes are turned to the money supply, the main component of which is the lending of the country's domestic banking system, it is seen as essential to meet any sign of expansion by raising interest rates. Then in a country like the USA, where there is no danger whatever of default, vast quantities of mobile international funds are moved to take advantage of the

interest rate differential.

Now the country with the weak current account goes, as you say, to the top of the currency league. Instead of setting in train an adjustment process, it imports other people's money and further restricts own economic activity and employment. But this is monetarism: the surprise is that you should be surprised. Yours faithfully ALAN NEALE,

95 Swains Lane, N6.

#### **Parents and Pill**

From Mrs Birgit Carolin

Sir, I have been following with interest the case brought against the West Norfolk and Wisbech Health Authority by Mrs Victoria Gillick concerning the provision of contraceptive advice to girls under 16.

Having three daughters myself, I partly understand her feelings, but am relieved she lost her case. Surely her fears for her own daughters are groundless, since no doctor would prescribe contraceptives without her girls' specific request, which, in view of their firm Catholic uphringing, seems highly nulikely.

Girls lacking such guidance and control, however, have a right, it seems to me, to the confidential counsel and advice of a doctor. whose concern is not only for the young girl, but also for her unwanted

ent legal situation se to reflect our society's deep ambivalence towards sexual experience amongst the young. Perhaps the time has come to review the law.

A girl under 16 is, apparently, regarded as a passive recipient rather than an active participant in the act of intercourse. If this were so, which I question, the law, as it now stands, offers her poor protection. In practice, without the evidence of conception, it is virtually unworkable and, even then, or in the extreme case of rape, very rarely invoked by her parents, however concerned they may be for her moral and physical welfare.

As parents we recognise that our sons and daughters must, one day, take full responsibility for them-

selves, in sexual as in all other aspects of their lives. Independence of thought and action, supported by adults, must-necessarily involve the loosening of parental bonds.

l do not encourage or condone promiscuity; I am in favour of responsible parenthood. Without abdicating my own responsibility as a parent, I am glad to know that anyone's daughter, including my own, has a recognised right to contraceptive advice, in confidence. under the NHS. But I should like to see the law revised to take into account the growing autonomy of young people in the important area of sex.

Yours sincerely, BIRGIT CAROLIN, 37 Blackbeath Park, SE3.

From Mrs Pat King

Sir, It is amazing that parents may corporal punishment in schools but may have no power in the much larger issue about contraceptives being prescribed for their under-aged daughters. Surely someone under 16 is either a child or not a child.

Perhaps if there were a little more punishment and moral teaching in schools and a little less sex education there would be less need for contraceptives for girls and boys under 16. Yours faithfully

PAT KING 26B Clifton Road, Tettenhall, Wolverhampton. West Midlands.

#### Night time 'nuisance'

From Mr W. John Parkman

Sir, The query by Mr Maslen, National Farmers Union (July 26), as to how long Mr Bertram has been living next to farmland would seem to be of much less relevance in the light of the ITV programme, Against the Grain (July 26) which referred to our changing countryside, thanks to subsidies being given to farmers for foodstuffs we do not want."

Whilst Mr Maslen's corollary of a disturbance "for a very few hours per year" is valid, a mure prevalent and protracted "nuisance" than night farming is the use of the automatic explosive gas gun aimed at preventing birds attacking crops. The resultant detonations from dawn to dusk over periods of approximately three weeks total many thousands and with two or three guns in nperation the intervals between explosions are often reduced to seconds.

If such devices were effective the

community generally would be more inclined to agree with Mr Maslen's comment that "such spells of seasonal disturbances are an essential accompaniment of the peace and beauty which reigns during the rest of the year".

Sadly, however, this is not the case, as these contrivances hold no fear for our feathered friends, who ignore the hlasts. The more timid can be observed rising a few feet into the air with each explosion and dropping back down to resume their

Surely in this day and age of advanced scientific research and high technology the National Farmers' Union is able to help devise an economical and effective deterrent aid troubled members protect their crops.

I am, Sir, yours truly, W. JOHN PARKMAN. Hyde Orchard. Vestnn-under-Penyard, Ross-on-Wye, Herefordshire.

# Transport in London

From Mr Cyril J. H. Taylor

Sir, The Conservative group on the Greater London Council believes that London Transport should remain under the supervisioo of a democratically elected London-wide local authority. We therefore oppose Government plans to transfer London Transport from the GLC to the Department of Transport.

However, your leader of July 27 criticizing the details of the White Paper is not justified. Surely, the worst thing the Secretary of State for Transport could have done would be to set up a huge new quango with its own rate precepting powers. He has avoided this by recommending instead that London Transport be reorganized on a commercial basis. with a single board, consisting of

business and transport experts. If the minister appoints a chief executive of the calibre of Sir Michael Edwardes or Ian MacGregor, there is a good possibility that his proposed structure would achieve an efficient low-cost and reliable public transport system in

You criticise the minister for not giving sufficient scope for privatisa-

London.

tion. Yet he has removed the traffie commissioner function from Lon-don Transport so they will no longer be able to veto competition to themselves. Presumably the new traffic commissioner will be given the task of encouraging alternative private forms of transport. Where the White Paper is weak is

on the crucially important integration of British Rail commuter services with those of London Transport. Mr King's liaison committee sounds a vague way to achieve this. If it is too complicated at this time to transfer responsibility for the BR commuter services to the new London Regional Transport company, then a statutory public transport operator partnership should be set up to ensure that wasteful duplication of services is avoided and that fares and ticketing are integrated.

London's ratepayers should also be under no delusions that transfer of London Transport from the GLC to the Government will mean that their rate bills will be reduced. Unfortunately, the White Paper indicates that the Treasury will recoup its subsidy to London Transport by lowering the rate-support grant paid 10 London's boroughs. Some boroughs may even pay more on a net basis, since neither Westminster nor the City of London, who jointly enjoy 28 per cent of Londoo's rate base, receive any rate-support grant and could not, therefore, have their rate-support grant reduced. Presumably, their share will have to be absorbed by the other 30 boroughs, unless a special tax is levied on Westminster and the City of London.

Finally, we will need to know more about the minister's views on subsidy and fare levels. Given time, progress on reducing overmanning and fraud losses would enable a reasonably priced London Transport service to be operated without subsidies substantially in excess of those recommended by the Government in its 1983 Transport Act. However, if London Transport's existing revenue fares subsidy was reduced suddenly from the current £210m to the £110m recommended by the Transport Act, then fares would have to be increased by at least 20 per cent. Yours faithfully, CYRIL TAYLOR. Members' Lobby. Greater London Council, The County Hall, SE1. July 27.

#### Pain and anger of Armenians

From Mr D. M. Thomas Sir, No one who has talked with peaceable Armenians, and who has read Armenian poetry, could imagine that the pain and anger over the massacres of 1915 need to be cultivated by an alien power, as

Roger Scruton suggests (July 26). Likewise, I have heard too many speak, with still-living sorrow, of their families, all but wiped out two generations ago, for me to doubt that something terrible took place. Whether half a million, or a million, or a million and a half, were killed is academic, like the exact number of

Jews led into the gas chambers. If the modern generation of Germans said to the Jews, in effect, never happened; or if it did it has been greatly exaggerated, and in any case is none of our business" one can imagine the feelings of

The Armenians suffer from an unacknowledged genocide: that is one crucial reason why the evenis of 1915 - so far, far away from Mr Scruton's Salisbury Review - are only a step away from every

Armenian. How chillingly The Times article verified Hitler's sardonic remark when he first mooted the finalsolution: "Who now remembers the

Armenians?" It seems to me, as an outsider, that if only the Turks could say: "'t happened, and we're sorry", the anger of moderate Armenians would be eased, and their few extremists would have no cover for their continuing the cycle of barbarity. Mr Scruton's article, on the other hand, can only entrench bitterness,

Yours etc. D. M. THOMAS, 10 Greyfriars Avenue, Hereford. July 26.

not promote reconciliation.

#### Going to the zoo

From Sir Richard Way Sir, Your editorial, "Going to the Zoo" (July 23) deals in a generally

fair way with a topical and important question. But in certain respects it creates an impression about the London Zoo and Whips-nade which, in my view as a member of the council of only fiveyears and therefore not particularlydefensive about the past, does them less than justice.

The best zoos are indeed "institutions of research and conservation" and London can pride. intself on its leading position in both respects. It would be an outrage, however, to set out to conserve exotic species, or indeed to be responsible for any animals, without being able to provide first-class veterinary and other services. It is not, by definition, a narrowly commercial operation and this is demonstrated by the fact that every demonstrated by the fact that every other comparable zoo in the world has long been either subsidised or wholly maintained from public funds.

As you say, the London Zoo "has had to be bailed out by the state more than once"; in its 157 years of existence, twice to be precise (both occasions in the 1960s) if one excepts the current situation on which discussions are proceeding. with the Government.

Your remark that the Zoo "disdains commerce", tempered by your recognition of "some signs of unbending in the last year or two", is certainly misleading and a little unfair. In the five years since I have been on its council the question of how to attract more visitors has been constantly discussed. The fact that we have so far failed may possibly indicate a lack of imagin-ation, but is is certainly not due to any failure to recognise the crucial importance of this objective.

It is not, as you suggest, the society's charter which restricts our freedom on "the showbusiness side" hut the fact that, in London, we operate wholly within a royal park and are (rightly in my view) much more inhibited in the measures we can adopt to attract customers than

we should be elsewhere.
Finally, I wonder whether, before alleging that the society is too secretive, you glanced at the annual report. It is an absolute mine of information of all sorts. Yours faithfully, RICHARD WAY,

Mnnroe Farm, Shaiden, Alton,

Hampshire.

#### Nameless JPs From Mr Peter Embrey

Sir, Jurors are named in open court, nnt once hut twice: when selected, and when sworn.

Since this is contrary to what Mr Hill (July 19) implies, can any reader suggest a reason for magistrates being treated differently? Yours faithfully.

PETER EMBREY, 19 Edith Road, Barons Court, W14.

#### Well held, sir

From Mr W. J. B. Salisbury

Sir, One treasured and most welcome incident in the recent Test match was not mentioned by your Cricket Correspondent (report, August 2). Randall held a catch at mid-on, but he didn't throw the ball high into the air and rush to join his teammates, as now seems to be the fashion. He simply put it in his pocket.

in these days such agreeable. behaviour should be encouraged. Yours faithfully, W. J. B. SALISBURY.

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Gardena. Back Lane, Draycott, Cheddar. Somerset, Avon. August 2.

ethnic minorities. French port flow and should be retained.

Send them back.

happened last weekend in Calais, and not for the first time. Imagine the fuss in Paris were the brown faces to belong to Frenchmen. Concern would be justified. France, like Britain, is a nation of colour, its history and empire visible in both bidonville and the obligations assumed by arrangements are a sensible the French state towards its means of dealing with the huge semed yesterday to acknowledge



# COURT AND SOCIAL

#### COURT **CIRCULAR**

BUCKINGHAM PALACE
August 3: His Excellency Mr
Yehuda Avner was received in
audience by The Queen and
presented the Letters of Recall of his presented the Letters of Recall of his predecessor and his own Letters of Credence as Ambassador Extraordi-nary and Plenipotentiary from Israel to the Caurt of St James's. His Excellency was accompanied by the following members of the Embassy, who had the honour of being presented to Her Majesty: Mr Moshe Raviv (Minister Plenipotentiary), Mr Sinai Rome (Minister-Counsellor, Consular Affairs), Mrs

Counsellor, Consular Affairs), Mrs. Rivka Sivan (Minister-Counsellor, Consular Affairs), Colonel Yigal Lotan (Defence and Armed Forces Attacbė), Mr David Peleg (Counsellor – Information), Mr Yaacov Keinan (Counsellor – Press), Dr Ychoyada Haim (Counsellor) and Mr Kariel Gardosh (Counsellor). Mrs Avner had the honour of being received by The Oucen. being received by The Queen.
Sir Animny Acland (Permanent Under-Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs.), who had the honour of being received by Her Majesty was present, and the Gentlemen of the Household in

Forthcoming

Mr M. J. Atwell and Miss A. K. Nicholson

The engagement is announced between James, only son of Dr and Mrs Derrick Atwell, of Sheffield, and Amanda, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs A. T. R. Nicholson, of

The engagement is announced between Adrian Franklyn Boddy.

The engagement is announced

her engagement is announced between lan, only son of Mr and Mrs G. W. Collett, of Elsenham, Hertfordshire, and Isabel, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs R. C. Hendy, of Abridge, Essex.

The engagement is announced between James Thomas Laidlaw, elder son of the Rev J. H. L. and Mrs Cross, of Calonne Road, Wimbledon, and Flona Helen, elder daughters of Dr. and Mrs. Lain

daughter of Dr and Mrs Iain Crawford, of Higham, nr Rochester,

Mr R. J. Douglas and Miss C. M. Hatchinson Smith

The engagement is announced between David James, eldest son of Mr and Mrs S. G. Gunn, of

Highbanks, Roman Road, Bleadon, nr Weston-super-Mare, and Eliza-beth Mary, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs G. P. Tratt, of Wick Farm,

The engagement is announced

Diana Shnttleworth, only daughter of Mr and Mrs Michael C. Byford, of Bevingdon, Belchamp Otten, Spdbury, Suffolk.

marriages

Captain A. F. Boddy

and Dr E. D. Rice

Mr I. Collett and Miss I. Hendy

Mr J. T. L. Cross and Miss F. H. Crawford

in audience by The Queen and kissed hands on his appointment as British High Commissioner to the Federal Republic of Nigeria.

Mrs Whyte had the honoor of Committee Society's annual meeting. being received by Her Majesty.

The Queen, Air Commodore-in-Chief, the Royal Air Force Regiment, received Air Vice-Mar-shal H. Reed-Purvis on relinquish-ing his appointment as Comman-dant-General and Air Vice-Marshal J. F. G. Howe on assuming the

KENSINGTON PALACE KENSINGTON PALACE
August 3: The Prince of Wales,
Patron of the Appeal for the
rebuilding of the National Spinal
Injuries Centre at Stoke Mandeville
Hospital, accompanied by The
Princess of Wales, this morning
opened and toured the new Centre
at Stoka Mandeville, Aylesbury,
Ruckinghamshire

Buckinghamshire.
Their Royal Highnesses, anended by Mr David Roycroft and Mrs George West, travelled in an aircraft of The Queen's Flight.

KENSINGTON PALACE August 2: The Princess Margaret, Countess of Snowdon was rep-resented by HM Ambassador at Berne (His Excellency Mr J. E., Powell-Jones) at the Funeral of Mr David Niven which was held at the Chareh of St Peter, Chateau d'Oea, Waining were in an endance.

Mr W. E. H. Whyte was received Switzerland, this afternoon,

Mr R. G. Mainet and Miss B. J. Milne

M R. L. Paquin and Miss A. L. Wilson

Mr J. F. S. Walker

and Miss P. X. Lane

The engagement is announced

son of Mr and Mrs K. W. S. Walker,

The Duke of Kent, as patron and president, will attend the British Computer Society's annual meeting at 13. Mansfield Street, London WI, as October 16. on October 26.

The Duke of Kent will visit the Royal Signals and Radar Establish-ment at Malvern, Hereford and Worcester, on October 27. The Duke of Kent. Vice-Chairman of the British Overseas Trade Board, will visit the Telecom 83

The Duke of Kent, as honorary president, will attend the presidential dinner of the Royal Geographical Society at the Savoy Hotel London, WC2, on October 31.

The Duke of Kent, Vice-Chairman of the British Overseas Trade Board, will visit the headquarters of the Simplification of International Trade Procedures Board at Almack House, London, SWI, on Novem-

Princess Alexandra will attend a Reception given by the president of the Institution of Environmental Health Officers, at the Old Ship Hotel, Brighton, East Sussex, on the occasion of the centenary year congress on September 7.

**Marriages** Viscount Melgund and Miss D. B. Trafford

The engagement is announced between Robin, younger son of Mr and Mrs A. K. Moinet, of and Mrs A. K. Moinet, of Gloucester, and Barbara, only daughter of Mr and Mrs A. Milne, Diana Trafford, younger daughter of Mr and the Hon Mrs Brian Trafford. The Rev T. A. B. Charles and the Rev W. A. Tighe officiated. The bride, who was given in The engagement is announced between Renaud Lionel, son of M Bernard Paquin, of 12 rue d'Anjou, Paris Sieme, and Mme Wally Karveon, of Paris, and Amanda Louise, daughter of Mr Charles Wilson, of 12 Wellington Square, London, SW3, and Mrs Vivien Wilson, of Les Saintes Maries de la Mer. France. narriage by her father, was attended by the Hon William Child-Villiers, William Horsburgh, Flora Davidson, Rose Davidson, Vanessa Lyndon-Skeggs and Tessa Lyndon-Skeggs. Mr Simon Mann was best

Funeral

Mr J. M. Archibald

The funcral of Mr James Mont-

Prior were present and the Minister for Trade was represented by Miss Mary Giles. Others present included:
Mrs Archinald cwidow. Mr Simon Archinald and Mr Myles Archinald isona), Miss Eleon Stafford. Mr Brian Stafford. Str Richard Mrville. Str Andrew Carnwath, Sir Ian Hunter, Mr and Mra John Bickford Smills. Mr Peter Bowries, Mrs John Whithey, Mr and Mra Peter Cardiner. Mrs James Bredin, Mr Like Rittner teacretary-peticial. Arts Council, Mr and Mrs Richard Arneil. Mr Walter Picker IMaster of the Missicians' Company), Mr Gay Edmiston Upputy Master of the Horners' Company), Mr Frank Staftner Society and Gerk to the Fletchers' Company).

Church news

The Rev S G O Parkinson, vicar of Horbury Junction, diocese of Wakefield: to be vicar of Hamping Heaton, sente diocese. The Rev D J Pannian, Chaptan of Howell's

Canon if M Richards: to be a canon emerities of Goussier Cathedral re. team vicar of Winterbourne Eurie in the Bourne Volley from ministry, discouse of Salisbaury; to assistant chapted of Cumile School, diocese of Peterboroush.

Maithery, Hedmil, doirese or Southwart; to be minister, conventional district. St Philip, Reigate, same diocese, Canon A J C Turner; to be canon emeritus of Gouzchier Cathedral. The Rev R E Wheaton, vicer of St Mary and St Marjin, Byrth, diocese of Southwell: to be also rural dean of Worksop, sure diocese.

to study the phagocytic activities of trabecular meshwork cells.

Birthday portrait

A new portrait in oils of Queen

Elizabeth the Queen Mother goes on show in the National Portrait Gallery, Edinburgh, today to coincide with her eighty-third birthday. The portrait is by Avigdor Arilba the Israeli artist

result of work begun in 1977,

again funded by the Depart-

ment of Industry, called the

ICE project (Internal Combus-

tion Engine). Argon ion lasers

were used to measure the air motion of the gases in these

Two laser beams were

focused on one point and produced a light interference

pattern. How that pattern changed through the presence

of gas particles gave an indication of the size of the

particles and their aero-dynamic behaviour in the

chamber, which are both indicators of the efficiency of

an engine's design. That tech-

nique has been so successful that the automotive industry is

using it regularly as a design

The Harwell researchers

have comparable commercial ambitions for their chemical

reactor techniques.

Dinner

Reform Club

The 16th/5th. The Queen's Royal
Lancers, younger son of Captain R.
R. H. Boddy. CBE. RN, of
Haresfield, Gloucestershire, and of
tha late Mts M. J. Boddy, and
Elizabeth Daphne, youngest daughter
of Dr and Mrs H. M. Rice, of Car
Coloron Northinghamshire.

Author, France.

Louise, daughter of Mr Wilson, of 12 Wellington Swain Mrs.

Wilson, of Les Saintes Marie
Mer, France.

Mr K. M. St. C. van Hasselt and Miss C. Prowse Mr R. W. G. Verann The engagement is announced

and Miss L L Noel-Baker
The marriage took place on
Saturday, July 30, at St Peter's
church, Lynchmere, between Mr
Roland Vernon, son of Mrs Jeremy between Kelvin, eldest son of Mr Marc van Hasselt, of Cranleigh, Surrey, and Mrs Douglas A. S. Webster, of Kippford, Kirkcud-brightshire, and Christine, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs Brian A. Prowse, of Ridgewood, East Sussex.

The bride, who was given to of 14 Billett Avenue, Waterlooville, Hampshire, and Philippa Xanthe, younger daughter of Mr D. W. Y. Lane, of Weybridge, and Mrs M. D. Clarke, of Claverdon, Warwickmarriage by her father, was attended by Laura Pitt and Rossana, Tara and Eliot Vernon, Mr Christopher

and choral scholars of King's College, Cambridge, A reception was held at Danley Farm, Lynchmere, and the honey

The engagement is announced between Marcus, son of Mrs P. Simpson, of Javea, Spain, and the late Mr E. Wigan, of Barnham, Sussex, and Christina, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs P. Elger, of Caringbah, New South Wales. The marriage will take place at The Willows, St Kilda Road, Melbourne,

Mr S. C. Willes and Miss A. P. Downey

the engagement is announced, between Dorian Christopher, son of the late Mr C. E. Lovell-Pank, of Madrid, and the late Mrs Jean McPherson de Oliva-Day, of Buenos Aires and Cape Town, and Diana Shattleworth as the descriptor The engagement is announced between Simon Charles, only son of Mr and Mrs M. C. Willes, of Aldsworth, Gloucestershire, and Alison Paula, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs.G. S. Downey, of Cohham,

#### Latest wills

Mr D. J. Gunn and Miss E. M. Tratt

Mr D. C. Lovell-Pank

and Miss D. S. Byford

Third Viscount Brentford, of Newick, East Sussex, solicitor, who as Lanceloi Joynson-Hicks, was Conservative MP for Chichester 1942-58, left estate valued at £394,401 net.

Mrs Raby Bruce, of Hove, East Sussex. left estate valued at £364,922 net. She left £32,000 and effects variously to personal lega-tees, and the residue equally between the Sussex Trust for Nature Conservation, Brighton, the Im-perial Cancer Research Fund, National Kidney Research Fund, War on Want, and the British Heart

Foundation.
Other estates include (net, before Surrey......

Scientists at the United

Kingdom Atomic Energy re-search laboratories at Harwell

investigating the behaviour of

chemical reactors have devel-oped n unique method of

measuring the composition and temperature of the gases, using laser beams.

The research has been

onducted principally by Dr Chris Wright and Dr Douglas Greenhalgh, a laser expert, of the Harwell catalyst unit. A

small sample of the gas contained in the reactor is extracted, usually a cylinder of

about 0.3mm in diameter and 4mm in length, and subjected

to the focus of three laser

The light apectrum which accrues from the sample test gives the scientists an accurate

per cent error, of gas compo-sition and temperature up to

about'5,000 degrees K.

Geddes, Mr Guy Turner, of Chelsea

Hingston, The Rev John Hamilton

Erith, Miss Eleanor, of Reigate, Surrey \_\_\_\_\_\_£357,792

Surrey.

Gilbey. Mr Christopher John Barwick of Membury, Newbury, Berkshire......£528,350

Hingston, The Rev John Noel, of Lewes, East Sussex £228,857

Swire, Mr John Kidston, of Harlow, Essex, chairman of the China Association 1951-55.....£930,918 Andrews, Mr James William, of Swanwick, Derbyshire, intestate £507,963

Other estates include (res. 55.00)

tax paids,
Cawdor, Dowager Countess, of Whitchurch, Ross-on-Wye, Hereford and Worcester, intestate

ford and Worcester, intestate

£46,252

Surrey

Hill, Captain Leslie Alfred, of Wonlton Hill, Near Newbury, Simon Preston, 45; Mr Peter Squires, 32; Sir Frederick Tynms, Serkshire, former Master of the Canberra 560,154

Hewetson, 75; Sir Harold Hobson, 79; Sir Osbert Lancaster, 75; Mr Peter Squires, 32; Sir Frederick Tynms, 94; Sir Thomas Wedderspoon, 79.

technique, called coherent

Stokes Raman scattering, is the result of more than three

years research financed by the

Dr Greenhalgh says: "Laser

beams are non-invasive, so when you put them into a reactor they do not disturb the

The beam from a Neo-dymium-Yttrium Aluminium Garnet laser is used to produce light pulses for the tests at a

rate of about 10 or 20 times a

second with a mean power of up to 20 watts and peak power

measured in tens of mega-

The resulting light beam,

which is in the invisible infrared part of the light spectrum, is "converted" into

green light by processing it through a device called a

About 30 per cent of the green light from this laser

frequency doubling crystal.

Department of Industry.

situation there."

The marriage took place at the Church of the Holy Trinity Rudgwick, on Saturday, of Viscount Melgund, son of the Earl of Minto and Lady Caroline Ogilvy, and Miss

A reception was held at the home of the bride and the honeymont will be spent abroad.

The functal of Mr James Mont-gomery Archibald took place yesterday at St Botolph without Bishopsgate. The Rev Alan Tanner officiated. The lesson was read by Mr T. S. R. Hardy and Lord Birken gave an address. The Secretary of State for Northern Ireland and Mrs Prior were present and the Minister for Trade was represented by Miss Peake and stepson of the Rev Jeremy Peake, of Athens, and Miss Irene Noel-Baker, daughter of the Hon, Francis and Mrs Noel-Baker. Williams officiated and the Rev Jeremy Peake celebrated the nuptial

Purves was best man.
The music was provided by organ

Mr R. J. Doeglas and Miss C. M. Hutchinson Smith
The engagement is announced between Roger, son of Mr and Mrs
G. R. Douglas, of Thorganby House, Grimsby, Lincolnshire, and Celia, daughter of Group Captain and Mrs D. W. Hutchinson Smith, and Mrs D. W. Hutchinson Smith, Celia, daughter of Group Captain and Mrs D. W. Hutchinson Smith, Celia, daughter of Mr and Mrs J. Spivey, of Hale, Cheshire.

Tarin, Lyland Monon will be spent in Norway. In moon will be spent Dyson, son of Mrs Pamela Dyson, Wimbledon, London, and Miss Corrine Melanic Curtis, daughter of Mrs Marjorie Curtis, South Humberside.

and Miss J. Strong

The marriage took place on Saturday, July 23, at Christ Church-St James' Church, Edinburgh between Mr Michael Lewis and Victoria, Australia, on Sunday, September 4, 1983. between Mr Michael Lewis and Miss Jane Strong. The Rev Charles Strong officiated, assisted by the Rev Rodney Grant. The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Clare and Hilary Strong, nieces of the bride. Mr David Gooding was best man.

A reception was held at the Royal College of Physicians, Edinburgh. The honeymoon is being spent abroad.

and Miss A. M. Livock

The marriage took place on Thursday, July 21, to Road Town. Tortola, British Virgin Islands, of Mr Christopher Henry Lovell and Miss Anita Mary Livock. They are now living in the Parish of Trinity, Jersey, Channel Islands.

#### Birthdays today

Science report

Harwell lasers light the way for industry

Vice-Admiral Sir Patrick Bayly, 69; Mr Paul Beard, 82.; Mr David Bedford, 46; Mr William Cooper, 73; Sir Rustam Feroze, 63; Sir George Godber, 75; Air Marshall Sir Victor Groom, 85; Miss Georgina Hale, 40; General Sir Reginald Hewetson, 75; Sir Harold Hobson, 70. Sir Chent Lacouter 75.

beam is injected through a

solution of a dye which results

southon of a type which results in a different coloured beam, such as orange, depending on the dye chosen. The type of dye selected depends on the gas which is being monitored in the reactor because of the

different molecular structure

The remaining 70 per cent of the original green light laser is split into two parallel

beams. The three lasers are now focused on the gas sample.

and the resulting blue light, is analysed to give the compo-

sition and temperature of the

The researchers at the

Harwell laboratories are confi-

dent that the technique, which

has successfully been tested in

various gases, can be used commercially and they are

actively seeking partners to

The present success is the

further the project.

of the gases.

# First-class degrees: The City and Salford

Mr Yehuda Avner, the new Israeli Ambassador to Britain, leaving his embassy

chells GS; 9 L L.I. Hong Kong P. Air transport engkneering:R A Freeman, add Green C S P Mason. Retgate GS. totassial science: Diare K M Chung, outhwark C L S Foos, Rousell S. Mathemanica: Sarah J Shevell, Horsham

The Rev O J Pannan, chapters of Howell's School, Denbish, and chapters of Howell's School, Denbish, and Chapters of A Asapt: to be vicar of Latenbeath, discuss of St Edmundsbury and Ipswich. The Rev M Powell, vicar of All Saints, Guidford: to be learn rector of All Saints, Healiny, same discrete. The Rev P O Simbley, the Bishop of Cheimsford's acumenical officer and priestin-charge of Great Totham, discusse of Cheimsford's acumenical officer and priestin-charge of Great Totham, discress of Cheimsford's to be a member of the North Humberside Industrial chaptaincy team and steel-in-charge of St Mary, Lowgute, Hull. Boose of York, Salford University

The following first class honours degrees have been awarded at Salford University:

BSC
Astronautical engineering solence: I R
Belcher. Whithy Co Comp.
Mechanical engineering: M F Callisphan.
Mechanical engineering: M F Callisphan.
Valida, Creson: Sec S, Duckintinel.
Taksics Co Tecl. Aston under Lyne: M
Aston Company of the Comp

Reform Club
Mr tan MacGregor, Chairman of
the National Coal Board, was the
guest of honour and speaker at a
dinner given last night by the
Economics Group of the Reform
Club, Mr Douglas Llambias,
chairman of the group, presided. Latest appointments include:
Mr Donald James Nicholls, QC, and Mr Philip Howard Otton, QC, to be Judges of the High Court, in London University The Departments of Visual Science and Pathology at the Institute of Ophthalmology, London University, have been awarded £12,150 from the Medical Research Council

Mr Edwin Nixon, Chairman and Chief Executive of IBM UK, to be

chairman of the new Joint Board for Pre-Vocational Education. Miss Joan Sadler; Principal of The Cheltenham Ladies' College, to be chairman of the Boarding Schools

# yesterday to present his letters of credence to the Oneen at Buckingham Palace. Mr Avner, who was accompanied by Sir John Richards, Marshal of the Diplomatic Corps, succeeds Mr Shlomo Argov, who was shot in London 14 months ago. (Photograph: John

a \$a Gwil engineering: 0 C Dales, Caistor CS; M R Evertit, Banbury GS; K P Kwan Cheung, Royal C, O Richardson, Greanway GS; S J Skonner, Graze GS, Mechanical engineering: J R Batchetor, O Eur Boys; S: T R P Cheong, Berking C, 1 P Taylor, Chatham House GS.

IS.
Basicose deseputing systems: C. H.
Turner, Ravenshourne (S).
Computer schemes (C. Hong, Tar C.
Physics: G. H. Buckler, Shrawshury C. R.
Webb, John Leggott C.
Industrial
Covernishry: 6 B Smith.
Developing (S).

as per Upper S.
usiness studies: S C Khajuria, Barnet C.
prometry lophtheliance opticals: Wvienne
L Cowper, Nottingham Girls HS; Kirstine
Fraser, Stockton C. Mary C Creen,
riesbury HS.

Latest appointments

to be Judges of the High Court, in succession to Mr Justice Foster and Mr Justice Talbot, respectively, who are retiring. The Lord Chancellor will assign Mr Nicholls in the Chancery Division and Mr Otton to the Queen's Bench Division. The appointments will take effect at the beginning of the Michaelmas Term. Mr Charles Kemp Davidson, QC, Dean of the Faculty of Advocates.

The City University,
London

The following have gained first class honours at the City University, London:

A Descond of S. Petersterough: D M Painter, J Wilsonot S. Sutton Coldifield. Natural gas engineering: D Brown, Str T Rich's CS. Gloucester; M A Sharpe. Bendering surveying H Hunter, Lamcaster R CS and Morecardine CPE. Comps. Rotters: N Z Zakaria, Mara Jud Streene C, Majleyela, Hastings CPE. Comps. Rotters: N Z Zakaria, Mara Jud Streene C, Majleyela, Hastings CPE. Streene C, Majleyela, Hastings CPE. Streene C, Majleyela, Hastings CPE. Streene C, Rotters C, Rotter C Joint honours in science: C Braishaw, Hyde CS, Cheshire; Jane Chu, Fallowfield Church HS, Manch; B E Crichion, Millied S, Sonecysel, Applied Mochambistry: N P Patel, Menzies HS, West Bromwich; S, M. Wipler, Maiddones & no Brais Applied by the Brownich: S. M. Wilher, Mildstones S. D. Bownich: S. M. Wilher, Mildstones S. D. Bownich: S. M. Wilher, Applied bloidays: Tennara I. A. Rosch, Heisketh I. H. S. Piertwood.
Bloidays: Julie M. Fyles, March Poly, Applied observisity: H. S. M. Allen, Johnson Sec S. Durhann: T. P. Davis, Bishop Walsh, Sec S. Sutton Coldfield; S. Holdroft, Tameside C. of Tech, Ashion under Lync: S. W. Jones, Carelson Comp. Gwent: J. M. Schoffeld, Salesian S. Cherthey; N. Temple-Head, Oldham C. of Tech, Applied physics: M. Ashraf, Chorlion HS. Manch, N. Trafford G. Manch, Hashin physics and servicenmental physics: P. M. Dark, The Secket S. Mottingham. on Trent.

BSc:

Social aciences: Faith G Delaney, Hivington and Blackrod CS, Horwich, Wisan Mining and Tech C Lorne A Warren, Stoke Park S, Coventry, Soonomics: 2 J Barrow, Mayfield HS, Bayconham, BA:

Depenham.

BAC

Modern languagest Jennifer C Akerman.

Modern SPC, Sevan C Grisney, Foyle and
Londonderry C Teress B Lander, Collegiate
Circ's C Secesic.

Politics and history of industrial society.

R W Garner, Chaffes Keepe CFE, Lelcestor.

to be a Judge in the Scottish Court of Session.

Professor Hamish Miles to be a member of the Museums and Galleries Commission, in suc-

# OBITUARY MR JAMES ARCHIBALD Film producer and director

Mr James Archibald MBE, JP where he became a director and who died on July 25 at the age used his experience in film-of 63 possessed a remarkable making to great advantage, combination of business ability, introducing first-class talent social grace and the imagination from the film world into combination of business ability, introducing first-class talent social grace and the imagination and drive of an artist of originality, qualities which he brought to his work as a film producer, writer and director. He was chairman and managing director of James Archibald & and many awards for his descriptor films for viduous descriptor from the film world into commercial television.

By 1963 he was able to achieve his ambition of become films for the film world into commercial television.

By 1963 he was able to achieve his ambition of become films for the film world into commercial television.

Associates from 1963. not to go into the Army and allowed bim to go as a day boy to Westminster School. He went up to Merton College, Oxford m 1938 where he gained a haldblue for fencing and, eventually took his MA.

Just before the outbreak of war, he was seconded to Sir William Fraser, Petroleum Adviser to the War Office, and was instructed in the art of blowing up oil installations, which be was able to practise in France, following Dunkirk.
With the Special Forces, he

was dropped by paractute many times into occupied France Later, he served in Yugoslavia with Lieutentant-Colonel (Sir) Bill Deakin, James Archibald was himself a Lieutentant-Colonel at 23 and was appointed MBE for his work in Yugoslavia. On being charged from the Army in 1947. he was given a special assignment in Switzerland with the Anglo-Iranian Oil Company which lasted for three years.

After some further study at Oxford be became, in 1950, Assistant to Mr (now Sir) John interest in the moving picture. He was the managing director's representative at the Pinewood Studios and at Denham Laboratories, with wide responsi-

In 1956, he moved to J. Walter Thompson Limited, sons.

MISS JOSEPHINE FOSS

Miss' Josephine Foss, MBE, who died on July 25 at the age of 96 had devoted a lifetime of to South Africa again, this time missionary service to China, to become Principal of St missionary service to China, South Africa, Singapore and

Malaya. by the Society (now the United Society) for the Propagation of the Gospel to work at St Faith's

to Europe to recover, in 1919.
From 1921 to 1924 she taught in South Africa; at SC Chart's invaluable service to her and inval College, Ladysmith, and in 1924 again became an SPG

missionary, going to Malaya where she worked at Si Mary's School, Kuala Lumpur, and then as head mistress at the Pudu English School. She was in Malaya when the returned to London where Japanese invaded and was among other things, without

population and, surreptitiously Changi experieoce unscathed arranging opportunities for and often in her cheerful way husbands and wives to meet talked of the Changi old school during her periods of dustbin tie. Other survivors of Changi duty. Io Changi her weight will remember the example of

dropped from 10st to 5st 12lb.

D. R. W. Bryant writes:

and many awards for his documentary films for industry and about music and the arts. James Montgomery Archi-bald was horn on April 3, 1920. Just before he died, he finished the son of a regular army an hour-long film for the Royal officer, Brigadier Gordon Archi-College of Music Centenary bald DSO, who counselled him Year. In all these activities Sheila, his wife, whom he married in 1956, was his partner and producer.

Painting and music were great interests in James Archi-bald's life. He was involved in the work of oumerous music and arts charities and insti-tutions as disparate as Yehudi Menuhin's Live Music Now!. of which he was a founder and first chairman; Trinity College of Music, London; and the new National Jazz Centre, of which

he was also chairman. He was chairman of the National Music Council for six years from 1974.

James Archibald was above all concerned about the comm-unity in which he lived and particularly about young people and the quality of their life. He was a strong believer in the benefits to be gained from well-organised comprehensive educatioo; a belief he demonstrated by sending his two sons to a

London comprehensive. He had an acute sense of history, exemplified by his love of archery and membership of Assistant to Mr (now Sir) John the Worshipful Company of Davis of the Rank Organis- Bowyers, of which he was the ation. There began his abiding current Master. He served the community as a Justice of the Peace in loner London for eighteen years. He held to oldfashioned ideals of loyalty and unselfishness and was devoted in his service to others.

He leaves a widow and two

After release she went, after

recovering from her privations

Hilda's College, Ladysmith. From 1949 she became Scoor

Welfare Officer for the Protec-

well past retirement age, she became a liaison officer for the

Church in the new villages of

Malaya round Ipoh. From 1955 until her retirement in 1959 she

in contact. She had a good knowledge of Mandarin and

Malay and more than a smanering of Cantonese, Hakka

After her retirement she

Born on March 19, 1887, she

taught in Britain for seven years tion of Women and Girls in before training to become a Malaya and from 1953, though missionary at St Denys College, well past retirement age, she Warminster, Appointed in 1914 School, in Peking, she travelled was an assistant teacher at St to China alone by train. Thomas's School, Kuching. Contracting tuberculosis in In all these posts Josephine

interned in the notorious rancour for past events, she Changi jail. Here she did taught English to many Japan-memorable work among the ese visitors in her flat in West women, helping to keep morale Hampstead. A woman of-up, organizing sewing parties to indomitable character she

make clothes for the prison seemed to have survived the

MAJ FREDERICK BRABY

Major Frederick C. Braby who in 1925 joined, not formed, as in your tribute of July 25. Frederick Brahy & Company, was also for many years connected with the Scout movement. Before the war he was District Commissioner for Deptford and during the 1950s and 60s was County Commissioner for Kent.

He was also connected with the management of the "Sea-side Camp for London Boys" which provided cheap bolidays. whom she married in 1937, died in 1968.

fortitude she set to everyone. under canvas, for work lads, Parties went from the Deptford

works of Frederick Braby & Co. unjil 1951. Maeve Peake, the widow of Mervyn Peake the artist and writer, died on August 3. A painter herself, she also wrote. as Maeve Gilmore, the memoir of her husband, A World Away (1970) and with Shelagh Johnson, edited an edition of his writings and drawings, which was published in 1975. Peake.

Law Report August 4 1983.

# Lack of certificate not fatal to case

[Judgment delivered July 29] [Judgment delivered July 29].

If an information alleging an offence against regulations made under section 31 of the Gas Act 1972 was laid within three months of information sufficient in his opinion to justify the prosecution coming to the notice of the secretary of state, the information was validly laid notwithstanding that it had not been accommanied by a certificate been accompanied by a certificate under section 43 of the 1972 Act as to the date upon which that information had come to the secretary of state's knowledge. Moreover, where justices declined jurisdiction to hear an information, the appropriate content of the company of the secretary of state's knowledge. jurisdiction to hear an information, the appropriate remedy was an appeal by way of case stated, not an application for judicial review. The Queen's Beach Divisional Court so held dismissing an application for judical review by the Director of Public Prosecutions but of time an expel curt of time.

allowing an appeal out of time against the refusal of the stipendiary magistrate sitting at Clerkenwell to hear informations alleging offences against the Gas Safety Regulations against the Gas Sal (SI 1972 No 1178). Section 43(2) of the Gas Act 1972

Regina v Clerkenwell Metropolitian Stipendiary Magistrate,
Ex parte Director of Public
Prosecutions

Before Lord Justice Robert Goff and
Mr Justice Forbes

evidence sufficent in the opinion of jurisdiction as they had not heard or the secretary of state to justify a disposed of the case.

It had been contended by the defendant company that no dismand for the purposes of this missal of an information could, on subsection a certificate purporting the anthority of R v Dorking to the secretary of state. to be signed by the secretary of state as to the date when such evidence came to his knowledge shall be conclusive evidence thereof." Mr Andrew Collins for the DPP, Mr Donald Broatch for the

defendant company. LORD JUSTICE ROBERT GOFF said that it was necessary to distinguish between the date when the relevant evidence came to the knowledge of the secretary of state and the certificate which was another expenses of that date ennclusive evidence of that date. The prerequisite to the proceed-ings being validly brought was the fact that the secretary of state had first known of the evidence not

more than three months before the information was laid, not that the certificate should accompany the information. information.

In this case, the valid certificate had been produced after the issue of the summons, the information having been accompanied by a certificate which had not been signed by the secretary of state. However, the information had been laid within three months of the certified date, and so the magistrate had been wrong to decline jurisdiction.

Section 43(2) of the Gas Act 1972 certified date, and so the may provides that summary proceedings had been wrong to under the 1972 Regulations "may, jurisdiction.

The instant proceedings has brought be the case of Pratt v A.A. Si brought either within the time limit (1938). 2 KB 459) had estated by the case could meant a from the date, on which stated by instigers who had determine the rule that a case could meant a from the date, on which stated by instigers who had determine the rule that a case could meant a from the date, on which notwithstanding any enactment

The instant proceedings had been prescribing the time within which brought by way of judicial review as proceedings may be brought, be the case of *Pratt v A.A. Sites Lid* brought either within the time limit (1938) 2 KB 459) had established so prescribed or within three the rule that a case could not be months from the date on which stated by justices who had declined

Justices. Ex pane Harrington (The Times, May 25), be challenged by way of judicial review.

In his Lordship's judgment, that

rule applied only when the defendant had been in jeopardy and then acquitted. The defendants here had never been in jeopardy as the magistrate had declined jurisdiction to try the information.
In his Lordship's judgment, the decision in *Pratt's* case had been

reached per incuriant: the court had not there been referred to the earlier case of R v Wisbech Justices (1890) 54 JP 743) in which it had been held that a refusal of jurisdiction should

The latter decision was to be

# No mention of time

When a judge, in the course of summing-up, told a jury that before a majority direction would be given to them they should have deliberated for as least two hours in an attempt to reach a unanimous verdict, that was not so significant a denoting from the hours in t departure from the Practice Direc-tion (Crime: Majority Verdicts) ([1967] IWLR 1198) as to run a risk of resulting in a miscarriage of

In this case, the justices had stated a case before the Director of Public Prosecutions had concluded that the correct procedure was an application for judicial review. The court would therefore grant leave for the case stated to be lodged out of time, treat the hearing of the application as the hearing of the appeal dismiss the application for judicial review, and allow the appeal In view of the lapse of time since the commission of the offences, however, the case would not be remitted to the magistrate. Mr Justice Forbes agreed.
Solicitors: DPP: Underwood &

The Court of Appeal (Criminal Division) (Lord Justice Ackner, Mr Justice Cantley and Mr Justice

Stuart-Smith) on July 25 dismissed an appeal by Ian John Thomas against his conviction at Cardiff Crown Court (Mr Justice Bristow and a jury) on February 11, 1983, of

LORD JUSTICE ACKNER said that as a general proposition it was undesirable for n time in be mentioned to a jury because it might play a part in the nature of

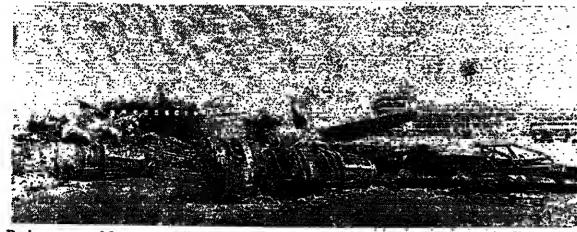
However, the judge had told the jury merely what was in section 17(4) of the Juries Act 1974, and had taken a perfectly sensible course in the circumstances of the case.





عكذا من الأصل

# Arab aviation



Business as usual for the airline which lived to fly again another day. Right: a Middle East Airlines' Boeing 707 taking off from its Beirut base. Left: the burned-out wreckage of another MEA Boeing - one of 16 destroyed at Beirut over the past seven years:

# Front line airport

Robert Fisk reports first-hand on the

airline which war could not ground

Middle East Airlines seems to treat shellfire like occasional showers of rain. When Beirut Airport comes under artillery or missile attack - as it did again last month - the runways are temporarily closed, the airport staff take shelter in the terminals and watch to see whether their rather elderly Boeing 707s and 720s escape shrapnel.

Incredibly, they usually do.

If this is "business as usual", the mentality is sometimes taken to extreme lengths. I recall flying into Beirut during the civil war in 1976 on an MEA flight from Amman. There were only five passengers on the Boeing 707 and the inflight catering facilities had long ago been suspended because of the fighting in Beirut. As a substitute, the stewardess presented me before landing with landing with a large bottle of whisky.
"Compliments of MEA", she said with a smile.
"You're going to need it". She was right. Shells started landing round the airport while I was clearing immigration and there was a corpse lying spreadeagled on the payement beside the airport car park. Welcome to Lebanon.

MEA crews can entertain you with a library of hair-raising stories, of planes taking off under rocket fire and of landing in Europe with bullet holes in the tail. The company likes to talk about the loyalty of its staff and it is true that you could fly on an MEA plane at the most terrible moments of Lebanon's long war and find a crew of Christian Maronites, Sunni and Shia Muslims, Druzes and Armenians all working

It is also true that MEA is one of the few industries in Lebanon that has provided permanent employment in time of war.

In 1981 alone, MEA reported a loss of more

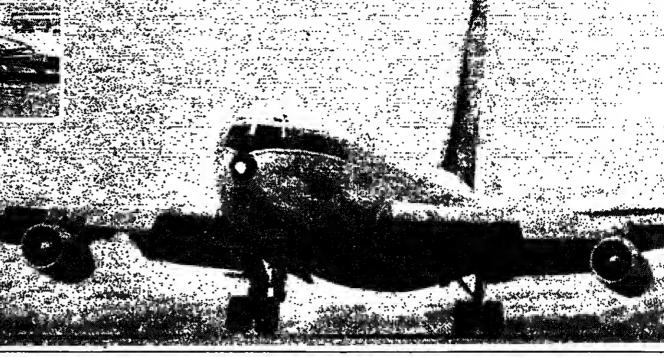
than £10m and expresed the hope of better days to come. A year later, however, Israel's invasion of Lebanon had turned the airport into a front line. The sight of two MEA Booings burning on the tarmac was one of the war's most depressing symbols for the airline staff. When the airport reopened in the autumn, President Amin Gemayel greeted the first jet to land: the airline has become infimately bound up with the country's regular recoveries of self-confidence.

Some of the planes are beginning to look rather old and the company's much publicized decision to acquire the A310 Airbus has yet to be fulfilled. Three 747s run MEA's new route to New York but the planes are white elephants. Not long ago, the company was flying them out on the short-hand Cairo route so that they could refuel in Egypt where fuel costs are lower than

But there is not much that MEA cannot do for its passengers. The wine is free in all classes and friendly station managers often upgrade regular travellers from economy to first class. Never ask why journalists prefer the airline. After risking their lives to film the hotel battles in 1976, one American television crew was so desperate to get their material out of Lebanon that they asked MEA for an entire zirliner. The got a 747, fully crewed, in just under half an hour. The cost was catastrophic: so was the film, after technicians in London accidentally developed it in the wrong chemical and destroyed every frame.

The airline lost one plane over Saudi Arabia in 1976 - apparently blown up by a bomb - that killed more than 80 passengers and crew, Staff have died in Lebanon's series of wars over the past eight years: gammen took two of them from the airport and murdered them in 1976: a stewardess was killed by a shell as she waited to leave for a flight the same year. A pilot lost a leg while fighting in the Phalangist militia.

But MEA can probably survive anything these days. Its new executive office building at Beirut airport contains four floors above ground and four below. The company's vice president, who says the underground accommodation was built purely because of height restrictions, believes he can shelter, feed and provide beds for 2,000 people to live beneath the earth for three months at a time. It may be a pessimistic way of planning for the future but MEA has a habit of living to fly again another day.



# The barrier to an airline dream

streses produced by the Iraq- during the same period. Iran war, the invasion of Between them, the Arah Lebanon, and a sharp fall in the airlines have about 300 jet and military.

The vastness of the Middle East, its inhospitable terrain, and the lack of surface links, mean that people and goods must fly in support of the ambitious modernization programmes embarked on in the bas risen to around 7 per cent and the trend shows no sign of

halting.

All of the big aircraft manufacturers see the Arab airline world as one of their most promising markets during the rest of this decade, and according to McDonnell Douglas figures, traffic between Europe and the Middle East will

Despite the worldwide re-cession, and regional economic East by 10.3 per cent annually Between them, the

production and price of oil, the airliners, more and more of Arab nations are still enthusi-astic about aviation, both civil carry 25 million passengers and more than 30,000 tonnes of freight a year to earn £4,300m. They have, bowever, a long way to gn before they can capitalize fully on the key geographical positinn of their region in the world's air network. At present, an inordinately large proportion last decade. In the middle of the traffic to and through the 1970s, the 17 Arab airlines regioo is carried by non-Arab carried only 11/2 per cent of the airlines, and the Arab airlines world's traffic, but the figure themselves are io iotense and wasteful competition with each other, particularly oo routes to North America and the Far

The dream of an Arab reginnal airline along the lines of Scandinavian Airlines System, which incorporates Sweden, Norway and Denmark, or Air Afrique, which draws together nine states in Africa, grow by an average of 7 per cent with engineering carried out a year between oow and 1990, jointly, in the manner of the

European KSSU and ATLAS be made to establish training groups, has long been pursued by a few of the more far-sighted leaders, hut has failed to materialize mainly because of the strength of nationalism in

The idealists want to see routes between the countries of Arab Air Carriers Organization (AACO) designated as domestic services within the bilateral agreements. But little has been accomplished in this area, also because of nationalism. Some progress towards unification is being made, bowever, notably in the stamping out of fare and cargo rate discounting among AACO members (and in the launching of a joint attack on this practice against foreign carriers flying through the region) and in the maintenance of some aircraft.

Through the Arab Technical Consortium, Middle East Airlines is to carry out all 747 overhauls; Kuwait Airways will work on all European Airbus A310s; and Saudia will look after all TriStars. An effort is to

standards among AACO members in the major technical disciplines, and to standardize pilnt-training courses. But a plan for a central training cademy has been dropped as being too unwieldy, and annther for a central, computer-based the various members of the reservations system is considered unworkable because of the disparate nature of the AACO airlines, and the differ-

ine nature of their operations.

Considering that many of them started only after the Second World War, and then relied heavily for several decades oo expatriate expertise for the running of their corporate and day-to-day operations, the Arab airlines have done well to reach the point at which they stand today. The 1970s saw them indulging in an enormous spending boom on new planes. and the technology with which to back them up: the computers, the flight simulators, engineering workshops, and training

Almost without exception.

they relied heavily on government resources culled from the petroleum bonanza to carry them through this period. It is doubtful whether, by the hard accounting criteria applied to European and US airlines, many of them are profitable. but then most are expected by their governments to operate certain services at highly-uneconomic fares, particularly at the time of the Haj, when whole populations flock to the holy cities of Mecca and Medina.

The goal of the Arab airlines continues to be "Arabization", but the day when they can dispense with all expatriates and run their own companies with locally produced technical talent still appears to be a long way off and was put back and further by the big expansion of the 1970s.

One estimate is that despite intensive training schemes, today almost 50 per cent of and 35 per cent of engineers are expatriates. Apart from national pride, there is a strong incentive to replace expatriates with locals on financial grounds, as itis reckoned that it costs five times as much to employ an outside pilot as it does an Arab.

In the defence sector, spend-, ... ing on military aviation and its associated hardware continues ""? at a high rate among the Arab nations as they attempt to modernize their often-outdated inventories against an unsettled political background.

Aircraft, missiles, and systems, continue to be bought from the Eastern bloc, particularly by Libya, Iraq, and Syria. Purchases from the West, especially the US, Britain and France, range from the small and very simple (Bahrain's defence force consists of just . five helicopters and six fighters) to the large and highly-sophisti-... cated.

The regional leader in this "" latter category is Saudi Arabia which has invested, and con--tinues to invest, thousands of millions of pounds in equipping ""
the Royal Saudi Air Force with "the sort of weaponry and backup systems which the air forces .... many Western countries would envy. Arabization in this sector has a low priority, and the Saudis bave long-term contracts covering maintenance, support and training with a oumber of aerospace manufacturers from the West, among them Northrop and McDoooell Douglas of the US, and British

The jewel in the crown of the Saudi military aviation ioventory is undoubtedly a fleet of Continued on page 14

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# A match now for any competitor

From being a disparate group of common sense is overruled by companies content to go their national whim. Governments of ways only a decade ago, the Arab airlines are now gradually becoming a coherent force with a growing voice in the councils of world-wide bodies such as the International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO) and the International Air Transport Association (IATA).

Through the introduction of fleets of modern jet airliners, by replacing their reliance on airlines' computers with their own systems, and with the building and equipping of new high-tech maintenance bases, the airlines of the region can today match most of their competitors in their flight

But commercial success is The fastest-growing airline in inhibited by the tight control the Arab world has been Saudia. exercised by their governments, the Saudi Arabian national particularly in fares. Recently, the airlines decided through their own asociation to raise fares by 3 per cent but were told by the Arab Civil Aviation Council, composed of directors of civil aviation in the Arab world, that they were to be

Most of the airlines won that particular battle after explaining to their respective governments increase, but there are many

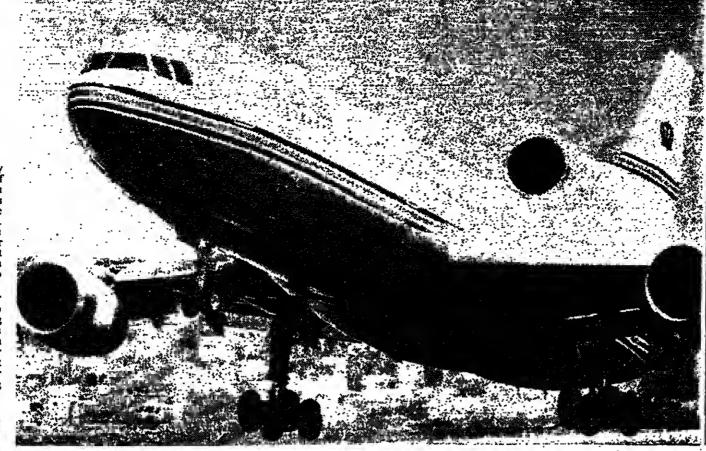
some Arab countries have given with no consideration in the negotiation of reciprocal rights. Arab airlines have also been critical of their governments for not giving them sufficient support at political level when they have tried to break into

Where they have control over their own affairs, the Arab airlines are now producing levels of agreement which would have been unusual only a example, that the fight against discounting fares within their own ranks is now being seriously joined.

The fastest-growing airline in

carrier. At the must recent count it had 22,500 employees and a fleet which included 11 Boeing 747s, 17 Lockheed TriStars, 19 Boeing 737s, nine McDonnell Douglas DC8s, an assortment of smaller executive aircraft, and 11 of the latest version of the 300-seat European A300 Airbus, the series

Saudia is a classic example of the rapid progress which has been made by so many Arab mher cases where commercial airlines since the end of the three occasions in the past 10



Second World War, having been established in 1945 with one DC3 Dakota, presented by the United States

Middle East Airlines illustrates the flexible nature of the Arab world operators in an area where communications have been frequently disrupted by wars and political crises. Based in Beirut, MEA has lost a number of its aircraft on at least

fought pitched battles around Beirut airport.

It then lost buildings and equipment as well as aircraft but as in previous crises, it continued operating some services from a base abroad. Flights out of Beirut resumed almost es soon as the fighting ended, and the airline now lists

years because of fighting. The a staff of 5,400 and a fleet worst occasion was last sum-consisting of two 747s, 18 707s, mer, when Israelis and Palestin- and five Airbus A310s on order.

example of the regionalism for which many of the Arab carriers have strived but which has proved elusive. The joint airline of Bahrain, Oman, Qatar and the United Arab Emirates - it was established in its present

main operating base is Bahrain international airport. It has 3,000 employees and its fleet includes, a 747, eight TriStars, and nine 737s.

A further example of successful cooperation was the agreement between Alia Royal Jordanian Airlines and Syrianair to operate a joint service between the Middle East and form in 1971 - after a long New York. Syrianair, with association with BOAC. Its 2,800 employees, operates two

747s, three 727s, and a number of Soviet-made aircraft, while Alia, with 4,900 staff, has three 747s, five TriStars, a 707, and

Relations within AACO are complicated by the fact that some members are large, international airbnes while others are small domestic companies remains suspended from AACO because of the Camp David greement, so lessening the since the mid-1960s - but bopes scope for technical collabor- that airliners will be able to lly

improvement is air traffic politically volatile. control. A regional air traffie conference is now being ar-

With their modern fleets and sophisticated service, the airlines of the Arab world can compete today with their western rivals. Left: One of Alia's five new TriStar-500s. and old-fashioned. oriental

courtesy at 40,000 feet.

more direct and economical One area io which the AACO courses must remaio slim until airlines would like to see the entire region becomes less

Arthur Reed

# **AIRPORTS**

# A terminal fit for a king

one of the great aviation staging refuelled their aircraft and refreshed their passengers on the long routes between Europe and the Far East and Australasia. Bul most of its airports verged on the primitive, by Western standards, until the petrodollar boom of the early

vast expenditure oo airports in tion, 11,000 workers from 35 updating existing facilities, and sile. They laid two main in constructing new ones on runways, one of 12,450ft, the desert sites. What was primitive other 10,890ft, and erected four has, in many cases, become terminals - (one for use by grandiose, and levels of traffic Saudia, the national airline,

Designing, managing, building, and equipping these airports has occessitated a huge influx of experience from outside. Britain, the United States, France and West Germany are prominent among countries which have supplied technical and commercial experts, while the labour to build the runways, passenger terminals and other buildings, and to lay the roads connecting the airports with the cities they serve, has also been flown in from abroad, most notably from the Far East and Pakistan.

Bahrain, one of the airports heavily used in transit by non-Arab airlines and an important centre for the Arab airlines (which between them carry over 25 million passengers a year) has gained a reputation for being one of the most modern and efficient airports in the

Seeb and Salalah, the two principal airports in Oman, are being enlarged and updated, and Cairo International has been extended to deal with up to five million passengers a year. Abu Dhabi, another important staging point for long-distance travel, has a new urport designed to handle three million passengers a year at first, and 10 million by the turn of the century. The old airport in Abu Dhabi has undergone extensive modernization.

Dubai plans to double the size of its international airport, with a new arrival terminal costing £250m. Sharjah's new airport, costing £330m, has been largely designed by the ruler Shaikh Sultan.

Kuwait has a new three storey terminal building designed to handle 2.2m passengers a year and plans for a second terminal are in hand. The recently bullt Queen Alia International Airport, Jordan, will have a capacity for 2.5m passengers annually by the middle 1980s, and for up to eight million by the end of this

The "showcase" developement of the area is the King Abdulaziz International Airport at Jeddah, Saudia Arabia, al-though the recently-completed King Khalid International Airport at Riyadh, in the same kingdom is vying with it. A third big new airport, serving the eastern province of Saudi Arabia, is due to open near

The Middle East has long been Dammam and Dbahran in the

The King Abdulaziz took six years from 1976 to build. The old Jeddah airport was not only outdated but was being rapidly encreached upon by urban development. Its succesor is 15 miles from the centre of the city, with which it is linked by new motorway, and stands on a desert site covering 40.5 square Since then there has been a miles. At the peak of construcwhich will not be attained for another by foreign airlines), senerations have been handled. another for Haj pasengers, and lastly a private one for the Saudi royal family and their guests.

> Other buildings included maintenance hangars, and aircargo terminal, a food service centre, control tower, and a desalination plant for processing water from the Red Sea near by. A nursery was established to produce 15,000 plants each year as part of a soil-stabilization programme. More than 70,000 trees and plants have already been planted.

#### One of the biggest buildings can hold 50,000 pilgrims at one time under its fibreglass roof

The Saudis consider it their duty as Muslims to help pilgrims making the Haj, and to this end the Haj terminal at the King Abdulaziz is one of the biggest buildings in the world. It can accommodate up to 50,000 pilgrims at one time under its roof, which is made of fibregalss, and gives the impression of a series of desert tents.

example of striking design. Its roof is covered with copper, and white marble from quarries in Greece. Internally, its halls are magnificently furnished, the main feature being a reception pavilion accommodating 300 Other facilities include conference rooms, a press room, and a medical suite. Outside there is a parade ground where guards of honour receive distinguished guests. The whole terminal stands in an oasis-like setting, with palm trees and pools.

testing Operational testing of Riyadh's King Khaled airport is to begin this mouth and the

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[ مكذا من الأصل

opening is planned for November. A workforce of 9,000 is being assembled. Like its counterpart at Jeddah, the King Khaled has been built in the desert to replace an uld airport close to the city. It has four terminals, a royal pavilion. two runways, under-cover park-ing for 7,700 cars, and a community project where most of its workers will live, including four schools, commercial. medical, and government offifacilities.

# ARAB AVIATION

#### THE PILGRIMAGE

# Flying in the faithful

Jeddah's £1,500m King Abdula- will bring the faithful from the coated glass fibre developed by ziz airport was hailed as the Arab world, South-East Asia. Owings Coming The Teflon is io January 1981. It is a other areas of Muslim popuand extend the life of the distinction it will iose when lation. The Sandi Arabian parasols. Riyadh's new international national airline, Saudia will airport, even larger in area, alone transport about 100,000 The roofs allow in light but opens in October.

of the nearly two million deflect the desert's heat Inside

More significant than the size of Jeddah's airport is its architecturally astonishing Haj terminal For Jeddah is the principal entry point for millions of Muslim pilgrims who make their way each year to

Mecca, 45 miles to the east

The number of Haj visitors far more.

The number of Haj visitors far more.

The US architects, Skidmore, mall. There are 20 passenger tation. In 1926, after Mecca was captured by 10n Saud's forces, unique brief by the new processed through immigration, airport's prime contractor, West customs and luggage collection city. Since then it has been the city. Since then it has been the city is since then it has been the city is since then it has been the city. Since then it has been the city is since then it has been the city is since then it has been the city. Since then it has been the city is since th role of the ruling al-Saud dynasty to guard the holy places of Islam in the kingdom and accommodate Mushim pilgrims from all over the model.

from all over the world.

In September the annual pilgrimage and what in effect is Saudi Arahia's annual tourism season will start again. It will be

visitors expected. of visitors without disrupting the open sided terminal and through the circular openings of the roofs.

conditioned marble structure whose most striking feature is its roof sections in parasol shape somewhat similar to beduin tents.

world's largest when it opened the Indian sub-continent and designed to keep out moisture

the structure the effect is almost The special Haj terminal has one of looking at a very been built to take the strain of amicable sky. Air is circulated this immense and spaden influx at 20 miles an hour through of victors with a company of the compa the open sided terminal and

ing communications and power infrastructure is designed to handle 5,000 passengers an hour. Original plans estimated that between 80,000 and 100,000 people during the Haj would stay in the terminal area

The design allows for sleeping and rest areas, mosques, restaurants, souks and banks as well as information offices over a 105 acre complex which is a self contained area within Jeddah airport.

The fact that the Haj terminal is used for little more than six weeks of the year by any volume of passengers is of little consequence to the Saudi authorities who wish to show their commitment to the kingdom's role as guardian of the holy places and also demonstrate hospitality to pilgrims whose journey to Mecca is the greatest spiritual experience of their lives.

The Haj terminal though based on high technology developed in the non-Muslim world nevertheless reflects a tranquil splendour that people of all denominations could agree is a suitable venue from which to begin, or end, such a memorable journey.

**Robert Bailey** 



Flying over the 'tents': the new Haj terminal at Jeddah airport was inspired by the concept of a beduin encampment.

#### Around 100 studeots, teachers lecturers and social workers will be taking a package holiday in Iraq this year costing £560 which includes a flight to Amman in Jordan, and theooverland through Syria and

 $ATD(T_i)$ 

# **TOURISM** Five star travel

urkey to Iraq. area that many feel has beaches (sadly many are oow Perhaps better known for its potential. Gulf Air in a recent covered in oil). war-stricken deserts then for its study on aviation in the area beaches, Iraq's attractions lie in its ancient historical ceotres like to and from the Gulf will grow between 1983 and 1990, partly because of tourism. The area is apart from the greater attractions of those places aidines do

Gulf are mentioced yet it is an has many miles of sandy

A travel ageot's eyes may not because of tourism. The area is apart from the greater attrac-sparkle when holidays to the rich in historical interest and tions of those places, airlines do

not offer the range of promotional fares oecessary for reason-ably priced holidays.

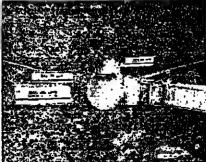
Airlines, however, are quick to retort that if they were ap-proached, with guaranteed seat requests of about 500 a season they would be willing to introduce such schemes, A spokesman for British Airways said that most of the travellers to the region are business travellers and they do not require such a fare spread.

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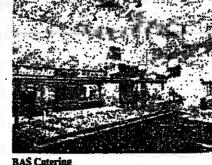
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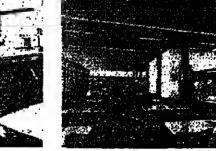
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ARAB AVIATION



**ECONOMICS** 

# Pulling in the passengers

As the Middle East has grown in the world's airlines, seem to live

There is, of course, an element of prestige involved but within countries of the area

years have provided the income to many countries in the region to sustain the development off extensive internal, intra-regional and international and 375,000 tons of cargo.

The growth pattern in traffic that has been generated is in sharp contrast to the more dismal air transportation statistics from other parts of the world. While political instability, and a brake on spending as a result of the fall in oil prices, can be expected to slow the more ambitious plans of International Air Transport Association figures show, for example, that Middle-East-Far East traffic increased 22 per cent last year which was the higgest jump recorded on any international route network.

world economic importance so on the brink of bankruptcy is has the scope and scale of the region's airline operations. This can be seen in the now familiar tively unscathed from a hiting sight of Arah wide-hodied jets at world recession none is im-Heathrow and other major mune from the economics of international airports. modern airline management

There are 15 Arab airlines including Air Algerie. Alia, the Royal Jordanian Airline, South air travel tends to be a necessity Yemen's Alyemda, Egyptair, rather than a luxury in order 10
connect cities and communities
across often vast tracts of
inhospitable terrain.

Liraqi Airways, Royal Air Maroc,
across often vast tracts of
inhospitable terrain.

East Airlines, Saudia. Sudan Incvitably a heavy element of Airways. Syrian Arah Airlines, subsidy is needed to provide Tunis Air and North Yemen's such services. But the oil-boom Yemenia. Together they operate

Most of the Arah airlines major growth has occurred in the last 10 years. Saudi Arabian Airlines has in that time become the 16th largest IATA member in terms of passengers carried - 10 million - in 1982 and tenth in terms of its fleet

From a post-war start with three DC3 (Dakota) aircraft. Saudia has become the higgest Arah airlines passenger trends airline in the Middle East. Its are still optimistic. Recent present and planned flect consists of 80 aircraft.

One aim of the present Saudi Arabian five-year development plan is said to be 10 achieve a financial balance in current domestic service operations. Two years ago internal fares Planning for growth and were increased 70 per cent. It keeping solvent when many of was the first increase in 10



The world's biggest annual airlift. Six of the two million Muslim pilgrims who travel to Mecca each year praying at Jeddah's £1,500m King Abdulaziz airport.

ears. How long before another

to be seen. Meanwhile Saudia is reportedly planning further investment in communications facilities, training and support services to help it remain viable in the more austere years ahead.

Saudia is responsible to its hike will be sanctioned remains own national interests. Gulf Air on the other hand has to serve four states the UAE, Qatar. Bahrain and Oman, Nevertheless it is a successful airline second only to Saudia and in less than a decade its turnover has grown from \$8m to \$600m. Last year the airline carried two

million passengers. Results have steadily improved following a decrease in employment of expatriate flight crew. Some 99 of Gulf Air's pilots and first officers are now Arab as well as

90 per cent of station staff. Away from the Gulf, Lebanon's Middle East Airlines has no trouble finding local staff rather in generating enough business in support its 5,000 personnel. MEA, after Egyptair which was founded in 1932, is the second oldest airline in the

MEA is highly experienced, professional but more than others appreciates the need for regional cooperation on airline matters. At a conference of the Arab Air Carriers Organisation in March held in Abu Dhahi, the secretary-general, Salim Salam, who is also MEA's chairman, commented that Arab airlines could reduce their overheads by a regional divsion of labour. He envisaged Boeing 747's being serviced in Beirut. Airbus A310's in Kuwait, Lockheed TriStars in Saudi Arabia and avionics maintenance being carried out by MEA and Alia.

Apart from keeping flying one of the main challenges to profitable airline operations is what Salam and others chose to call "illegal discounting" on tickets of between 25-60 per cent. What is rarely explained is how such tickets can be sold at all if not provided by the airlines in the first place.

Not everybody wants to fly from Abu Dhabi to London via Sofia but it seems unlikely that airlines will be willing for any extended period to fly less than half full if seats can be filled at less than nominal price. Few passengers will complain but airline accountancy is thrown into chaos by discounting.

Arab airlines have reached an early maturity. But they face increasing costs for the purchase of a new generation of fuel-efficient aircraft and for Arabising workforces. In the next few years consolidation rather than prestige therefore is likely to be the keynote in planning procedures.

Robert Bailey



Continued from page 13

the pretty coastal areas such as Eid for long weekends and official holidays.

10 to 15 years op cities. The Hilton International started the trend with a 413room hotel in Istanhul. The group now has 14 hotels in the region with more than 4,000 rooms. Since then Sheraton. Meridien, Ramada, Marriott, Intercontinental, Holiday Inn and Gulf Hotels have opened chains of hotels giving the Middle East well over 25,000 five-star hotel rooms.

The high quality of hotels also means that charges are high and so the possibilities of negotiating package holidays based on cheap accommodation suffers. The problem is made worse by what one travel company called "the vacuum" beneath the deluxe hotel range. However the existing hotels are quite prepared to offer group deals. Holiday Inn always have some sort of bargain weekend break organised for Arabs and westerners working in the country. Hilton also offer such breaks at their hotels in Fujairah and Al-Ain in the

While holiday-makers from the UK may be few, Austria and West Germany see the Gulf as a hig market for winter breaks. German operators based in Munich carry about 4,000 -6,000 passengers to Sharjah in a winter season using charters from Hapag Lloyd. From Austria two companies, Meridien and Neckermann Travel, between them took about 2,000

year because of scare stories in recent months about the oil slick in the Arabian Gulf.

For European airlines the Middle East has been an important market. In 1982 the

British Airways used to 20 members of the Association operate packages to Sharjah and of European Airlines reported a Khor Fakkan through Sovereign 5.2 per cent growth of passenger holidays but gave up two years traffic on that sector. However ago because the market was not little of this passenger traffic ready for it and so BA now derives from holiday-makers. concentrates on Egypt which it Says has been a great success, British Caledonian and Egypt which it Caledonian and Egypt which British Caledonian and Hilton Hotels have teamed up to offer packages, hut the numbers involved are only about 300 per year. Most leisure travel in the Gulf is intra-Gulf. Expatriates and locals flock to the careful coastal areas such as

Perhaps one of the most specialised of the tour operators fficial holidays.

The days when travellers is Serenissima Travel, the only tour operator to offer packages slept on hotel lohhy floors have to Oman. Obtaining entry now been replaced by a surfeit permits to Oman is extremely of hotels in most Middle East difficult and so the company countries. Nearly all the major can only take about 15 people at hotel chains have over the last a time under the guidance of a ex-ambassador's wife properties in the areas main The fact that there are no country is reflected in the price of the holiday which, at just under £2.000, including 10 nights in some of Oman's finest hotels, makes it more of a tour than a package.

> Another enterprising tour operator is Jasmin Tours which offers holidays to Jordan and hopes to take about 400 there this year. There are also plans to organise a Jordan/UAE joint package holiday in the coming winter season. The latter, made in conjunction with Alia. the Royal Jordanian Airline would include five nights in Jordan and five nights in Sharjah for a package price of about £850. Jim Smith of Jasmin also offers holidays to Syria which he insists is one of the most relaxed places in the Middle East.

The scope exists for a growth of tourism to the Gulf, but as a spokesman for Dubai Nationa Air Travel Agency (DNATA) asks: "Just how much tourism does the area want?" After all. the Gulf countries do not need foreign currency for the time being. The countries are also very wary of becoming like Spain and Greece and open to the less desirable influences of the West. But on a small scale holidays even to places like Saudi Arabia to see oil wells and platforms could be of interest to some people. While the Airlines in 1982/83 using Austrian Airline charters and charging about £650 for a week.

However one of the travel agents says that the numbers may diminish substantially this year because of scare stories is given by the stories of some people. While the Airlines and the hotels can thrive on business travel they do not feel the need to encourage tourists. Until they do, holidaymakers to the Middle East will remain loyal to the travel agents' favorities. loyal to the travel agents' favourites Egypt, Tunisia and Morocco.

> Toby Odone Middle East Economic Digest

# An airline dream

Continued from page 11

five Boeing E3A Sentry early-warning aircraft, and 60 McDonnell Douglas F-15 Eagle

fighters. When fully operational, this formidable combination will give the kingdom early-warning coverage of her northern borders for 24 hours a day, and fast-reaction capability against intruders. The F15s are to have their range extended with the purchase of six Boeing 707 tankers, and through the addition of "fast pack" fuel tanks. Even though the Syrian Air Force is heavily backed by the Soviet and other Eastern-bloc air forces, and is having aircraft

in 1982 replaced on a one-for-one basis, no other country in the Arah world is likely to approach the advanced nature of the inventory now being lost to the Israelis over Lebanon of the inventory now being installed by the Saudis. But surveys indicate that all Arah air forces have a requirement for new equipment of some type, from transport aircraft to turbo-prop trainers, from radars to cannon shells, and as is the the case in the civil sector, world aerospace sees the region as potentially one of its most lucrative markets during the

remainder of the 1980s.

Arthur Reed



THE ARTS

Dennis Russell Davies's reputation stands high in Europe and his native America, but he has never conducted publicly in Britain: he makes his début at tomorrow's Prom, in a programme including Henze as well as The Rite of Spring. Interview by Paul Griffiths

# A happy gift for seizing chances

Davies: "I just like the music"

Musical success stories are normally quick to travel these days, but when Dennis Russell Davies arrives to conduct tomorrow's Prom he will be making his first public appearance in this country, despite the fact that he has been winning golden opinions for his work in concert halls and opera houses across his native America and continental Europe for well over a decade. Quite why he should not have conducted here before is a mystery, to him as much as to anyone else. And it. Robert Ba, career has been blessed with lucky opporunities that, obviously, it has aken a more-than-ordinary talent to seize and vindicate so regularly.

The luck began when he was a student at the Juilliard School in New York. "I had played some Ives in a recital, and in the eyes of the administration that made me a modern music specialist. So, when Luciano Berio was forming the Juilliard Ensemble at the school in 1968, I was invited to be the pianist and assistant conductor: I'd been studying both piano and conducting."

Playing the piano is still something he likes to do, in music that is characteristically various; he has recorded sextets by Danzi and a solo piece by Keith Jarrett, Ritual for Piano. But while he was with the Juilliard Ensemble conducting became his main activity. "I'm a good planist, but I realized that I would never made an international career as one. And also I like making music with a lot of other people."

He is, indeed, a quiet man but a happily sociable musician. As music director of the Cabrillo Festival, taking place each August at Santa Cruz in California, he has brought about a cheerful meeting place for a personal choice of stars and music. Each year there is a composer-m-residence (Cage last year, Henze this), but the range is wide, from informal recitals to orchestral concerts to outdoor jamborees. It is, in Cage's coinage, a peculiarly "festivalitious"

But Cabrillo is only a part of the Davies story, the summer holiday in a round of engagements that includes conducting American music with the American Composers Orhestra in New York, making guest appearances with orchestras ranging from the Ensemble InterContemporain to the Berlin Philharmonic, and falfilling the duties of General Music Director in Stuttgart, a post be has held since

Much of this work has come out of his years with the Juilliard Ensemble,



most of the leading composers of that generation. Berio himself invited Davies to conduct his opera Opera at Santa Fe in 1970: "That was conducting job, and also I met my wife." There was, too, the start of an association with Henze, who heard him conduct Natascha Ungeheuer with the Juilliard Ensemble.

"He seemed pleased, and he said he'd like to work with me again. I didn't think anything of it, but about a year later he rang me and asked if I would conduct some new productions he was going to do in Germany. And that was how I came to Stuttgart. First we did Henze's Boulevard Solitude. then We Come to the River, and then Die Zauberslöte, still with Henze producing. That Zauberslöte was in 1978; Silvio Varviso was leaving and they asked me if I would take the job."

Taking the Stuttgart post meant leaving his first regular position, with the St Paul Chamber Orchestra in Minnesota, where he had been music director since 1972. "That was - I think it still is - the only full-time ional chamber orchestra in the United States, and so I immediately advertised it as being the best. I didn't

that Neville Marriner had done so well with the orchestra, concentrating on seventeenth and eighteenthcentury music. Instead I wanted to do a lot of modern music, but mixed with classical pieces. So we would have, say, the Carter Double Concerto with Schubert, and we worked a lot with composers there: Carter, Cage, Copland, Berio, Henze.

Yet another fruitful working relationship was with Bruno Maderna. was close to Bruno inwards the end of his life. In 1974 he was due to conduct Pelleas et Mélisande for the Netherlands Opera, and he asked me to be his assistant, with the understanding that I would do whatever he couldn't do. In the event he died a week before rehearsals, and so I took over. That was my first opera in Europe, and that was how I got to Bayreuth, because Harry Knpfer was in the audience, and he asked me if I Flying Dutchman he was going to do in 1978."

Davies is happy to acknowledge how much he has owed to fortunate meetings like that: another admirer is Alfred Brendel, with whom he is due to perform all the Beethoveo piano concertos in two concerts with the

Theatre

But, equally, musicians like Brendel and Henze do not give over their lovalties without reason.

"Actually, if people ask me how I've managed do so much, I usually say it's been through doing too much modern music. You know, in the early days I was always being advised that I shouldn't do too much modern music, that I would become stereotyped. But in fact most of the things I've done have come through working with composers and doing contemporary music."

Nor is there any likelihood that that will stop. In Stuttgart next March Davies will be conducting the world première of Philip Glass's third opera, Echnaton; meanwhile there will be more modern music with the BBC Symphony Orchestra in December. There is also his work with the American Composers Orchestra, attempting to correct the "appalling lack of knowledge among American conductors and American orchestras about American music". But it is not just missionary zeal that leads him to programme twentieth-century works so often: "I just like the music". One wishes that were not, coming from a conductor, such an extraordinary

# Aix Festival Crackling Mozart

Provence has been turning into his second-act vengeance aria. as much of a celebration of Année Racine as of Année the director, Jean-Claude Fall, Romeau. Three years before the was booed. His split-level misecomposition of Rameau's Hippolyte, the 14-year-old Mozart had witnessed in Milan the premiere of his own Racine opera Mitridate, re di Ponto. And, just as that was to be his first major public test in the field of opera seria, so at Aix Mozart was put on trial once more in the first staging of the opera to be mounted in France.

The first-night audience took the work to their hearts. Its success was due almost entirely to an exceptionally strong cast of young singers and to the vital musical direction of Theodor Guschlbauer (who gave Aix its Flute last year), conducting the Nouvel Orchestre Philharmonique de Radio-France. In a work primarily to glorify the egos of specific singers, many a latent glory of La clemenza here or Don Giovanni there rose to the surface through the sheer dramatic intensity of projection, while the work's long and taxing recitatives were charged with a momentum which crackled between stage and pit.

Within the ever-tightening love triangle of the princess Aspasia and the two rival brothers. Sifare and Farmace, Yvonne Kenny, from her first aria, "Al' destin" through to her suicide aria "Pallid' ombre", fleshed out vocal virtuosity with a performance of emotional breadth. Both in her duets with Aspasia and in her exceptionally wide-ranging solos. Ashley Putnam brought virility and brilliance to the castrato part of Sifare, while Sandra Browne, lowering and menacing as Farnace, compensated for some weaknesses with a characterization of bold and pereptive

Marvis Martin was a pliable, sweet-voiced Ismène and Joan Rodgers made a creditable trousers-role debut as Arbate; but it was Rockwell Blake, familiar from the Met, as a Mitridate of extraordinary physical and musical stature, who stole the show, hurling his athletic, heroic tenor (io its top register almost a houte-contre) into the leaps of "Tu che fedel" or moulding almost impercep-

Amid standing oyatioos, only en-scene (an expendience, apparently, to hide the Hippolyte set behind), with its Louis XV ehair and model ox dug into a snowy desert, did at times seem as arbitrary as the neurotic flurries of activity from the Arabian-clad protagomsts at every available orchestral interlude. But, in the wide spaces of Gerard Didier's uncluttered decor and telling lighting, enough of the music was able to speak for itself.

Of Nicolas Joel's new production and Ralf Weikart's musical direction of La cenerentola in the festival's new openair venue, the Glyndebourne like grounds of the seventeenthcentury Palais Vendome, the less said the better. Even the superb musiclanship and bravura performance of Lucia Valentini-Terrani, standing in for Teresa Berganza as Cenerentoperformance weighed down by orchestral playing both as heavy and as tinselly as the sets and costumes of Patrice Cauchetier and a cast who came nowhere near reaching the demands of Rossini's score.

Twentieth-century came invigoratingly inm the festival under the auspices of the Paris-based Centre Acanthes who, during their week's practical course with Luciano Berio in Aix's Conservatoire Darius Milhaud, presented a "Journée Anton Webern"; a concert given by the Ensemble Inter-Contemporain led by Boulez, and an early-evening recital. It present in the open-air eloister of Saint-Sauveur the mioutely imagined Five Pieces for string quartet and the Lieder of Op 4. 23 and 25. Jill Gomez, oblivious to the Angelus, brought to her songs conviction, beauty and perceptive variety.

Students of the Centre pre sented the fruits of their studies in a public performance of Berio's O King, Sara Stowe's vocalise finding echoes and sudden charges of light and energy in the chamber ensemble directed by Olivier Guion.

Hilary Finch

Marschner's Hans Heiling. Marschner is little known picked up from time to time

 Two of the operas at this Leiferkus, who had a major year's Wexford Festival (Octo-ber 20 to 31) date from the same Massenet's Griselidis. Linda di decade as the Theatre Royal Chamounix dates from Doniitself, which has always been the zerti's final period and sees the focal point of the festivities return of two singers who have They are Donizetti's Linda di a considerable following at the Chomounix (1842), the first Festival, Eucla Aliberti and Ugo Donizetti work to be given at Benelli. The third opera, Wolf-Wexford for 10 years, and Ferrari's La vedova scaltra, will break normal Wexford rules in that it is being performed in outside his native Germany, but English translation. Jill Gomez Hans Heiling, a work in the sings the title role and the cast Freischutz tradition, can be iocludes another of last season's sings the title role and the cast successes, the tenor Howard Haskin,



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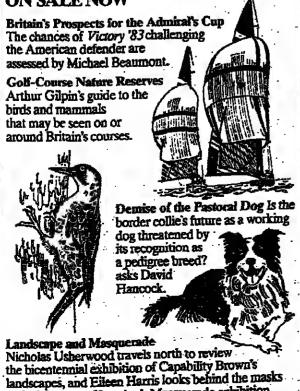


# MARGARETHE VON TROTTA'S

# FRIENDS AND HUSBANDS

Excellent performances ... A delicate and penetrating

**COUNTRY LIFE** 



at the Museum of London's Masquerade exhibition.

Iream

arthur his

# Jauntily musical approach to Shaw Bashville

Finding several American companies doing brisk business with pirated adaptations of Cashel Byron's Profession. Shaw sat down and wrote his own adaptation, The Admirable Bashville, io a week to preserve his stage copyright; choosing the "rigmarole style" of blank verse

quicker than prose. The result was a spirited burlesque (much as Shaw insisted on billing it as his celebrated drama in blank verse") whose main defect was its awkward playing length. Benny Green has now remedied that drawback, equipping it with numbers by himself and Denis King which bring it up to

a full evening's entertainment. Whatever its future on other stages, this jaunty musical has found its right home in the Open Air Theatre. It has been proved over the years that the shows that thrive best at this address are those that defy the environment, and Bashville defies it with a vengeance.

My heart began sinking

during the opening scene in Wiltstoken Park with Lydia (Christina Collier), its languishing owner, bewailing ber solitary state to a sympathetic chorus of amplified bird-song. But once the pugilistic Byron pops np in the sylvan glade, combining courtship with press-ups and exchanging Shakespearian in-sults with his bottle-nosed

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From that glorious opening improbability, David William's production hits a vein of total artificiality from which it never looks back. The action moves on to society comedy in Lydia's town house, with Tim Goodchild's ornate double doors opening straight oo to the bushes; and thence to the scene of Byron's great fight in the because he could turn it out Islington Agricultural Hall, with pearly kings and tumbling girls in attendance, plus a blind lady in a wheelehair who arises and joins in the general scrimmage when the ring is invaded by a visiting party of Zulus dressed up to the nines for battle.

> To these Shavian effects, Green and Kiog add a rousing set of pastiche Victorian musichall numbers, accompanied by boatered players in a fairy-lit bandstand, and proving Shaw's. textual pillaging of Shakespeare to be fully compatible with the legacy of Marie Lloyd. Some of the numbers do no more than pad out the playing time; but Mr Green produces some lyrics that have the rhyming wit and street flavour of the Edgware Road, and there are some that really reinforce Shaw's point such as Byron's mock-tribute to the British class system, "A Gentleman's True to his Code", which brings in the whole under-stairs staff into a Belgra-

vian cane-swinging routine. Peter Woodward's Byron has the great merit of projecting all the absurd heroics while also preserving Shaw's serious admiration for the fight game. The lecture-bout with Paradise (Vicenzo Nicoli) generates the same kind of excitement as Cyrano's ballade duel. Douglas Hodge's Bashville, the butler-

trainer, you know that every- in spite of the smallness of the prepared to declare himself a thing is going to be all right. part. part

wayo also gets some serious suitor. debate across in spite of his leopard skins and spearbrandishing retinue. What might have turoed out a very tired old joke proves to have a great deal of substance. As always with Shaw, you get more than you were expecting.

Irving Wardle

# Engaged

W. S. Gilbert's comedy was written in 1877, when The Sorcerer was going into production and the later Savoy operas were just a twinkle in their father's eye. Last seen in London at the National in 1975, it views the expressions of feeling round the Victorian marriage market with a cynicism that makes Ben Jonson and Wycherley seem full of the milk of human kindoess. Mercilessly honest and extremely funny, it is a brave choice of play for a small new management.

Engaged opens in the grounds of a Border cottage where braw Angus (Jack Soutar) makes a wee honest living from his illicit whisky still, some poaching and a few sleepers laid across the main Glasgow railway line to dislodge delayed travellers for opportune and doubtless overpriced hospi-

Gilbert's well-to-do hero. Cheviot Hill ("I have heard of the Cheviot Hills somewhere", someone remarks) is a naughty boy who would oot have lasted five minutes under the Mikapurilist, earns his title reference do's anti-flirtation laws, but is

young heiress's husband to Ewart James Walter's Cete- protect her from an unwelcome

> Unhappily, if made in Scotlaod. Cheviot's declaration has the force of law. His marriage to a total stranger, let alone the income of his friend Belvawney (Robert East) which depends on keeping him from either marrying or dying, is a question of where the border is drawn. Could you get more Gilbertian than that?

Though modestly staged (surreal sets might have done better), Roland Oliver's production grasps the ironies. Paul Arlington, a born if unobvious farceur, brings a broad, abrasive style to Cheviot's multiple prostestations of fidelity and parsimonious view of marriage as owning his wife's 17/6-a-yard wedding dress.

Angela Cheyne as the heiress Belinda is too twentieth-ceotury hut capitalizes on sentences like "Before I actually consent to take the irrevocable step that will place me on the pinnacle of my fondest hopes, you must give me some definite idea of your pecuniary position". Julie-Christian Young, more impressively, confronts life as Cheviot's other (possible) bride with rare but crushing glimpses of the iron hand in the lace glove and a formidable know-ledge of the 1862 Companies

Even homely Maggie (Lindy Whiteford) and her mother (Greta Watson) advance on him with self-interest sauced to taste with sex-appeal and false modesty combined. Engaged gives no relief; but it uses the heartlessness of farce more expertly than most satirists have dared to.

**Anthony Masters** 

#### Promenade Concert

Preston

Albert Hall/Radio 3

BBCSO/Herbig/

Prestoo Mozart's . F minor slow movement Fantasia, K608, but it spat the allegros out in chunks, and only in the central andante did Mr contioue peaceably as if oothing Preston persuade it to behave was happening, and the injury with decorum. Even then the was somehow repaired in time effect was one of extraordinary efforts being applied in order to unresolved chord sustained in a make a mammoth instrument Messiaen-like image of infinity.

organ's taste and period in the the Sonata to its cooclusion in next piece, Reubke's Sonata on another brave triumph that this Psalm 94, the single towering . time had no accidents. peak in German organ music in
the century and a half between Symphony Orchestra assembled Bach and Reger. Here at once to play Beethoven's "Eroica" the instrument sounded happi-er. Mr Presion searched into its to stand by itself but perhaps

discovered too a quite marvellous grating, scowling noise before unleashing more expected sorts of power in the majo allegro. Possibly the glaot The Albert Hall organ is a beast was now overstretching himself, with a big appetite. Oo Tuesday for there resulted a sound of night, at its annual Prom escaping wind, like an eternal outing, it was offered by Simon gasp, that covered much of the

Rightly Mr Preston realized that he could do nothing but for him to end the adagio on an produce sounds of evenness and After this the fugue theme of the finale came swaggering in Fortunately there was some toughly, ready to do business.

After the interval the BBC depths of cavernous murmuring not easy to come to cold. That

in the opening section, and might excuse the want of solidity in this performance. Gunther Herbig, the conductor. was beating out each bar very decisively but not looking much further into the future, so that phrasing was rarely other than blankly ordinary and the work's superh changes of rhythmie gear brought no lift. At the syncopations in the first movement or the dotted trol in the finale one ought to seose the heavens wheel, instead of which Mr Herbig generated only a mild feeling that something had

changed. lo terms of socority, too, the performance lacked weight. Mr Herbig put much into the contrast between the strings and his enlarged wind band but his thing more matched to this And business it did bringing staccates were more snappish than massive, and generally the result was to accentuate what is most obvious in the score. It may be argued that the "Eroica" is a blatant work, but if so its blatancies ought to sound oew,

and not long endured. Paul Griffiths



#### **NEW SEASON OPENS 15 AUGUST**

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#### Ariadne on Naxos Richard Strauss

Cast inc. Janice Cairns, Jan Blinkhof, Sally Burgess, Marilyn Hill Smith, Alan Opie, Norman Bailey, Donald Sinden Conductor Walter Weller, Producer Graham Vick Sept 15, 22, 24, 28, 30. Oct 5 at 7.30

#### Rienzi Wagner

ds Cost inc. Kenneth Woollam, Felicity Palmer, Kathryn Harries,

Conductor Heribert Esser. Producer Nicholas Hytner Sept 29. Oct 1, 3, 7, 12, 14, 18, 21, 26, 28 ot 7.00 The production is economical by Harman Hales Limited

#### Orfeo

Cost inc. Laurence Dale, Rosanne Creffield, Mane Angel, Jennifer Smith, Nigel Robson, Richard Angos Conductor Peter Robinson, Producer David Freeman "an evening of revelation" Observer Oct 6, 13, 15, 17, 20. Nov 1, 4 of 7.30

#### The Valkyrie Wagner

Cast inc. Linda Esther Gray, Josephine Barstow, to Remedias, Anthony Raffell. Sarah Walker, Willard White Conductor Mark Elder Producer David Pountney Oct 22, 25, 29. Nov 2, 5, 9 at 5.30 tutron is sponsored by National Westminster Bank G

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English National Opera is funded by the Am Council of Great Britain and the GCC

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At this level, the group is valued at nearly £55m with the glass manufacturer Pilkington Bros strongly tipped as the most likely predator. But Pilkington, which does not pormally comment on market specu-lation, says: "The rumours are out of line."

There was certainly evidence last night to suggest that most of yesterday's support originated from overseas. Colgay Holdings, part of the Sir Robert McAlpine empire, is one of UBM's biggest shareholders with nearly 10 per cent of the

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### MARKET REPORT • by Michael Clark

Talk of a bid of 110p a share sent shares of builders' merchant UBM Group racing away op to equal the year's high of 93p yesterday. ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings began, Aug 1. Dealings and, Aug 12. Contango Day, Aug 15. Settlement Day, Aug 22.

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achieved on June 21 this year, closing 7.6 up at 725.6. But support remained selective with 15 biport remained selective with 15 bip pay for shop deals support remained selective with 15 bip pay for shop deals supported with 15 bip pay for shop deals supported with 16 bip pay for shop deals supported with 179p, Hawker Siddeley 4p to 218p, Lacas Industries 6p to 16 bip Thorn-EMI 13p to 627p and Vickers 7p to 119p.

BAT Industries put up an impressive performance yesterday closing only 3p lower at 11p despite the appearance of a large seller on the scene. About 5 million shares went through the market at the 129p level, but were apparently snapped up in record time.

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BAT Industries put up an impressive performance yesterday closing only 3p lower at 11p despite the appearance of a large seller on the scene. About 5 million shares went through the market at the 129p level, but were apparently snapped up in record time.

BAT Industries put up an impressive performance yesterday continued to take heart pushed House of Fraser up 14p to 220p. Traders said the buying rose 1p to a new high of 72½p yesterday amid rumours in the same flurry of buying systems and was won under the new "cardial point" method of been reached.

A new flurry of buying Shares of East London textile group, Inter-City Investments, on the back of stories that Jacob Nadir's Wearwell took a 51 per RIT says it is doing nothing cent stake in the group. Mr more than watching, London Nadir's Wearwell took a 51 per large that a large story in the day for electronic warfa

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Over on the Unlisted Securities Market sares of Agreeite
The passive fire protection The passive fire protection group with big interests in the North Sea, opened first time dealings in a blaze of glory. The

dealings in a blaze of glory. The 1.3 million shares placed by Lazard Bros and broker Rowe & Pitman at 115p opened at 131p and hit 141p at one time before closing at 138p. At this level the group is valued at £7.2m. Mr Graham Neilson and Mr Richard Tyekiff, joint managing directors, own around 28 per cent of the shares between them. For the present year to October 31, the group which sprays protective materials onto oil platforms, has forecast pretax profits of has forecast pretax profits of £600,000.

Frascr's largest shareholder, sauching Lonnho, lassues half time figures today which are expected to show which are expected to s

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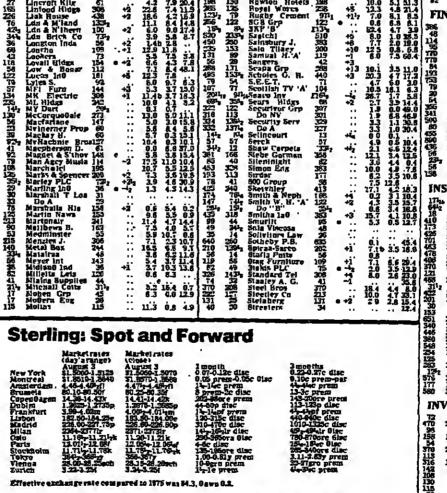
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19.1 3.3 10.2 8.4 25.0 4.0	68   369   Country   Secs   385   42   4.5   11.7   6.4     69   389   Country & New T   63   41   1.4   2.3     218   120   Daejan   Higgs   168     0.8   4.5   8.4     100   61   Espley-Tyas   61     1.4   2.3     74   61   Espley-Tyas   61     1.6   2.7   7.6     74   61   Espley-Tyas   61     1.6   1.3     74   61   Espley-Tyas   61     1.6   1.3     74   61   Espley-Tyas   61     1.6   1.3     74   62   Espley-Tyas   61     1.6   1.3     74   63   Espley-Tyas   61     1.6   1.3     75   Son   Creeds   130     1.0   1.3     75   50   Farmarson   A   680     1.0   1.3     75   57   Kont M   P.   39     1.3   4.8     75   37   Kont M   P.   39     1.3   4.8     75   37   Kont M   P.   39     1.3   4.8     75   37   Kont M   P.   39     1.3   4.8     75   3.4   2.5     1.3   4.2     75   3.3   2.5     1.3   4.2     76   1.3   2.5     1.3   4.2     77   3.3   2.5     1.3   4.2     78   Land Securities   300     5   1.3   4.4     79   1.3   1.3   2.5     1.3   4.2     70   1.5   1.3   4.2   1.3   1.3     70   1.5   1.3   4.2   1.3   1.3     70   1.5   1.3   4.2   1.3   1.3     70   1.5   1.3   4.2   1.3   1.3     70   1.5   1.3   4.3   1.3   1.3     70   1.5   1.3   4.3   1.3     70   1.5   1.3   4.3   1.3     70   1.5   1.3   4.3   1.3     70   1.5   1.3   4.3   1.3     70   1.5   1.3   1.3   1.3     70   1.5   1.3   1.3   1.3     70   1.5   1.3   1.3   1.3     70   1.5   1.3   1.3   1.3     70   1.5   1.3   1.3   1.3     70   1.5   1.3   1.3     70   1.5   1.3   1.3   1.3     70   1.5   1.3   1.3     70   1.5   1.3   1.3     70   1.5   1.3   1.3     70   1.5   1.3   1.3     70   1.5   1.3   1.3     70   1.5   1.3   1.3     70   1.5   1.3   1.3     70   1.5   1.3   1.3     70   1.5   1.3   1.3     70   1.5   1.3   1.3     70   1.5   1.3   1.3     70   1.5   1.3   1.3     70   1.5   1.3   1.3     70   1.5   1.3   1.3     70   1.5   1.3   1.3     70   1.5   1.3   1.3     70   1.5   1.3   1.3     70   1.5   1.3   1.3     70   1.5   1
22 3.8 16.6 3.8 3.4 3.4 7.3 3.7 8.4 15.9	46   27°   Mariforough   42     0.8   1.5   25.8     102   56   Mariet Exates   52     0.4     235   73°   Mountleigh   225     7.99   3.5   13.4     255   255   Municipal   925     13.0   1.4   13.1     157   19   Peacher Prop   155   +1   4.4   4.5   4.1     157   19   Peacher Prop   155   +1   7.5   4.8   15.8     158   118   Prop Hidgs   156     5.7   3.7   3.7     158   118   Prop Hidgs   156     5.7   3.7   3.7     158   128   Prop For   19   +1   3.20   2.8   220     144   83   Prop Sec   119   +1   3.20   2.8   220     125   100   Basehough   244     3.5   1.4   10.0     228   154   Rush & Tomking   202     6.6   4.2   12.0     90   70   Scol Met Props   79   -1   5.0   8.3   27.1     1154   82   Stough Ests   97   +1   4.8   4.0   14.4     126   127   128   128   128   128   128   128     127   128   128   128   128   128   128   128     128   128   128   128   128   128   128   128     128   128   128   128   128   128   128   128     129   120   120   120   128   128   128     120   120   120   120   120   120     120   120   120   120   120   120     120   120   120   120   120   120     120   120   120   120   120   120     120   120   120   120   120   120     120   120   120   120   120   120     120   120   120   120   120   120     120   120   120   120   120   120     120   120   120   120   120   120     120   120   120   120   120   120     120   120   120   120   120   120     120   120   120   120   120   120   120     120   120   120   120   120   120   120   120     120   120   120   120   120   120   120   120   120     120
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93.3 39.8 6.16 1.5	MISCELLANEOUS
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32 33 7.1b 14	
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18,7 6,1 7,3 2,0 4,56 2,5 0,1 0,3 0,1 2,9 8,40 4,9 2,0 3,2	29 12 Owners Abread 23 41 0.7 3.1 10.3 17 — Partifield Fudry 17
13 13 H	60 48 S.W.Resources 73 43 3.6 3.6  Bix dividend, s Ex all, b Forecast dividend, e Corrected price, e interim payment passed, f Price at suspension, g Dividend and yield acculade a special payment, b Bid in company, b Pre-marger figures, a Forecast carolings, p Excapital distribution, c Ex rights, s Ex scrip er share spit. The price of Price adjuncts for late desings. No
5.0 5.7 5.2 8.9	capital distribution c Ex rights a fer surje or share split : Tax tree, y Price adjusted for late dealings. No

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#### **Money Market** Rates

Clearing Banks Base Bata Fre

West Fixed; 54 Prime Sank Bills (Disc) 1 Tresses (Disc);

1 month 902-95 1 months 164,

2 months 902-97, 2 months 165,

3 months 902-93, 3 months 165,

9 months 64-842, 0 months 167, Lecal Authority Bonds

1 month 10-10 7 months 10-10

2 months 10-20 0 months 10-16

3 months 10-20+ 9 months 10-16-5

5 months 10-20+ 11 months 10-16-5

9 months 10-20+ 12 months 10-20-2 Secondary Mit. 2011 Antes (%) 1 2<sup>1</sup>22<sup>3</sup>2 0 months 10<sup>1</sup>11<sup>1</sup>2 15 2<sup>1</sup>2<sup>3</sup>1<sub>1</sub> 12 months 10<sup>1</sup>21<sup>3</sup>4

rity Market (%)
I mosths %
6 months 10%
3 year 10% Interbank Market (4) : Open 3: Close 4 3-54 C months 10's-10's 5-54 9 months 10's-10's 10-80's 12 months 10's-10's Pirst Class Finance Source (MR. Rate%)
months 16 0 months 10% Financa Souse Base Bate 10%

Australia Babrelo Finiano Greece Hongkong Iran Kuwait Malaysia Mexico New Zealand Saudi Arasia Singpure South Africa **Dollar Spot Rates** · Ireland
· Canade
· Canade
· Canade
· Canade
· Canade
· Canada
·

**Other Markets** 

\* Ireland quoted in DS emreney. \* Caoada \$1: US \$0.8107-0.6110

**Euro-\$ Deposits** Gold

Gold fixed: am, 2/12.75 ien ouncet pm, 3/11.00 close, 5411-411.75 (273-273-5). Krugernad (per colok 3421-50-455 (271-5-222.5). Severelgar (ocyk 287-55 (154.50-55,25). Excludes VAT

City Editor's Comment

The dole queue

tally of thousands of older

men, spirited away under

This is only the latest in

a long line of measures which have succeeded in

lopping well over half a

million from the unemploy-

ment total, without the

creation of a single new job

It all began in antumn

1981 when men over 60

who had been on snp-

plementary benefit for a

retirement and the higher

Result:

thronghout

in the process.

minus 37.000.

150,000.

And

burgeoned.

new Government schemes.

#### Investment and Finance

City Editor **Anthony Hilton** 

THE

City Office 200 Gray's Inn Road London WC1X 8EZ Telephone 01-837 1234

#### STOCK EXCHANGES

FT index: 725.6 up 7.6 FT Gilts: 79.16 up 0.27 FT All Share: 452.30 up 3.97 (Datastream estimata) Datastream USM Index:97.32 up 1.75 Average: {fatest} 1187.70 down 0.30 Trikyo: Nikkel Dow Jones Index:644.26 down 2.70 Hangkong: Hang Seng Index: 1059.11 up 2.16 Amsterdam:147.8, up 0.3 Sydney: AO Index:675.7 up

Frankfuri: Commerzban index:975.40 up 5.0 Brussels: General in dex:132.20 Paris: CAC Index:130.1 up Zurich: SKA General:293.2

#### **CURRENCIES**

LONDON CLOSE Sterling \$1.5065 down 5pts Index 84.9 down 0.2 DM 4.01 down 0.0025 FrF 12.0575 up 0.0025 Yen 366.50 unchanged Index 128.2 up 0.1 DM 2.6610

**NEW YORK LATEST** Sterling \$1.5060 INTERNATIONAL ECU20.570236 SDR20.695980

# INTEREST RATES

Domestic rates: Bank base rates 91/2 Finance houses base rate 101/2 Discount market loans v fixed 834 3 month interbank 10-915/46 **Euro-currency rates:** 3 month dollar 105/15 107/13 3 month DM 51/2-53/8

3 month Fr F16-1534 US rates Bank prime rate 10.50 Fed funds 95 : Treasury long bond 88.3/16:

ECGD Fixed Rate Sterling Export Finence Scheme IV Average reference rate for interest period 6 July to 2 August, 1983 inclusive: 9.989

#### GOLD.

London fixed (per ounce): am \$412.75 pm \$411.00 close \$411-411.75 (£273-273.50) down \$2.75 New York latest \$411.00 Krugerrand\* (per coin): \$423.50-425 (£281.50-282.50) Sovereigns\* (new): \$97.98 (£64.50-65.25) Excludes VAT

TODAY

interims: Barclay's Bank, Goode Durrant & Murray Group, Hoover, Johnstone's Paints, Law Debenture Corpor-Lonrho, Newmarket (1981) - (second quarter), Reed International (first quarter), Westminster Property Group. Finals: Acrow (ammended) Peter Bleck Holdings, Gnome Photographic, Malaysia Rubber, Nova (Jersey) Knit (ammended), Routledge & Keegar

Economic statistics; Unemployment and unfilled vacancies (July provisional).

#### (ANNUAL MEETINGS

Baker Perkins Holdings, Hyde Park Hotel, Knightsbridge (12.15); Bradford Property Trust, Victoria Hotel, Bradford, W. Yorks (noon); Bristol Sta-dium, Portland Place, W1 (12.30); Feedback, Crest Hotel, Crowborough, E Sussex (noon); Fuller Smith & Turner, Griffin Brewery, Chiswick (11.00); NMC Investments, City Road, EC1 (noon); Reed International, The Institution of Electrical Engineers, Savoy Place WC2 (noon); Time Products, Chartered Accountants' Heli, Moorgate Place, EC2 (10.30).

#### NOTEBOOK

More Shipping companies could be entering the increasingly competitive north Atlantic tráffic. OCL in particular may have to go in this direction if it wishes to expand. But the Trafalgar House bid for P&O. owner of the biggest piece of lhe OCL consortium, complicates matters.

Marley, the building materials and DIY group has increased interim profits sharply. The building business is benefitting from the construction boom. while further growth from the new and bigger DIY outlets is expected. Greatly improved earnings per share point to a sızable dividend rise. Page 18. for the project will, however, be Secret deals aim to scare off speculators

THE TIMES THURSDAY AUGUST 4 1983

# Intervention by five central banks fails to hold down strong dollar

Central banks yesterday again intervened heavily on world currency markets to stem the dollar's rise, but with only limited success. Expectations of higher American interest rates and political uncertainties elswhere in the world continue to ooderpin the US currency. Dealers estimated that the

five main central banks involved, representing the US, Germany, Japan, France and Switzerland, sold between \$300m and \$500m (£333m) yesterday, compared with an estimated \$500m to \$750m of dollar sales the previous day. In e change of tack the US. German and Japanese central

banks said they would no longer comment on whether or not they were intervening in the markets, but made it clear that they would continue to do so as circumstances demanded

By this they hope to increase On Tuesday, after two days uncertainty and scare off specu- of ineffective intervention, the

Spring Grove, the troubled

laundry-to-safety-products

company, said yesterday that it

s involved in discussions with

an unnamed group and they

may lead to a bid for the

company.
It said that it was unlikely

that such an offer would be

worth significantly more than

50p e share, e few pence under

the ruling market price. At that level, a bid would be worth

The bidding company is said to be Simlight Services, the

laundries-to-dry-cleaning group, and it is said to be offering 60p

After Spring Grove made its

announcement another com-

cleaners - is said to have made

an epproach.

The big cleaning companies

have suffered from overcapaci-

ty, which has led to severe price

Institutions

buy 60% of

Monotype

the NEB and the National

Research and Development

Conneil announced yesterday

that the institutions are pump-

specialist investor in unquoted

return for their stake.

about £16m.



Vnlcker: little hope

lation on e dollar rise. One Frankfurt dealer said: "If we know they are intervening, the effect soon wears off. If there is

Services' bid for Johnson Cleaners was turned down by

the Office of Fair Trading.

Another bid for Johnsons, by

Initial Services, was similarly

Spring Grove came to the market via the Unlisted Securi-

tities Market in 1979 when

bankers Charterhouse Japhet

made a preference offer to its 16,000 shareholders of the 15

million spring shares on offer.

Spring Grove traded profita-hility, but ran into trouble after

it acquired St George's Group,

the finen hire company last

year. It discovered poor accounting methods, which led

to an extraordinary write off of

The Office of Fair Trading

has been opproached to clear any possible merger. All com-panies involved in a possible

Dow rally

quickly

fizzles out

yesterday after an early rally fizzled out in relatively slow

The New York Stock Ex-

WALL STREET

Analysts said the market

institutions came off the side-

bid refused to comment.

made large losses.

turned down.

Rival groups bid

for Spring Grove

pany - believed to be Pritchard £800,000 and, instead of ex-Services Group, industrial pected profits, the company

Three private sector invest-trading. The Dow Jones Indus-

ment institutions are taking a final everage, up about three points at the outset, was later corporation.

2 equipment business which was a control of the c

rescued five years ago by the National Enterprise Board.

The British Technology Group, which now incorporates the NEE and the National Enterprise Board.

ing £1.5m into the company in could rebound et any time if

return for their stake.

BTG itself will retain a 40 per cent stake in the company, which has now returned to profitability after three years of trading losses. Monotype, founded nearly 100 years ago, has high hopes of its laser-based phototypesetter, known as Lasercomp.

The three new stakeholders are Grosvenor Development to the side-lines because prices had dropped so much in such a short time.

Mr Paill Volcker, chairman of the Federal Reserve Board, testifying before the house banking committee, said that the Fed had not changed policy since it tightened credit in May.

He said he opposed setting are Grosvenor Development that the said he opposed setting are Grosvenor Development.

are Grosvenor Development targets for growth of the gross Capital, a recently established national product.

Specialist investor in unquoted Consolidated Edison was the

high technology companies, and most active NYSE issue, down two better known institutions, 1-3 to 22 5-8. Goodyear Tyre &

Electra Investment Trust and Rubber was second, up 1 3-3 to

Drayton Consolidated Invest- 20 3-3. American Telephone &

operation public with immediate results, but dealers said yesterday that although the psychological impact of the news had temporarily deterred speculators, the fundamental factors buoying the dollar remained unchanged. They said the markets would soon start to test the central banks' resolve. The Governor of the Bank of

Japan, Mr Haruo Mackawa said yesterday that abnormally high US interest rates had led to the disorderly conditions in currency markets which has necessitated the joint intervention. There were limits to what concerted intervention could do, he added.

This warning was echoed by Mr Paul Volcker, chairman of the US Federal Reserve Board. who said that intervention could not work against the forces of conflicting monetary and fiscal policy in the United States. He told n House banking sub-committee that currency intervention was n "distinctly

CD market

'worth £4bn

to societies'

By Lorna Bourke

importance of the building societies in the Certificates of

Deposit market was given yesterday by Mr Richard Weir,

With the bank CD market at

around £11,000, the impact of

the building societies' new presence in the market could be

The £4,000m figure rep-

escuts the maximum allowable

under the current directives

from the Register of Friendly

Societies who regards £4,000m or 5 per cent of the societies'

Mr Weir believes this figure

could rise to 10 per cent of

assets in three to four years.

The societies wasted no time

in taking advantage of their new-found freedom, granted in this year's Finance Act, to tap

the CD market raising £78m

from non-traditional sources in

May, £262m in June and an

tool to manage liquidity rather than as a substitute source of

funds for mortgage finance. The

presence of the societies will, however, inevitably affect money market rates, and the

societies will have to be careful

not to push rates up against

Private housebuilding starts

continue to decline on a seasonally adjusted basis de-

spite a boost in the early part of

the year, according to the latest Department of the Environment

figures. The figures for the

second quarter starts were 17

per cent down on the first three months of the year although completions were 13 per cent

higher.
Worst-hit is the public sector which saw a fall of 33 per cent

over the quarter compared with

March. Starts were even 11 per

cent down on the same quarter a

as a prudent Emit. But

ubstentiel

CD market

Confirmation of the potential



the sidelines

subsidiary tool" to be used with

But Mr Volcker offered little hope oo the prospects for US interest rates which he said were "extraordinarily high", both for the needs of the economy and

He said how soon interest rates fell depended oo reducing the federal budget deficit. He expressed concern over the pace of monetary growth which, he said, was increasing "et e faster rate of speed than we'd like to see". But he said there had been no change of moncy policy since the Fed decided on a limited tightening in May.

The dollar yesterday firmed slightly to DM2.6610 and again rose above the psychological level of 8 francs which has prompted squeals of anguish from the Freech outhorities. The pound again traded on the sidelines, easing gently against most mejor curreccies. The Bank of England, under its new governor Mr Robin Leigh-Pemberton, has been a notable

absentee from the foreign

exchange markets since the concerted intervention began last Friday. The authorities do not wish to see the pound strengthen. Heavy intervection would also tend to swell the moncy supply

# Bibby up 30% as growth continues

By Wayne Lintott

J. Bibby and Sons Pretax profit £7.2m (£5.5m)
Stated earnings 8.49p
(adjusted for scrip issue)
Turnover £136m (£118m) secretary-general of the Bullding Societies Association who said the societies could raise up to £4,000m from this source over the next 12 months. Net interim dividend 2.24p (1.233p)

Dividend payable 4.10.83

J. Bibby, the industrial-to-agricultural group, has maio-tained last year's impressive groth rate into the first half of this year with a 30 per cent rise in interim pretax profits to

Turnover climbed to £136m from £118m while earnings per share, after the one-for-two scrip announced last May, rose to 8.49p compared with an adjusted 6.65p e year ago.

Mr Leslie Young, chairman,

said that the interim dividend is being edjusted to reduce the disparity between the interim and final. Consequently, the interim dividend was raised 81.6 per cent to 2.24p a share.

Mr Young said that steady growth had been achieved in all but one of its activities and that the period benefited from the inclusion of profits from Lab. £17m for the full year.

# oratory Glassware purchased

Industrial services produced profits at approximetely the same level as last year and it was the Farm Products Divisioo which showed a decline due to the lower margins produced by the poul-

try and pig divisions.

Mr Young said the outlook for the second half remained favourable and with a continuing goood performance from the industrial side. He felt that the agricultural division - last year's star performer - "is likely to show a similar performance to 1982's £3m,"

He forecast that J. Bibby, with low gearing and e strong balance sheet, will be in the market for acquisitions and that shareholders should be satisfied by the full year's performance. The company has managed

to turn round the oils division

which last year showed the company's higgest setback with ao £800,000 dive in profits. The shares of the company rose 10p on the news to 327p, near the year's high, with analysts forecasting in excess of

disappearing act The latest jobless figures work but do not qualify for released today will yet benefits, boosts the numegain be obscured by the bers by 310,000. exodus from the official

A further 400.000 jobless, again mainly women, many seeking part-time work, did not register under the old system, while per-haps 50,000 people are getting sickness benefit who would otherwise be on

Finally thre are those rescued from unemployment by special measures np to 340,000, depending on how many of the jobs and training places are year were allowed to opt for regarded as "real" and how many as unemployment rate of benefit. Result: substitutes.

These categories alone bring the johless total to Hard on its heels came measures in the last Budget more than four million. And some estimates go even further. The TUC adds to take more older men off the dole and into retireworkers on short time (78,000 in May), while the Labour Research Depart-ment (no relation) includes Government's period in haif a million women who office the scope and array on past trends would be of special employment and looking for work, on the grounds that hopeless joh training measures, devised principally as a response to prospects have put off many worsening joblessness, have

At the last count they covered 560,000 people, nost of them youngsters. That is more than double the numbers four years Individually, many of these measures are sensible and desirable, most notably better training for the

private pensions, But in the context of a No donbt if they could trebling of unemployment find a way of doing it, they smack of statistical ministers would like to chicanery. No single measure is sacred, but so many changes obscure the trend of the labour market, which the figures are intended to

The result has been a proliferation of independent estimates of the "true' jobless level, almost all of whch put it at four and five million, rather than the official three. Adding back the 190,000

older men previously re-moved and 120,000 or so people, mainly women, who previously registered for

who would like to work. Ministers tend to counter all this by claiming that up to a fifth of those officially classed as unemployed are not seriouly looking for work and have no desire to do so. Surveys suggest that perhaps 400,000 people may come into this category, many of them with

remove these people from the tally as well. And while they are about it, why not those judged to be unemployable and those claiming benefits between jobs --none of whom are "really" unemployed. But even if they could reduce the official count to

a million by sleight of hand. they cannot disguise the fact that for more than four million people the jobs and the income that goes with them, no longer exist. The economic problem remains.

#### estimated £250m in July. Of the June and July totals, about £200m on each occasion was accounted for by CDs. Until the Finance Act, the societies had not been able to Raper bid bank loans. This effectively spurs two debarred them from using the new suitors Building society finance directors expect to use CDs as a

By Jeremy Warner

William Whittingham Holdings, the Wolverhampton based housebuilding and film processing group, has received hid epproaches from "two companies of great repute and substantial financial resources", according to Mr John Wardle chairman. The epproaches came after Mr Jim Raper's Milbury announced an 83p share tender offer for up to 30 percent of the company at the end of last week.

The shares responded to Mr Wardle's news by jumping 21p to 104p.

The letter, which described Mr Raper, a man with e history of conflict with the City establishmeot, as a "financial adventurer", went on to say that, in the long-term interests of shareholders, the board wanted to "remain an indepen dent listed company".
The directors said they

ntend to justify the loyalty of shareholders in the future of the company in financial terms, but the letter conceded that at present "the very real prospects for recovery and growth cannot be obvious to shareholders". But shareholders who tender

for the Milbury offer are warned that they will lose the opportunity to receive a materially higher price for the whole of their shareholding.
Mr Jim Raper has beeo

criticized by the City Takeover Panel as a person unfit to be a The Stock Exchange Council has also issued instructions to

#### Receivers put in to Quest CAE Receivers have been put into Barclays Bank to appoint In January two of Mr Gabr's

Quest CAE efter a row involving the new chairman, Mr Saad Gabr, only a few months after he injected £2m into the company.

A company.

Bank to appoint to appoint companies, Gabraphone Transceivers after running into companies, Gabraphone Transceivers after running

against two companies coocerning equipment supplied to

The board decided to ask

It is understood that writs have been issued by Quest CAE

ment it manufactures.

Quest CAE is a 39 per cent

owned associate company of Quest Automation, the publicly quoted computer systems busi-

Both companies are private and have as their main shareholder the Arab Research and Development Trust, headed by

# Rate of business collapses slows

Telegraph was up 1-3 to 61, year ago.

in Britain are collapsing has credit insurance company show failures in July fell 2.5 per cent against the same month last year. It is the first reduction in

But total collapses remain high and so far this year are still 16 per cent above the same period a year ago et 2,412 industry.

But there is likely to be better Government statistics on perfinancial and professional world in Belfast is expected to the Lincolnshire coast.

#### IN BRIEF

than 1981. is to close its factory in Lisburn, County Antrim this month with the loss of 71 jobs, because of

the decline of the British car

announce a long-awaited order for four refrigerated meat and slowed. Figures released yester-day by Trade Idemnity, the falled in a bigger way in 1982 with an option to increase the order to six.

 Bridgeport (UK), American-owned manufacturers of twe valves and puncture repair

Advance Services, a subsidiary of BET, has made its first foray into the US laundry kits announced yesterday that it is to close its factory in Lisburn.
County Antrim this mouth with Fort Myers in Florida for \$7.25m (£4.7m).

• RCG Offshore of Methil, in

Fife, has been awarded a £6m contract for the basic structure its members forbidding them sonal bankruptcies released news for Northern Ireland of the production platform to be from conducting husiness yesterday show those in the today when Harland and Wolff used in the Victor gas field off "directly or indirectly" with Mr

# Trading Results

Group profit before taxation for the 26 weeks coded 25th June 1983 amounted to £8,075,000 compared with £6,459,000 for the corresponding penod in 1982.

The whole of the improvement in profitability for the first six mooths of 1983 came from United Kingdom operations and, in part, reflected the results of the Ductile companies which were acquired in the second half of 1982 and are now fully megrated into our divisional Overseas, both our South African and

United States operations did little better than break-even, due in the first instance to the continuing difficult economic conditions in

Glynwed International Interim Results

> in the U.S. steel industry. Thus, whilst there was e oel increase in profit before tax of approximately£1.6m, the United Kingdom improved by£2.7m, but overseas fell by £1.1m.

South Africa and in the second to the recession

Ordinary Dividend and Prospects The Directors heve declared an Interim Divideod for the year ending 31st December 1963, of 2.45p per share (1982 – same) payable

on 21st December 1983, to ordinary shareholders on the register at the close of business oo 9th September 1983. Present expectations are that profits for the second half of 1983 should comfortably

exceed those of the first six mooths. Trading Results. The abridged financial information set out for the 26 weeks ended 25th June 1983 is unaudited.

The mformapon relating to the year ended 25th December 1982 is an extract from the latest published accounts which have been delivered to the Registrat of Companies; the report of the auditors on these accounts was unqualified. 1982 26 weeks to S2 weeks to. 25th June

·	2000	£000	2000
Turnover	232,041	202,432	444,301
Trading profit	12,394	11,273	23,751
Share of profits of related companies	-	43	(16
Interest charges •	(4,319)	(4,857)	(10,002
Group profit before taxation	8.075	6,459	13,733
Taxation	2,072	2,053	2,257
Group profit after taxation	6,003	· 4,406	11,476
Minority interests	10	157	595
Group profit before extraordinary item	15 5,993	4,249	10,881
Extraordinary items	_	-1	3,530
Group profit attributable to sharehold	ers 5,993	4,249	7.351
Dividends:			
Preference - £000	35	35	70
Ordinary			
Interim - pps	2.45	2.45	2.45
- £000	2,051	2,051	2,051
Final -pps	_	-	4.90
~ E000	_	-	4,102
Earnings per share - net basis - p	7-12	6.45	14-58

 Taxanon has been charged in respect of the first half of 1983 at the estimated rate charge able for the year.
 Earningsper share have been calculated on the 83-712 million issued ordinary shares at 25th june 1983 (28th june). Glynwad International plc, Headland House, New Coventry Road, Sheldon, Birmingham BMSAZ

£200m Anglo-Swedish power scheme in danger

# Indonesia crisis may hit British firms

it may have to terminate a involvement. hydro-electric power £200m

The main British firms involved are Balfour Beatty and Boving, which were to undertake the major part of the work under a £127m loan insured by the Export Credits Guarantee Department last November.
A Balfour Beatry spokesman

tinning work, and discussions Power Development Consult revenues – is thought to be are going ahead with the ants, of Sideno, Kent. likely.

The Swedish firms involved Indonesia, which yesterday are going ahead with the a delicate stage. A rescue plan

tates which, under today's transmission lines. The power generation scheme

million cubic metres. Three £2m worth of British aid, and with electricity taken away by was agreed at "soft" interest 100 kilometres of overhead

lodonesia has warned an extremely difficult to arrange, roads were to be built, leading in May. They were worth more Anglo-Swedish consortium that not only because of the Swedish to an earth-filled dam of 5 than \$4.6bn. Ministries were given until The original deal is under- generator sets, of 180 megawatts the end of July to reconsider stood to have contained about capacity, were to be installed, other projects in five main sectors: Mining: telecommuni-

mission; and transportation and British contracts being affected by the "rescheduling" of other communications. The government is about to at Mrica on the Serayu River Indonesian projects - as the offer development of new pulp A Balfour Beatty spokesman in central Java – also called for country struggles to cope with a and paper-plants and sugar said yesterday: We are condesign work by Engineering and sharp fall-off in commodity mills to the private sector.

Talks are understood to be at are Skanska, Asea and, on the got 360m SDRs help from the opened a million tonne \$200m, international Monetary Fund, plant in which Blue Circle has a In all, 28 kilometres of access rescheduled four major projects 26 per cent stake.

The same is to be done with new cement works - although Indonesia, which yesterday President Subarto yesterday

cations; technical schools;

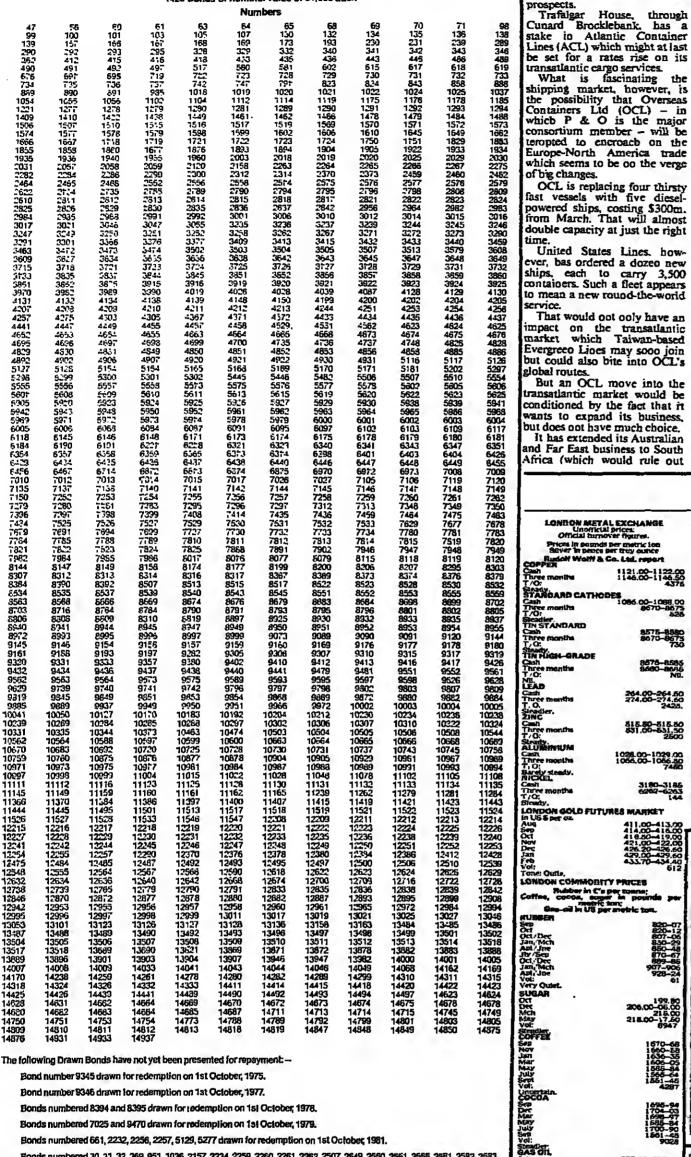
power generation and trans-

#### City of Copenhagen \$15,000,000 9 per cent. 15 Year External Loan of 1970

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that, for the Sinking Fund of 1st October, 1983 a Drawing of Bonds of this Loan took place on 21st July, 1963 attended by M. Richard Granam Rosser of Messrs. De Pinna, Scorers & John Venn, Notary Public, when the following bonds were drawn for redemption at par on 1st October, 1983.

Bonds, which may be presented for redemption at any of the Paying Agents for the Loan, must beat the Coupons dated 1st October, 1984 and 1985, otherwise the amount of the missing Coupons will be deducted from the principal to

**BONDS DRAWN** 1420 Bonds of nominal value of \$1,000 aach



The following Drawn Bonds have not yet been presented for repayment -

Bond number 9345 drawn for redemption on 1st October, 1975.

Bond number 9346 drawn for redemption on 1st October, 1977.

Bonds numbered 8394 and 8395 drawn for redemption on 1st October, 1978.

Bonds numbered 7025 and 9470 drawn for redemption on 1st October, 1979.

Bonds numbered 661, 2232, 2256, 2257, 5129, 5277 drawn for redemption on 1st October, 1981.

Bonds numbered 30, 31, 32, 369, 951, 1036, 2157, 2234, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2507, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2565, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2827, 2828, 2902, 3495, 3497, 4662, 8960, 9480 drawn for redemption on 1st October, 1982.

NOTE: Any of the above Drawn Bonds with relative Coupons atteched presented in the United Kingdom should be lodged for payment in London with:

Morgan Grenfell & Co. Limited, 21 Austin Friars, London EC2N 2HB.

Hambros Bank Limited, 41 Bishopsgate, London E.C.2.

The usual interval of four clear days will be required for examination

Cffice of Morgan Graziell & Co. Limited

Strength in diversity. Outlook for the second six months remains lavourable with a continuing good performance expected from the industrial Group, Agricultural Group likely to show similar performance to 1982 with gains in Animal Feeds and Seeds activities offsetting a lower return from Farm Products.

Overall, Chairman remains confident that, subject to

First half pre-tax profits hit new record of \$7,239,000, an

Interim dividend increased by 81.6". To 2.24p per share, reflecting

the Company's growth and the Board's decision to reduce the previous disparity between Interim and Final payments. Steady up with achieved in all but one of the Company's activities. 

Animai Feeds and Seeds all produced useful gains in trading surplus. Industrial Services prolits
approximately maintained with only Farm Products showing a decline because of lower margins in turkey

and pig markets.



and modest gearing. Company will continue to invest in established businesses and seek suitable acquisitions.

From the Interim Report for the 26 weeks ended 2nd July, 1983.

any unforeseen circumstances, Bibby will again be able to achieve a satisfactory increase in profits for the year

as a whole. With a strong balance sheet

BIBBY& SONS PLO Richmond House, I Rumford Place, Liverpool L39QQ.

INDUSTRY MEETS AGRICULTURE SUCCESSFULLY.

INVESTORS' NOTEBOOK • edited by Michael Prest

# Shipping lines face testing time

While the Trafalgar House bid for P & O is before the Manapolies Commission. changes are taking place within the respective shipping busi-nesses which will shape their

Trafalgar House, through Cunard Brocklebank, has a stake to Atlantic Container Lines (ACL) which might at last be set for a rates rise on its transatiantic cargo services.

What is fascinating the shipping market, however, is

the possibility that Overseas Containers Ltd (OCL) - in which P & O is the major consortium member - will be teropted to encroach on the Europe-North America trade which seems to be oo the verge of big changes.

OCL is replacing four thirsty fast vessels with five dieselpowered ships, costing \$300m. from March. That will almost double capacity at just the right

United States Lines, however, bas ordered a dozeo new ships, each to carry 3,500 containers. Such a fleet appears to mean a new round-the-world crvice.

That would oot ooly have an impact on the transatlantic market which Taiwan-based Evergreeo Lioes may sooo join but could also bite into OCL's global routes

But an OCL move into the transatlantic market would be conditioned by the fact that it wants to expand its business, but does not have much choice. It has extended its Australian and Far East business to South Africa (which would rule out Dividend payable 3.10.83

LONDON METAL EXCHANGE Unofficial prices: Official burnover figures.

Rudolf Wolff & Co. Ltd. report

1121.00-1122.00 1146.00-1146.50

8575-8880 8670-8673 730

8575-8585 8660-8696 Nu.

264.00-264.50 274.00-274.60 2428,

515.80-515.60 531.00-531.50

1028.00-1029.00 1056.00-1056.50 7450

206.00-06.0 218.00-17.60 8947

Volume

57

Nigeria) and to New Zealand. The possibility of absorbing a transatlantic and US Gulf service run by partners is oot thought likely. South America is fraught with difficulties. Considering customer base, the transatlantic looks the only remaining

despite the possibility that more players could bold rates down the consortium is also con-

O has about 47 per cent of OCL, compared with 33 per cent held by Ocean Transport and Tradiog and 19 per cent by British and Commonwealth Shipping.

If the Trafalgar id succeeds,

the P & O stake must be offered to the other consortium partners. Ocean favours OCL going public, and in that event, OCL would be free to break into the transatlantic trade. And that would in turn rebound on ACL and Trafalgar.

### Viariey

Martey
Half-year to 30.6.83
Pretax profit £10.26m (£3.67m)
Stated sarnings 2.8p (0.4p)
Turnover £238.2m (£183.8m) Net interim dividend 1.2p (1p) scrip option Share price 72.5. Yield 2.36

Tempting though the North Atlantic run could be to OCL strained by its ownersbip.
Floating OCL shares has been mooted for a decade and looked a serious possibility before the Trafalgar bid for P & O.

The complication is that P &

COMMODITIES

MEAT AND LIVESTOCK COMMISSION: Average Jabtock privat at Presentablive Quartets on August 5:

ort August 5: ite, 96.94p per log (w (-) ,00). res. 138.82p per log est et c

ners wellet not. up 28,6 per cent, ave. price, i=1,581. . down 7.0 per cent, pre. price.

Bank of Tokyo (Curação) Holding N.V.

U\$\$75,000,000

Guaranteed Floating Rate Notes due 1991

Payment of the principal of, and interest on, the Notes is unconditionally and irrevocably guaranteed by The Bank of Tokyo, Ltd.

(Kalenhili Kaleka Tukso Genku

in accordance with the provisions of the Agency Agreement between Bank of Tokyo (Curação) Holding N.V., The Bank of Tokyo, Ltd., and Citibank, N.A., dated February 2, 1981, notice is hereby given that the Rate of interest has been fixed at 111,% p.a.

and that the interest payable on the relevant Interest Payment Date, February 6, 1984, against Coupon No. 6 will be US\$290.63.

FREE STATE DEVELOPMENT and INVESTMENT

**CORPORATION LIMITED** 

ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING The thirty-ninth arrount general meeting of members of Free State Development Corporation Limited will be held in the board room, Consolidate

Fox and Herrison Streets, Johannesburg, on Friday 26th August, 1983 at 10.30 a.m. 1. to adopt the financial statements for the year ended 30th June, 1983;

Any member of the company is smitted to appoint a proxy to attend and to speak and to vote in his steed. A proxy need not be a member of the company.

The share transfer books and the register of members will be closed from 20th to 20th

JOHANNESBURG CONSOLIDATED INVESTMENT COMPANY, LIMITED

rated in the Republic of South Africal NOTICE TO MEMBERS

The Plac 66.440 per by lw (+0.48).

August 4, 1983. London

Head Office and Registered Office: Consolidated Building, Fox and Harrison Streets, Johannesburg 2001. 25th July, 1983

SUMARLEY Share price RELATIVE TO FTA

AUG SEP OCT NOV DEC JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUN JUL

Marley's 180 per cent in- account for about half Marley's crease in pretax profits for first turnover, but the biggest benesix mooths of the year, ahead of market expectations, largely springs from the opturn to the construction industry, where have improved slightly and the company produces roof and floor tiles and plastics products

such as guttering. But its reorganized do-ityourself chain is also coming good, with some overseas operations looking better al-though trading profits are about

the same as last year. Borrowings, still high at the year-end at £93m, have been marginally reduced in a firsthalf period which usually sees them higher than at the year end. That, and lower interest rates, have reduced interest payments by nearly £2m to £5.9m.

Construction

artie nos. down 9.4 per cent. ave. price

Theep nos. up 21.0 per cent. ave. price 126.98p (+10.44).

Scusa shares are to be allocated to

preferential applicants on the basis of one for every two shares in Security Centres Holdings. A

further announcement will be made about the allocation of axcess

The excess shares have been allocated on the basis of approximately 3.5 per cent of the total number applied for by preferential

ficiary of the construction recovery was roof-tiling. Gross margios also appear to

production costs have been kept The problem io construction

would come from interest rates lurching markedly upwards. That could bring a cooling off. hitting Marley next year rather than during 1985 when the next cyclical turn is due. With analysts now looking

for a virtual doubling of pretax profits to at least £23m in the full year and earnings per share generously higher, there is obviously room for an increased final dividend. With its high gearing the company would be an obvious candidate products for a rights issue later this year

if it were not for resistance to the idea on tax inefficiency

#### Glynwed

SLYNWED INTERNATIONAL Pretax profit £8.07m (£6.4m)
Stated earnings 7.12p (6.45p)
Turnover £232m (£202m)
Net Interim 2.45p (same)
Shara price 115p up 6p Yield 6,08%

Glynwed International is one of the few Birmingham-hased steel and engineering companies to produce sparkling able results.

Interim pretax profits to June

are up by 26 per cent to £8.07m largely because of a strong contribution from the Ductiles steels business which was acquired late last year. More than £4m in cash has been squeezed from the Ductiles business since the acquisition and further gains should be made as management and marketing are strengthened. This helped swell profits in Britain by £2.7m. compared with last year, while overseas profits fell back by £1 1m after

Africa where the economy is in deep recession, and the US. Present expectations are that profits for the seond half should comfortably exceed those of the

weak performances in South

first six months.
With final profits of £17m likely the shares continue to rate as a recovery stock at 115p, backed by a strong yield of 6.08 per cent.

#### **COMPANY NEWS IN BRIEF**

Joseph Webb Yaar to 31.3.83 retax profit £122,351 (£435,405) Stated earnings 0.2p (1.5p) Turnover £4,915,000 (£5,268,000) Net final dividend 0.37p Dividend payable 3.10.83

D. A. D. Properties Half-year to 30.6.83 Pretax profit £336,629 (£265,168) Stated earnings 1,18 (0.94p) Gross rental £449,171 (£340,090) Net interim dividend 0.5p Dividend payable 31,8.83 \*Figures in £IR

GENERALI

Waverley Cameron Half-year to 30.6.83 Pretax profits £15.246 (loss £72,2631 Stated earnings 1.27p (lose 4.66p) Turnover £1,116m (£1.009m)

Asprey and Co Year to 31.3.83 £5,442,000 Pretax profit (£4.869.000) (£4,063,000) Stated earnings 62 5p (51 88p) Turnover £24,763.000

#### Banco de Bogotá Finance Corporation

(£23.953.000)

U.S.\$25,000,000 **Guaranteed Floating Rate Notes 1985** 

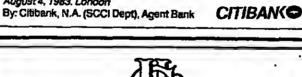
Unconditionally and irrevocably guaranteed by

### Banco de Bogotá

in accordance with the provisions of the Notes inchice is helietra given that for the six months period 4th August 1985 in 6th February 198 , the Notes will carry a Rate of Interest of Themas per annum with a coupon amount of US 558 45

Agent Bank

CHEMICAL BANK INTERNATIONAL LIMITED



London Secretaries Barnato Brothers Ltd 99, Bishopsgate London, EC2M 30E

# Assicurazioni Generali

1982 Highlights From the Report of the Board of Director-

1,406,981 1,237,352 -240,436-223,088 1,166,545 1.014.264 189,220 -100,967 - a3,204 138,328 106,016 - 91,799 65.362 46,529 40,654 18,99a 15,a16 rah Laban" Frankfur 6.757 578 ised expitel le - 14,242 - 14,855 5.102 2.058 5,935 - 19,565 - 8,490 6.46 34,192

Lose premium written by the Company totalled \$ 1.40? m + 1+.2% on

ullet The profit for the year aromatical to \$38 m after allocation of \$5.1 at to the reserve for realised capital game to be removed.

• The makers rung her suffered a marked presses saying from Section

 Investments at the end of the year amounted to \$3,127.2 m. showing an increase of \$577.2 m + 22.6% over the prior year.

 Net investment income totalled 5 2393 or increasing 30.5% on equal terms. The average could have grown from 8% in 1981 to 9 1% to 1982. Real-seed capital game amounted to \$19 m. Of this total, \$5.1 m is in respect of the sale of properties, and S 13.9 in is generated from the sale of secu-

 The resultation of investments regulated by a special law resulted by a positive balance of \$288.9 m which has been allocated in the proper re-valuation reserve. Due also to this operation the shareholders surplus. including the year's profit, were and  $m \lesssim 609.4 \text{ m} + 107.3%$ .

The Life portfolio of the Frankfurt Branch Office has been (numbered to

the Sulmidian Lumpans "General! Lebensser-Arbertung 407 The dividend per share amounts to S.30 being paid on a larger nu of shares as a result of the capital increase from 3.73 m to 5.91.2 m. Therefore, the actual growth is 27%.

 The Extraordinary General Meeting approved the proposal to increase the capital from S 91.2 not us \$ 182 + or by doubling the nominal value of sere and subsequently splitting the shares in the proportion of t



Mr A.S.W. Joseph, for the year ended 31st March, 1983.

★ Revenue after tax was 16.9% more than last year and the total dividend paid and recommended is 13.6% higher. ★ The net asset value per ordinary share was 112.1p [51st March, 1982: 95.0p).

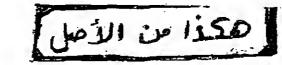
March. 1982: 95.0p).

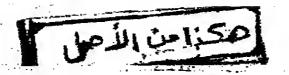
The satisfactory result of the recent General Election should, apart from providing a salutary influence on business and the economy generally, serve to encourage the hopes that a somewhat less Draconian tax policy may prove beneficial to the oil exploration industries and therefore indirectly to the Trust.

We are still reasonably optimistic that investing in major and seasoned Oil Companies, with a teavening of low or no yielding exploratory companies with exciting prospects, will prove beneficial.

prove beneficial.

The Chairman also stated at the Annual General Meeting on 3rd August. 1983 that the net asset value per ordinary share had increased to 138.8p at 30th June, 1983.





Local agencies could be given state subsidy

# Private sector may get bigger role in helping small firms

role of private sector local enterprise agencies as the main policy being developed by Mr David Trippier, Parliamentary. Under-Secretary of State at the Department of Trade and Industry who is being dubbed "the small firms minister" "the small firms minister"

He wants to rationalize about 70 schemes the Conservatives have set up since 1979 to help small businesses. He is also looking at a change in the tax rules which would allow small companies to attract bright young managers by offering share options to compensate for loss of earnings and fringe benefits.

The planned changes in small firms policy coincides with a welter of public critisism on the effectiveness of what bas already been done in the field.

The Association of lodependent Businesses has said that "the smaller business community is appalled that the Government's initiative for independent firms is running

Mr Philip Bayliss, the association's chairman said the Government was exaggerating what has been done for the small husiness sector, and that larger firms had been helped more during the recession. Others have accused the

Government of using the small firms bandwagon as no more than a cheap way of making political capital, One of the survey's key recommendations was that local

private sector agencies should be more effectively used as business advisory centres pro-vided they are given a subsidy to recruit specialist staff.

Mr Trippier, a former stockbroker who himself set up one of these local agencies, the access to the 258 bosiness Rossendale Enterprise Trust, in councillors retained by the Lancashire, has seized on this as Department, and attached to the way forward. This neatly combines a method of making the private agencies taking over small firms more aware of what is available and party demands for as much private sector involvement as possible in what used to be regarded as public

PROFITS AND DIVIDENDS

INVESTMENTS AND NET ASSETS

Government officials are planning a big expansion in the MrDavid Trippier, right, now our "small firms plank of a new small firms minister", once set up a local agency to help this traditionally important business sector now in. difficulties. He is formulating a

government policy

years. Government

nent casb aid can be forth-coming from local authorities.

But the key to the agencies is

A new government film has

been commissioned to be

released in October on local enterprise agencies. It will be shown to a wide range of large companies, professional bodies

vitally - to back them wih

Government was to bave fed through its Small Firms Advis-

ory Service and backed with

much of the centres' work. The agencies have already

Times Classified

telephone

01-837 3311 or 3333

**OCEAN WILSONS** 

(HOLDINGS) PLC

SALIENT POINTS FROM THE CHAIRMAN'S REVIEW

Profits, before taxation for the year ended 31st December 1982, are £3,836,000, compared with £3,088,000, for the previous year and after taxation are £2,074,000, compared with £1,276,000. Differences

between rates of monetary correction and the cruzeiro/sterling exchange rates lead to fluctuations in the amounts of exchange

differences from year to year which are not connected with normal trading and have been dealt with through Revenue Reserve. The

Directors have recommended the payment of a final Dividend of 2.20p per share which, together with the interim dividend of 0.75p, already paid, makes a total of 2.95p per share for the year, being the same as 1981.

The listed investment portfolio was valued on 31st December 1982 at £6,402,000, a surplus over cost of £3,962,000. A later valuation made on 30th June 1983 showed figures of £7,182,000 and £4,903,000.

been sent literature put ont both

hy the Department directly and

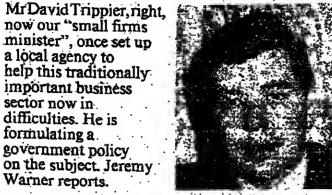
by the British Overseas Trade

Board on export services and

A new marketing consultancy and training service which the

private sector money and help.

Warner reports.



At present, there are 160 there is talk that a large part of agencies, but Mr Frippier bopes the BOTB services may eventuto see more than 300 in two to ally be contracted out to local ally be contracted out to local chambers of commerce. They money is available for setting up agencies through the Business in the Community umbrella scheme and more permaalready arrange many overseas missions and the enterprise agencies usually work under their umbrella. It is all part of what Mr

Trippier calls getting the local community to pull itself up by its own boot straps. A recent visit to the London Enterprise Agency, which is the largest in the country and is almost exclusively private sector financed, left him impressed with the role it has developed and educational establishments offering inexpensive managein an effort to persuade them to ment and small husiness train-

use the agencies and - more Over the last four years money and seconded execu- there have been 108 measures introduced to help small busi-nessmen," says Mr Trippier, prove invaluable.

problem because there seems to be very little awareness of what help is available. I have taken the view that we should not create any new schemes until we have rationalized what we already have and get more extensive use of what is on offer. Hopefully, all our plans will be finalized by the An exception to this could be

tax concessions in the next Budget to help developing small firms rather than start ups.

Serious consideration is being given to taxing executive share options as capital rather than income so that they can be used more effectively to persuade bright young managers to leave a secure highly paid job with firing benefits in a large company for a lower paid and insecure one with a smaller

But if the private sector is encouraged to play a higger role in developing small husinesses and the Government's package of measures is streamlined and becomes better directed, there is still an overwelming job to be done in dismantling the barriers to small business development and encouraging the start up of less frivolous ventures that most of the anecdotal evidence on start ups suggest is the present norm. Better Government research on the needs and development of the small husiness sector would also

#### **APPOINTMENTS**

funds of up to £10m, is now likely to be channelled through the agencies. They will be linked The Royal Bank of Scotland Group: The Rt Hon The Earl of to the 12 regional small firms. Airlie will join the board on September 1. Lord Airlie has served on the board of one of advisory centres run by the Department, by having direct the group's constituent banks, The Royal Bank of Scotland, for some years but will be relinthe centres. This could lead to

# quishing that appointment from August 31.

Norman Broadbent International; Mr David Norman has become chairman, Mr Miles Broadbent has been appointed managing director. Previously he was managing director of Russell Reynolds Associates. Mr Julian Sainty, also pre- has t viously with Russell Reynolds hoard.

Associates, and Mr James H.

Kartret Switchgear: Mr B. Das has been made a director of the company which is a subsidiary of the Charterhouse Group.

Countrywide Advertising & Marketing: Mr Neil Backwith has been appointed to the

#### Base Lending Rates

Crtibank Savings .....110 Consolidated Crds ... 91/2 C. Hoare & Co ...... \*91/2 Midland Bank ..... Nat Westminster .\_ 91/2 Williams & Glyn's ... 91/2

# U.S. \$75,000,000

# **Banque Worms**

Floating Rate Notes Due 1994

In accordance with the provisions of the Notes, notice is hereby given that for the six month Interest Period from 4th August, 1933 to 6th February, 1984 the Notes will carry an Interest Rate of 111% per annum. The relevant Interest Payment Date will be 6th February, 1984 and the Coupoo Amount per U.S. \$10,000 will be U.S. \$581,25.

> Credit Suisse First Boston Limited Agent Bank

#### All of theor Sourcities have been sold. This announcement appears as a matter of record only

NEW ISSUE

1,350,000 Shares



# SAN FRANCISCO BANCORP

Common Stock

Bateman Eichier, Hill Richards

The English Association Inc.

Montgomery Securities

August 2, 1983

Crowell, Weedon & Co.

Morgan, Olmstead, Kennedy & Gardner

Wedbush, Noble, Cooke, Inc.

Sutro & Co. Birt, Wilson & Co., Inc.

Davis, Skaggs & Co., Inc.

Black & Company, Inc. Woodmao Kirkpatrick & Gilbreath

ESSO OVERSEAS FINANCE N.V.

Emmett A. Larkin Company, Inc.

Henry F. Swift & Co.

Van Kasper & Company

#### NOTICE OF REDEMPTION

To the Holders of

### Esso Overseas Finance N.V.

9% Guaranteed Debentures Due 1985

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that, pursuant to the provisions of the Indenture dated as of September 15, 1970 providing for the above Debentures, said Debentures aggregating \$1,200,000 principal amount have been selected for redemption on September 15, 1983 through operation of the Sinking Fund at the redemption price of 100% of the principal amount thereof, together with accrued

Outstanding Debentures of \$1,000 each of prefix "M" bearing the distinctive numbers ending in any of the following two digits:

28 29 31 34 35 38 45 52 67 87

Also Debentures of \$1,000 each of prefix "M"

#### bearing the following serial numbers: 3709 4509 4709 4909 5709 6209 6409 6509 6509 12809 13009 13209

rayment will be made upon presentation and surrender of the above Debentures with coupons due September 15, 1984 and subsequent coupons attached at the main offices of any of the following: Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York, 30 West Broadway, New York, New York 10015; Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York in Brussels, Frankfurt am Main, London, Paris and Zarigh; Credito Romagnolo S.p.A. in Milan and Rome: Bank Mees & Hope N.V. in Amsterdam; and Kredietbank S.A. Luxembourgeoise in Luxembourg. Coupons due September 15, 1983 should be detected and collected in the usual manner.

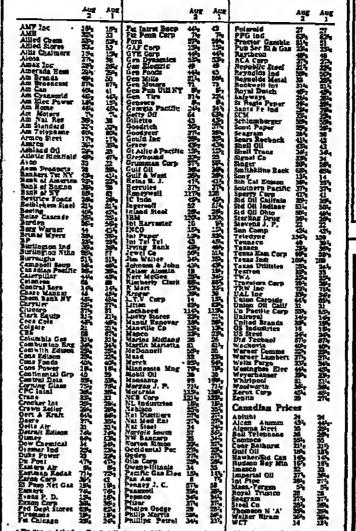
On and after September 15, 1983 interest shall cease to accrue on the Debentures selected for redemption.

Dated: August 4, 1983

WALL STREET

Washington (AP-DJ) - The Bank of America, the country's largest bank, has agreed to pay \$108.000 (£72,000) for allegedly handling letters of credit that

aided the Arabboycott of Israel. It was the largest fine ever imposed on a US bank and the ninth penalty ordered for the





# US\$50,000,000 Hapoalim International N.V.

Guaranteed Floating Rate Notes 1986 For the six months
4 August 1983 to 6 February 1984
The Notes will carry an
interest rate of 11% per annum
Coupon Value US\$584.48

Listed on The Stock Exchange, London
Agent Bank - National Westminster Bank PLC, London

#### PRINTED **CIRCUIT BOARDS**

Joint Receivers have for sale the goodwill and assets of DPC Electronics Limited, based in Skelmersdale. Turnover equivalent to approximately £3 million p.a. Leasehold factory of 48,000 sq. feet. For further details contact:

C. R. Sherling Bank House

9 Charlotte Street Manchester Tel: 061 228 2121

#### Redemption Notice

# Hamersley Iron Finance N.V.

91/2% Guaranteed Debentures Due 1985

Unconditionally Guaranteed as to Principal and Interest by

# HAMERSLEY HOLDINGS LIMITED

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that, pursuant to the provisions of the Indenture dated as of September 1, 1970 under which the above-described Debentures are issued. Citibank, N.A. (formerly First National City Bank), as Trustee, has selected for redemption on September 1, 1983, (the "Redemption Date") at the principal amount thereof (the "Redemption Price"), through the operation of the Sinking Fund provided for in the said Indenture. \$1.820,000 principal amount of Debentures of the said issue of the following distinctive numbers:

The Debentures specified above are to be redeemed for the said Sinking Fund at the option of the holder (a) at the Receive and Deliver Windows of Citibank, N.A., Trustee under the Indenture referred to above, 111 Wall Street—5th floor, New York, New York 10043 or (b) subject to any laws or regulations applicable thereto, at the main offices of Citibank, N.A. in Amsterdam, Brussels, Frankfurt (Main), Geneva, London (Chibank House), and Paris and the main office of Banque Generale du Luxembourg S.A. in Luxembourg, the Company's Paying Agents. Payment at the offices referred to in (h) above will be made by check drawn on, or transfer to a dollar account maintained by the Holder with, a bank in The City of New York. On the Redemption Date such Debentures shall become due and payable at the Redemption Price and on and after such date, interest on the said Debentures will cease to accrue and the coupons for such interest shall be void.

The Debentures specified above should be presented and surrendered at the offices set forth in the preceeding paragraph on the said date together with all interest coupons majuring subsequent to the Redemption Date. Coupons due September 1, 1983 should be detached and presented for payment in the

For HAMERSLEY IRON FINANCE N.V. By CITIBANK, N.A.

July 28, 1983

\* =

rad Limite

£4,903,000. Annihutable net assets for each 20p share at book values and including the surplus on listed investments, was 59.98p per share of which 29.24p is attributable to the United Kingdom and 30.74p to Brazil. If the fixed assets in Brazil are included, at their monetary corrected amount aet assets in Brazil are increased to 43.55p per share, making a total of 72.79p per share.

The wholly owned subsidiaries in Brazil have shown an increase in Profits before Tax of 9 per cent in terms of Sterling, or 65.7 per cent in terms of Cruzeiros, since Shipping activities have remained at a The Associated companies have entituded to experience very difficult trading conditions. The Loss making companies in the Wilcom Group have been excluded from the Profit and Loss Account as the investment has been written down to a nominal amount, and £1,961,000 of Capital Reserves has been allocated for this purpose. The Profits attributable to the remaining Associated companies were £244,000.

FUTURE PROSPECTS The adverse events that affected the Brazilian economy in 1982 have continued in 1983. The Government Authorities have requested assistance from the IMF. One result of this may be more drastic measures to control Government expenditure and Monetary Policies

aimed at reducing inflation.

Despite these difficulties, reports covering the first five me the Group's operations in Brazil are satisfactory and our Group results should continue to benefit from our main activities, being connected with shipping services and towage, which will be influenced by the Government priorities to increase Brazilian

international trading. COMPARATIVE STATEMENT

	£000	£000
Profits and Dividends Group Turnover	£55,267	£46,798
Profit before taxation	3,836 300 1,462	3,088 178 1,634
Group Profit after Taxation	2,074 781	1,276 781
Retained Profits transferred to Revenue Reserves	1,293	495
Earnings per Share	7.83p 2.95p	4.82p 2.95p
Group Net Assets Situated in United Kingdom at book value	3,778	4,078
book value of listed investments	3,962	2,810
Situated in Brazil at book value	7,740 8,136	6,888 10,227
OUTDANCED IN DIRECT OF DOOR VALUE	0,150	

1981

£17,115

The Annual General Meeting will be held at The Great Easter Hotel, Liverpool Street, London EC2, on 25th August 1983, at 3pm.

£15.876

Barnes finds the cause

of his season in

shadows of depression

depression.

good sign.

hard looking at a golf ball. I never thought that anything of this nature could happen to me. But I sm not the kind of couldn't

care less person everyone takes me as. I

bottle things up inside.

There is much sympathy for Barnes on

the tour but golfers are professional sportsmen and so that sympathy will not extend to offering an olive branch on the

golf course. In fact, with Sandy Lyle, who recently became a father for the first time,

Sam Torrance and Bernard Gallacher also

returning following a hreak it promises to

be a fascinating week.

The Dueh federation have almost

doubled the first prize from last year, when Paul Way won, and Lyle is well aware that the £13,330 top prize would

give him a marvellous start in his efforts

to close the gap on the current money leader. Niek Faldo. The hope of Way successfully defending his title could be

hindered by an injury to bis right eye.

He unsuccessfully tried to imitate an

American baseball player during practice

and in swinging at a ball thrown at him he succeeded in hitting himself in the eye.

The injury required five stitches but Way

recalled that he once won a junior

championship wearing a patch over his

It is fortunate that British rowing Fuller and Genziani (finalist in selectors, unlike their collegues in athletics, do not face the problem of coxed pairs in Lucerne).

Altograher, the new eight, which could be described as a holding eight.

selectors, dininke their concepts in doubling-up their selections. In their choice of single selections for the 18 rowing disciplines in this year's world championships alone animosity towards the selectors has been above par for the course.

This has included a protest to the international governing body, an approach to a major sponsor, the iovitivement in the popular press, a breakaway pirate group and a physical attack oo an official.

At least the selection boards in one case have stopped the tail wagging the dog but one must approach next month's championships with some trepidation. The men's heavyweight team had ships with some trepidation. The men's heavyweight team had aiready selected on men's Steve Redgrave in the single sculls and the coxed four. Four crews were added yesterday: the coxless pair of Hassan and Serivener, from the Lea; the coxless four which just missed the final in Lucerne; a new untested eight and Chris Ballien and Jon Spencer-Jones in the double sculls.

The new men's eight is basically The new men's eight is basically Britain's second best coxed four from Kingston to which are added the good pairs in Hill and Field, of

Altogether, the new eight, which could be described as a bolding eight until next year's Olympic Games and containing new internationals, has never raced and contains only Fuller and Jones with the experience of an international final. They face an naceivable task against New Zealand, East Germany, the Soviet Umon, Canada, Australia, the United States, France West Germany and Czechoslovakia.

Ballieu and Spencer-Jones seemed to convince the selectors in Copenhagen last Saturday, but this Copenhagen last Saturday, but this time it was Spencer-Jones's turn to be off-colour and the British double did not compete on Sunday. Hassan and Scrivener earned their Union

and Scrivener earned their Union Jacks together with great credit for the Lea club by winning trials in Nottingham in coxless pairs against good class opposition (the tail-enders now of the new British eight). The women selectors have revamped their whole squad and included six new vests in an eight and a four. Only Beryl Mitchell appears to stand a chance of a final place and a medal. There has been much controversy over the nonnucch controversy over the non-selectino of Clark and Hodges in coxless pairs, who then refused a chance for the new eight or four. All

arguments cease however, after reference in the selectors' pre-season statement: "All registered squad members will be expected to row or scull in whatever crews the selectors and the co-ordinator may require.

Anyone who is not prepared to
abide by these conditions will not be
considered for selection."

ander by Inest considered for selection."

So that is the end of the story, albeit more controversy is likely to follow when the lightweight men's team is finally announced.

Hear's heavyweight Codess pair. S. Hassar and J. Sarwawa (Las RG). Codess four. R. Sannbopa (London RG). bow, T. Cadouc-Hudson (London University). A Clift (Hollingworth Laite). J. Bland (Oxford University), stroits. Double scales C. Belles (Leander) and J. Spencer-Lones (Barder). Spens mer. M. Knight, J. Clift (Hollings). Low. J. Conthi (Lag. J. Troch (Bornsty). K. Ball (Las), stroke, S. Belley (Themes). cox. Eight. K. Panter Contholige University). Sept. S. Hanter-Jones (Themes). K. Marwick (Cambridge University). R. Hollow). Boyes (Cambridge University). R. Hollow). Brodes (Bandtord). G. Bond (Imperial College), stroke, S. Wilson (Molesely) onc.

OLYMPIC GAMES: Moscow (AP)

- Vladimir Salnikov, the Soviet Olympic champion, and Anatoly Pimenov, national swimming coach, have branded inadequate the facilities for swimming compe-titions at the 1984 Los Angeles



Gardner: back from exile

# Gardner reclaims patch

By Srikumar Sen Boxing Correspondent

John L. Gardner yesterday staked his claim to the patch vacated by Joe Bugner when that former British Joe Bugner when that former British and European heavyweight champion flew in America sour as sorted that Frank Bruno would not get into the ring with him. While Gardner's connexions played down a Bruno meeting. Gardner chirped away. "The British and European scene has not got any better since I went lawar I want rutes back." away. I want my titles back".

Just in case that sounded too much like Bugner's first words after alighting on these shores Little Big John added: "Don't tiken me to Bugner, I'm not bere because I need the money, I have been living like a king in Tenerife looking after my block of apartments. I have been living the good life there. But suddenly I realized that I missed boxing too much to stay away any

With that he hopped into the ring and flapped his wings against Andy Gerrard at the Thomas 'A Becket, He looked a little more cagey than before but at 30, and two years away from it all, he was entitled to be. But then be was just as easy to bit, too, as before.

As Dempsey, Marciano, Robin-son and Turpin looked down from the walls speechless. Gardner's manager, Greg Steene, outlined his plans for the British, European and world titles and the unreachable

punch knockouts."

In the ring it was the young man from Wales who was punching the old champion from Tenetife.



Barnes: dramatic decline

# Brown gives up post

After less than a year in office, Richard Brown has given up his post as tournament director of the PGA European tour. Mr Brown said "I decided to offer a consultancy service to tournament sponsors, and it was thought that might conflict with my work at the European tour. They asked me to leave

He said he had been invilved with tournament organization for more than 20 years, and "was probably the most experienced man in this field."

# No joy in leadership

The cruellest aspect of the game of golf is the dark shadow it can cast over a player at the peak of his career. It takes its tull at

retired from full-time playing because be was suffering from the syndroroe known as the "vips"; the American Bert Yancey bowed out of the game as a result of

For Brian Barnes this has been a season nf undiluted distress. He returns after a one week holiday for the £80,000 Duteh Open, sponsored by KLM, starting on the

Kennemer course here today in the knowledge that he is languishing in 49th

position in the official money list. Barnes has failed to finish each of the last four

There have been conflicting rumours about his dramatic decline. Now he has

arrived with the diagnosis from bis doctor

that he has been suffering from depression.

The doctor stressed that the best cure would be to take one month off. Barnes

argued that he has already had six months

off this season. That alone, is probably a

Barnes has been put on a course of anti-depressant tablets. He is not expecting miraeles overnight. He says: "It is still

tournaments in which he has competed.

contrasting levels. Peter Alliss

Bryan Lewis, of Panshanger, drew away from the field in the National Assistants golf championship, spon-soled by Foot-Jny, at Chombe Hill, sesterday. He had a second round of 72, two over par, for a total of 143, to lead Neil Hansen (Chigwell) by two strokes and Andrew Dyson (Cotts Park) by three

li ought, surely, in have been a moment for quiet satisfaction for Lewis, but he expressed great disappointment afterwards. "I played very badly, didn't release," he said. "I was too negative."

He had not set off with the intention of defending the lead he had shared the day before with two other players, but that was the mood that came upon him in the unaccustomed position at the head

He used his driver only twice, preferring to steer the ball rather

On the tight, tree-lined fairways of Coombe Hill. a leafy paradisc under a brilliant sun not all that far from the big city, a little nous goes a Congwell, 72, 72, 148; A Dyson Gotts Park, 150, 71, 77, 148; B Lang (Long Ashbon), 75, 71; Coverdoing things. After a storm the evening before there was less risk of an unkind bounce. But none could complain about the result. He of Coombe Hill, a leafy paradise under a brilliant sun not all that far

By John Hennessy. Golf Correspondent

dropped shits at five holes, but made suitable atonement by chipping dead at two of the loog holes and wedging to eight feet at the 13th

Hansen, on the other hand, to change the lie. The consistent result is two rounds of 72, 39 out

and 33 home on both days. from six feet or less in the first nine holes, but he finished stroogly with birdies at the 13th, 15th and 18th. His three at the last was emulated by only one other player. Gary Coles, who alas could not otherwise emulate his father's golfing skills. The son, joint overnight leader, took 78 yesterday, to fall six strokes behind.

# Playground of the stars

Los Angeles (Reuter) - The Riviera country club, tike the Hollywood stars who dominate its membership, presents a larger-thantife backdrop for the United States PGA championship, which starts here teday. here today,

Located just off the famous HBBSER. In the other hand, arrived at Coombe Hill with his Sunset Boulevard, Riviera winds its tactical plan of playing safe off the vay across the floor of the narrow tee. Since his one-fron had been Santa Manica canyon. Palatial misbehaving, he had taken it to Eddie Whitcombe, who fetched it a few clouts with hammer and chisel peep over the rim of the canyon will like basenial engine. walls like baronial castles.

This year's champiooship marks His putter failed him four times has been host to a major championship and it has uodergone little change since Ben Hogan won the United States Open there in Riviera was cooceived in 1925 as

a golfing extensino of the Los Angeles Athletic Club, with money no object. It was laid on 290 acres of to object. It was laid on 299 acres of langled scrubland at the bottom of a ravine and wheo it opened in 1927, it had cost \$243,827. The course boasted soch features as wiry kikuyu grass from East Africa and aromatic Australian Eucalyptus trees with their hanging ribbons of back. their hanging ribbons of bark.
The first members included Douglas Fairbanks and Mary Pickford, setting a pattern that has-continued through the years,

CRICKET TOUR MATCH (One day)
THE OVAL: Surrey v New Zaelanders (11.8 COND XI CHAMPIONEHIP

OTHER SPORT FOOTBALL: Middlesex Charity Cup: Hayer Feltham (Nick-off 7.30).

# Ralda ready

Among the present members are Sean Connery, Dean Martin, Mickey Rooney, Glen Campbell and the former US President,

Card of course Hole Yds Par Yde Pa

# TODAY'S FIXTURES

SECOND XI CHAMPIONISHIP
Haywood: Lancathire v Yorkshire; Ushiddge
Middlesox » Korit Nottingham: Notingham
shire » Samen: Nortung: Surray v Essex
Woncesten Woncestenhire v Vina-viskahire,
MINICH COUNTRES CHAMPIONISHUP
Finchampataned Bertahire v Dorset Torquey;
Dowon v Buddinghamping; Lakentante Nortok
v Hartfordshire; Manche Cambridgenhire v
Chookstan; Samene Samenes, Suttok v
Staffordshire.

# to sign

The rapid strides made by Papua New Guinea since their emergence in the mid-seventies is underlined in the indeservation is underment by Bradford Northern's attempts to sign the Papua New Guinea captain and second row forward. Phillip Ralda, Keith Macklin writes.

Tyrian (Henley winners and national champinns) together with

RUGBY LEAGUE.

The signing is expected to go through within the next few days, and Bradford Northern are awaiting the final clearance from the Papua New Guinea Rughy League auth-orities. Ralda, aged 14, a strong running forward, would be the first player from his country in play professionally in England.

Papua New Guinea were originally regarded as just about a match for the Great Britain amateur touring sides. However, the game springing up throughout the islands, that they can now boast a team capable of extending the Great Britain, France and Australasian section sides.

The success of southern hemisphere players in Britain last season is encouraging further signings. Warrington are pursuing a Maori warrington are parsuing a Maon prop forward, Pat Poaser. Carlisle, having survived what appeared to be a terminal crisis last season, have signed a utility back Gary Peacham from Hull and the much-travelled prop forward Alan Rowley, from Workintoo Town.

#### **TENNIS**

# Quiet American defeats defending champion

clay court championships.

Brown aged 18 and ranked only seventy-seventh in the world, used a patient baseline game in Tuesday's match against an uninspired and uncharacteristically sloppy Higueras (who is ranked sixth). The youngster's victory took 81 minutes. Brown broke service twice in the

first set. In the second set, the American built a 4-0 lead before Higueras briefly rallied to win the next two games. next two games.

In the women's singles, the No 1 seed, Andrea Temesvari, of Hungary, overcame her own careless play to beat Pilar Vasquez, 6-3, 6-3. In another second round match, Annabel Croft, of Britain, aged 17, was defeated by the No 2 seed, Kathy Rinaldi, but must have been encouraged by winning the first set after being three set points down.

down. BIDIANAPOLIS: US Clay Court Champion-nique Men's singles: First round: F Cancellots (f) bt J Alexander (Aus), 5-4, 7-5; C Media (Br) ot H Vertine; (SA), 8-4, 6-3; M Martinez (Bot) bt a Drewest (Aus), 6-4, 6-3; M Martinez (Bot) bt a Correspy (Br), 6-3, 8-5; D Carter (Aus) bt C Korrespy (Br), 6-3, 8-5, 2-5 second round: S Galdessian (ser) bt M Dickson (DS), 8-3, 8-4; H Sundavano (Swey) bt J Velsson (Col), 6-3, 6-4; O Perez (Uru) bt C Paresta (th), 8-1, 6-4; F Luna

Indianapolis (Remer) — The unseeded Americah, Jimmy Brown, to Superisingly beat the defending champion and No 1 seed, Jose Higueras, of Spain, 6-2,6-2, in the second round of the United States clay court championships. th S Lipton (US), 6-3, 6-3; C Downlessess (B)
to S Birner (So), 6-4, 4-6, 6-1; J Brown (US) bit J
Higuerus (So), 6-2, 6-2, J Aries (US) bit J
Higuerus (So), 6-2, 6-3; C Lewis (NZ) bit M
Rabolisdo (Chile), 6-2, 6-3; C Lewis (NZ) bit M
Carnies (Sp. 4-7, 6-3, Women's enigles:
Second round (U6 unless stated); J MachugaCases (Arg) bit 3 Fusit, 6-0, 6-0; A Herr bit G
Purtly, 6-1, 6-1; C Beasent (Carn) bit E RapontLongo (Arg), 6-4, 6-2; M Jausewes (Yapo) bit P
Casale, 6-3, 6-3; A Terneweri (Han) bit F
Vasquez (Purtly, 6-3, 6-3; K Horvath bit K
Senths, 6-2, 7-5; O Fromholtz (Aus) bit S Fotz,
6-2, 6-2; I Buctarova (Cz) bit J Flusses, 7-6, 6-3;
K Gompet bit 3 Gerken, 6-3, 6-3; K Gompet bit 3 Gerten, 6-3, 6-3; K Rimadd bit A Croft (GB) 57, 6-3, 6-3.

Colombus, Ohio (Reuter) - Eric Colombus, Onto (Rettier) - the Korita, an American student aged 20 had the best result of his career when he defeated the number two seed, Johan Kriek, 6-3, 7-6, in the first round of a grand prixtournament here.

Korita is an amateur whose service has been timed at 130mph. Recently it has been demoralizing highly ranked professional players and in Tuesday's match Korita also unsettled Krick, ranked 15th in the world with some availant professional players. world, with some excellent returns of service.

COLUMENTS, Orion Man is Grand Prix event (US entires attribud); E. Kortes bt J. Kriek, 6-3, 7-6; H. Lesconto tx N. Saviaro, 6-4, 6-1; R. Testner bt N. Odizzer (1981), 6-3, 8-4; a Testner bt T. Williador, 7-5, 4-6, 7-5; G. Gertfried ; A. Andrews, 4-5, 6-3, 7-5; M. Auger bt T. Cain, 7-5, 6-3; Demon bt S. Savid, 6-3, 8-7, 7-5; C. Hooper bt J. Fitzgerald, Aural, 6-4, 7-6; M. Multched bt F. Bushving, 6-3, 6-3; J. Fatol (Calle) bt C. Wittes, 7-5, 3-6, 6-3.

world titles and the unreachable Frank Bruno. "I'm going to ask the board to recognize his fight with Ricky James on September 22 at the Lycenm as a British title eliminator. Lucien Rodrigues has said that he will defend his European title against John if he wins Sgainst. Syben this week.

"Terry, Jawless is interested in

Terry Lawless is interested in the fight with Bruno. Sylvester Stallone has made us a \$60,000 offer-to fight Gordie Racette, You are going to see a different Gardner. You are going to see a lot of single-

# Bigh Law Big Offer Trees 170 0 177 6 1.05 203 2 213.1 1.85 Authorized Unit Trusts 201 2 109 7 De Accum **Authorized Units & Insurance Funds** | 2007 2 109 | De ACCUM 2007 2 22.1 | 120 | | Ginzelion Rayal Exchange | 101 | Man | Lid | | Royal Exchange | London | ECEP 2000 | 00 | 258 | 501 | | 102.2 | 133.5 | Galardhill | 188.0 | 194.8 | 3.21 | | 103.8 | 100.0 | Girk & F. | 111.2 | 115.8 | 10.61 | | 103.8 | 100.0 | Girk & F. | 111.2 | 115.8 | 10.61 | | 103.8 | 103.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 | | 103.8 | 103.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 | | 103.8 | 103.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 | | 103.8 | 103.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 | | 103.8 | 103.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 | | 103.8 | 103.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 | | 104.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 | 105.8 | | 105.8 General Gill & Fixed int 111 latter



مكذا من الأصل

The four men who the fore in NatWest's

CRICKET: HAMPSHIRE, KENT, MIDDLESEX AND SOMERSET REACH NATWEST TROPHY SEMI-FINALS





needing, more than anything, to

even if it took time, this was

poor betting. Barclay was picked up at short leg off bat and pad. Popplewell falling forward for the catch: Gould,

having snicked his first ball for

four, was yorked by the second.

outspoken admiration of Eng-

hish umpiring, passed his return to the pavilion, casting lethal looks at David Shepherd, who

had given him out. When the ball brushed his right glove Imran was of the opinion that,

in trying to get himself out of trouble, he had taken his right hand off the handle. The law

says the striker shall be out

Sussex, 59 for eight after 37

overs at lunch, were all out a

quarter of an hour afterwards.

sorry as much for the crowd as

for themselves that they had not

batted better. Their bowlers-Pi-gott, Colin Wells and Recve-tried hard to the last. But it

was no good. It had been the

intention for Imran to bowi his 12 overs off his Sunday run. In the event, there was no point to

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-8, 2-16, 3-20, 4-20, 5-24, 6-26, 7-36, 8-54, 9-64, 10-65.

BOWLING: Pigott 8-1-21-0; Reeve 8.5-4-28-2; C M Wells 7-2-15-1. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-37, 2-60.

Melbourne (Reuter) - The Australian Cricket Board will hold

an inquiry into remarks made by Jeff Thomson about the Australian captaincy in a television interview, the board director, David Richards,

said yesterday.

Richards said he had reported

Thomson for an alleged breach of the player's code of behaviour. No

Umpires: C Cook and D R Shaphard, HOVE: T Gard (Somerset).

Thomson inquiry

risking him.

G D Mendie c Gard b Bot

Total (40.4 overs)

was a nice technical point.

lmran, not known for his



# Match that was over soon after the crowds were turned away

By Jahn Woodcock Cricket Correspondent

came to

last eight

HOVE: Somerset beat Sussex by

was over soon after 3.00. with Somerset through to the NatWest Trophy semi-finals. The crowd, which had filled every seat, were left wondering what to do, as they have known they would be from early in the day. Sussex, having been put in, were bowled out for 65. For Somerset to knock those off was

It was an awful anti-climax... The pitch was not a very good, there being a lot of lateral moveroent and occasionally a nasty bounce. There was no excuse, though, for Sussex to be bowled out in such glorious weather for so few. Obviously they are hopelessly short of form and confidence. Besides that, they were missing Greig and le Roux, who were injured. But they should have managed a 150 - enough to have made a

As although to do what he over. The prospect of watching outstanding display. could to cheer things up in the Botham bowl had decided the Alan Wells, Imran and time at his disposal, Richards chairman of selectors to have a Parker. like Mendis, were all As although to do what he

off Pigott, just before the finish. Botham acknowledged him by stump, the ball in each case It was a bit of luck that taking four for 20, three useful leaving them. With Sussex Roebuck, who had taken 17 overs to make eight, got out and May I suspect, is keen to keep let Richards in. Hitting at him in the fingland side, he will everything. Richards was himself out with Somerset still needing six to win. Whereupon, ironically, Sussex made life fested itself on this occasion in highly employeesing for Soviet.

had to retire hurt after being hit expecting in the new year. They on the forehead as he hooked at already have a son and daugh-Colin Wells. With two needed, ter. Having been with Kathie in Denning was leg-before and the Humberside on Tuesday, match finished with Popplewell Botham flew north again as and Slocombe toaking quite a soon as yesterday's match was meal of the last single. Having finished. meal of the mast single match, made a hash of the match.

Sussex then did the same with toorning Mendis gave Gard, toorning wicket for Somerset, while relations insisting keeping wicket for Somerset, that the ground should be cleared by 4.15 when many

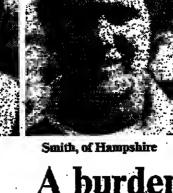
wickets among thwm. If Peter

briefly embarrassing for Somerthe saddest of circumstances. Set.

Overnight, his wife, Kathryn,
With three needed, Lloyds had lost the child she was

the first of his five catches. At the end of the day Arthur were enjoying still being there. Milton, looking for a toan of the Play began at 10.30, the match, chose Gard. One of his pavement lined with people catches, down the leg side off who had to be tilrned away. Richards, was a good one; the who had to be turned away. Richards, was a good one, the Every ticket had been sold in others were straightforward, advance. Within an hour Sussex. The award, I think, was for were 26 for 6 and the match, to wicketkeepers in general, more all intents and purposes, was a gesture than recognition of an

hit four fours and a six, toostly day away from his office and out speculating outside the off



# A burden carried by Smith

By Alan Gibson BRISTOL: Hampshire beat Glou-cestershire by six wickets

It was a gala day here in the sunshine, with a touch of breeze to take the sweat out of the heat. They did not close the gates, but it might have been kinder if they had, since at least a thousand people must have spent the day standing, if they wanted to watch the cricket. It was the largest crowd I have seen here since Hammond's last match in 1951. Even my son Adam, a skilful scrounger of small corners, found himself defeated by the crush and had to come and sit with me in the relative austerity by lunchtime, the rinpureous hash was glowing, an the JJ? club were wearing their bright blue ties, except for the patron himself, Jack Davey, who pleaded some feeble excuse that he was moving house. He will be heavily fined for this, probably a pint a member. caught if the ball "touches below the wrist his hand or glove, holding the hat..." It pint a member.
Yes, it was a lovely morning for

Glonoestershire. They were put in, and without Stovold, who has injured a hand, but after 20 overs Broad and Romaines had scored 90. The pitch was easy, and there was oothig very demanding about the Hampshire bowling, even Mar-

Broad was bowled by Cowley a 95. Just before lunch, Romaines was caught at mid-off, driving at Tremlett. It was not a wise stroke, given the moment, but he had batted as well as I have ever seen him. It was his highest evers in 60. him. It was his highest score in 60-over cricket. His previous highest was 48, for Durham against Berkshire, in 1979. He is a Bishop Anckland man. It is odd the Durham has never been a first-class county: good cricketers from there keep popping up all over the place.

The afternoon was not quite so satisfactory for Gloucestershire, after a lunch score of 149 for two in 35 overs. Given the relative strengths of the Gloucester bowling and Hampshire batting, I thought that they should have made 300. What was needed was a big innings from Zaheer, but after making an clegant 33, he was bowled by Stevenson, a stroke that seemed to

Bainbridge and Hignell made useful contributions, but neither was able to play with freedom. There was one extraordinary moment when Marshall was bowling Childs. Childs ducked under a bouncer, bis bat waving vaguely, and the next thing we knew was that the ball had carried over the fine third man boundary, six signalled. This was oot a fortunate incident for Gloucestershire for Childs had damaged his hand and was unable to bowl. The total of 252 set a fair mark,

the total of 252 set a fair mark, but could have been more. However, Greenidge, who has often been a torment to Gloucestershire, was leg-before to Sainsbury at 13. Nicholas and Smith batted confidently. It was 79 for one after 25 overs, at tea. At 99 Nicholas lifted Graveney to long-on, where Hignell took a good low catch.

carried to victory by Chris Smith who scored 101 not out. His century came in 230 minutes and he hit a sin



Total (8 wkts, 60 overs) 252 G E Salasbury and D V Laurence did not bet. FALL OF WICKETS: 1–95, 2–149, 3–155, 4– 193, 5–208, 6–213, 7–220, 8–252. BOWLING: Mershell 12-4-37-2; Stevenson 12-1-44-2; Josty 12-0-65-0; Tremlett 12-1-47-2; Cowley 12-3-31-2.

HAMPSHIRE
C G Greenidge I-b-ar b Salmsbury
C L Shith not out.
M C J Micholes c Highel b Greveney
T E Jeety b Lawrence
V P Terry c Graveney b Shepherd.
"N E J Pocock not out.
Edrae (b 1, I-b 8, w 8, n-b 2)....

BOWLING: Lawrence 10.5-2-40-1; Seinsbury 12-3-51-1; Shepherd 11-0-58-1; Beintardge 12-2-31-0; Graveney 12-0-54-1; Zatheer 0.3-0-5-0. Umpires: D G L Brens and CT Spencer.

# 10 wicket Dodemaide

By George Chesterton CHARTERHOUSE: Australian Young Cricketers beat Headmasters Conference Schools by eight wickets. In the Australian Young Cricketers' first innings M. R. Veletta, their captain, in making 77, had displayed a wide range of strokes, playing the ball maturely through the gaps and punishing anything short of a length on both

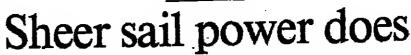
sides of the wicket.

N. C. W. Fenton, for Head masters' Conference Schools, had bowled well from his great height and deserved his three wickets. C. S. Mays, the best spin bowier of the day, had bowied off-breaks which lifted and turned. He was unlucky to have only one victim.

The Australians declared over

night on 214 for seven, 123 runs ahead. A. I. Dodemaide bowled A. Fordham for one, thus gaining his tenth wicket of the match. The second wicket fell at 37. J. W. S. Raper and J. R. Ansell consolidate but in a crucial period 10 minut before hunch both were out and went atill 38 runs behind. Headmasters Conference Schools.

CONDITIONOUS PARAMETERS CONTINUED CONTIN



nice for Deagan

Week is being sponsored for the first time by American Express. Class 1 comprised a wide variety

Brittania Cup at Cowes yesterday. Light, changeable winds, led to a long and at times frustrating race, even though the course chosen by the Royal Yacht Squadron was

sensibly short.

Sheer sail power kept the Class I beaus going through most of the doldrums, but less endowed boats were unable to progress at all. Most of the smaller classes, including all the one-designs spent hours at anchor waiting for the tide to turn or

Results from Cowes Week

Royal Yacint Squadros Regatts
CONTESSA 32: 1. Mcongid (R Burley); 2.
Muttry (N Petthacry); 3. Bind 5 (C Westherell).
MPALA: 1. Simjameu (R U Crowther); 2.
Liprost 7 (M Wheethey); 3. Barbil 5 (C Westherell).
EICHELLS: 1. Scorpio (A Henderton); 2.
Singarasi (M Schicht); 3. Pensive Temptress
(Mess J Narios and T Herbert-Smith.
ACPHANDS: 1. Shrate (V G Walter and T Love); 2. Cyndria (J Syread; 3. Hellal (A Boyd).
FLYING 15 (for the Alistate Miller Selve); 1.
Green Bean (J McInnest); 2. Francesca (G Schields); 3. Specire B (D A Rutherford).
VICTORY: 1. Zaist (K and S Taylor); 2. Kestrell
(C M Walters); 3. Zarens (Mrs Y Vact, and O Metcall). XOD's (for the Steele Picher Salve); 1, X-Ray (C C Carrit; 2. Stiffle (A Davis and R Fowler); 3. Torthois (J E Williams)
CLASS 1: (Britanole Cup); 1. Jude (L.
Steeleds); 2. Steele (Mest (F Steele Instand); 2.

Larry Wooddell's Jade, sailed by for sufficient wind to combat the of craft from Boh Bell's Condor, a Graham Deagan, beat both the tide, whichever was the sooner.

Weather and her rivals to win the All races were delated in this way, Admiral's Cup boats, racing on one maxi rater, to some of the smaller Admiral's Cup boats, racing on one of their days' off. In the early
drifting conditions of the race
Condor's potential power was
useless and it was the Irish boat,
Justine, which charmed her way restarting at the first mark of the course after the competitors had drifted there from the startling line. The day's programme was post-poned for haif an hour, but it was a fruitless wait and the wind did not materialise until several hours later.
Yesterday's conditions are not unknown at Cowes, but they were the first to occur this year when the

round the first mark in the lead. Inevitably the larger boats crept up to and passed her on a spinnaker run agamst the tide and after taking about an hour to cover a couple of miles. Condor at last slid away on her own. As the breeze filled in from the west, the Solent slowly came to

Meanwhile the Brittania Cup fleet were well into their stride, with Condor setting the pace, chased by the Swedish entry. Carat, Jade, one of the unsuccessfully contenders for the British Admiral's Cup team, was

already leading on corrected time and clearly a probable winner. Back in Cowes the Admiral's Cup jury were dealing with a rash of protests from the previous day's race and there are some changes as a Cooper), was penalised nine places after admining an iofringement, but the team still retain their fifth place.

# Richards living up to a tradition

style. They are now overall first without a discard. Gybing back 40 seconds from the

crowded line and were bever challenged. They sailed in clear air stretching their lead oo all legs. Pat Blake and Chris Houchin finished The boat he sails is oot only self built (the only one in the fleet) but is

Richards, who is one of the finest

Jo Richards and Peter Allam led from the gun in the fourth Flying Rodney Pattisson, follows a long as a breakthrough by some experts, butchman race of the pre-Olympic tradition in the class. The Long could ruio this Isle of Wight boat beach Regatta was won last year by builder's Olympic chances. The miracle boat received deep scars in the class in the class of the pre-Olympic could ruio this Isle of Wight boat builder's Olympic chances. The miracle boat received deep scars in Beach Regatta was won last year by John Loveday who returns to the elass in September to work up his boat for the 1984 Olympics. builder's Olympie ehances. The miracle boat received deep scars in transit to Long Beach, taking three Richards has total commitment to winning a medal. "It's my last chance: it's now or never", he said.

RESULTS: Tormado: 1, R Smyth (US): 4, Rob White (GB): 12, Reg White (GB): Soling: 1, Fogh (Can): 11, C Law (GB), 470: 1, M Jones (AZ): 17, M Holmes (GB); 28, A Westpard (GB); Star: 1, P Whight (US): D Howlett and J Boyce (GB); disquisified. Flying Dutelman: 1, J Hochards (GB): 7, P Blake. Flnn: 1, W Gerz (W Germany): 10, M Mchrtyns (GB): 17, Bndys (GB): Whodglide: 1, S Van den Berg (Neth): 23, Tillett (GB):

building up speed in the last lap.

After the sprinters, came the fourth and final round of the professional omnium champion-

ship. The result was a second gold

medal for Terry Tinsley, who has recently turned professional, from Mick Bennet and Phil Thomas.

# Wallace in pursuit of third title

Shann Wallace, a student at Sadler. But his first kilometre Nottingham University, looks set to win his third title today at the national track championships at Leicester. He has already won the 20-kilometre points race and the one-kilometre time trial, and afternoon session saw Catherine Swinnerton, of Stoke-oo-Trent, take esterday afternoon he convincingly

yesterday afternooo he convincingly progressed through the latest round of the 4,000 metres pursuit.
He rode precisely to a prearranged schedule to beat Robert Muzio, a local rider, coasting through the final lap to record a seemingly modest time of Smin 5618eec. 5.618sec.

"I'm really enjoying my racing, now." said Wallace, who lives near Southampton. "I've finished all my exams, and I can concentrate on preparing for the world champion-

ships later this month.

It is possible that Malcolm Elliott,
the Commonwealth Games road
race champion, will also reach esterday afternoon to defeat Gary remained high on the banking while

rime-under 72 seconds-confirmed the speed in Elliott's legs oo his return to track racing after four The one final decided in the

Swinnerton, of stoke-of-frent, and-her second gold medal, the one-kilometre time trial, to go with the 15-kilometre poious champiooship she won on Tuesday night. she won on Tuesday night.

Also on Tuesday, Mark Barry, from Leeds, retained his sprint oile after a tremendous battle to the final against Paul Sydenham, from Telford. The Midlands rider, who was eliminated by Barry at the quarter-final stage in 1982, proved a much sterner proposition this year.

Sydenham has slimmed 15lb off his muscular frame, and developed a Japanese-style, face-slapping routine to concentrate himself before each race. In the first match

Mick Bennet and Phil Thomas,
PROFESSIONAL ONNUNE: 1, T Thistey (CMAFelcon, 10ths: 2, M Bennet (Feugeot Telbot),
13; 3, P Thomas (Falcon Cycles), 18
AMATEUR 4,000 NETRES PURSUIT: Eighth
finals; Heat 2: N Lively (VC Slough) 5:06.182 Heat 2: N Lively (VC Slough) 5:06.182 Heat 2: N Lively (VC Slough) 5:06.182 Heat 2: N Lively (VC Slough) 5:06.183 Heat 2: N Lively (VC Slough) 5:06.832 Heat 2: N Lively (VC GY Slough) 5:06.186 M Dottos
(Manchester Wheelers) 5:02.186 bx M Dottos
(VC Nottingham) 5:13.144, Heat 5: K Reynolds
(GS Strade) 5:05.784 bt S Bent (Highpales CC)
5:05.975; Heat 6: P Curran (Stocknor
Wheelers) 5:02.214 bt G Mitchel (West
Croydon Wheelers) 5:10.529 by G Sedler
(ES Strada) 5:12.815: Heat 8: Wallace (VC
Nottingham) 5:05.816 bt R Muzin (Zankit CC)
5:06.505
ONE KILOMETRIE TRIBE TRIBL (women): 1, C
ONE KILOMETRIE TRIBE TRIBL (women): 1, C ONE KILOMETRE TIME TRIAL (women): Swimmerton (City of Stoke) 1:21.850; 2

FOR THE RECORD

BASEBALL

Batimore Orioles 1 and 4-3: Toronto Blue Jaya
10. New York Yarkees 9 (10 km/kgs) and 13-6: Milwaskee Browers 5. Kanasa City Royale 1 and 3-2: Gallorrie Angele 2. Minnesota Twens
1: Chicago White Sox 7. Detroit Tigers 5: Boston Red Sox 0. Texas Rangers 5. Seattle Machers 15: Ostland Athlettes 12: NATIONAL LEAGUE: New York Mets 5. Montreal Expos 2: Pittsburgh Pirates 10. Philadelphia Philles 3. Chadge Cuts 5. St Loute Cardinals 3. Los Angeles Dodgers 3. Chadned Reds 1: Houston Astron 4. San Diego Padres 2 (12 km/kgs). San Francisco Gisetts 7. Attentia Braves 3.

FOOTBALL

BASKETBALL

**RUGBY UNION** 

12. Argentina 22.

GOLI\*

WEST SURREY: English pins' championship:
Third round: P Groen bt N McCormack, at the
19th; S Lowe bt B Nictin, 1 hole; B Loweon bt
Geriffins, I hole; C Hall bt A Grogg, 3 and 2; P
Jphnson bt C Haylar, 5 and 3; M Scobling bt
Clave, 4 and 3; A Saudeners bt J Dictore, 3 and
2; J Hill bt J Furby, 5 and 4; L Percival bt B
Jones, 3 and 2; K Mitchell bt A Bectain; 1 hole;
A Secrett bt K Rylands, 2 and 1; C Swellow, 6
and 5; S Duhlig bt L Haddrey, 3 and 2; C
Brecton bt A Smith, at 22nd; N Ferguson bt N
Shacidady, 2 holes; J Soulsby bt A Walters, 5
and 4; S

**ATHLETICS** 

### Williamson may miss Helsinki By Pat Butcher

After the shock of Sebastian Coe's withdrawal from the British team for the world championships in Helsinki, Graham Williamson has announced that he is nursing an ankle injury which has caused his hopes of a medal in the 1,500 metres.

hopes of a medal in the 1,500 metres to disappear. He has informed officials of the British Amateur Athletic Board, and now has to consider the possibility of withdrawing from the championships.

Williamson has said that he will definitely out be fit when the team leave for Helsinki tomorrow, but that he hopes to be fit for the heats of his event which are not until tomorrow week. The ankle injury was first thought to be a stress fracture following Williamson's race against Steve Scott and Coe in the mile at Crystal Palace almost two

That would definitely have ruled Williamson out of Helsinki, but when he returned to Loughborough, his own doctor diagnosed a severe ligament strain above the ankle joint in his left foot. A cortisone injection last Friday loosened the injury sufficiently for Williamson to begin jogging on Monday, and he has been swimming and doing an hour a day on a stationary bike to maintain his respiratory fitness.

Fatima Whithread, one of Britain's hopes for the women's javelin, will definitely miss the team light tomorrow. She has mild tonsilitis, and is confined to bed.



Coe: Entering hospital for two day's of tests She will join the team on Tuesday, and also hopes to be fit for ber

For either of these athletes to withdraw would be a blow to British medal chances. But the case of Coe and possibly Williamson highlights one of the major drawbacks of the world championship rules. As in the Olympics, only three competitors per event are allowed for each country. This is clearly not representative of Britain's strength

representative of Britain's strength in middle distance, as it is neither representative of United States' sprint strength, or the dominance of Soviet hammer throwers, to give only a few examples.

A line evidently has to be drawn somewhere, but it Britain has four of the world's top 10 1500 metre runners, as was the case before Coe's illness, then there is a good

illness, then there is a good argument for all of them to go to a world championship.

Shackady, 2 holes; J Soulaby bt A Waltera, 5 and 4.

WALTON NEATH: British Seniors Ameliaur Chemplonships (seating scores, GB unless stated) Old Course: 78: D Balain (Can), A Switnin (US); 77: D Stirk; 79: B Elkin, J Cooper; 79: R Glading, L Cooper; 6th M Varis Agnew, J Marriott, L Hook (US); 81: N Darrain, New Course: 75: S Cawitray; 76: H Moseley; 77: P Osborn; 78: R Plommer, M Smith, S Geroov, J Niven; 79: C Spaking, R Deskir; 80: J Philips, H Gould (US), R Borgnis, J Alotsson (SME), W Carrey. OLYMPIC GAMES: The Iraqi to participate in the Olympic Games at Los Angeles next year, the English Daily Baghdad Observer said today. Rester reports. The Iraqi decision taken at a meeting of the committee yesterday, follows Iran's statement that it would not take part

#### FOOTBALL

#### Winging a way to Gijón

Madrid (Renter) - The former England player Laurie Cumningham signed for the Spanish first division club Sporting Gijon, on a year's loan from Real Madrid on Tuesday. Cunningham was bought by Real from West Bromwich Albion in 1979 for £900,000 but he has been mable to hold down a regular first unable to hold down a regular first team place during two years of almost continual injury. "All I'm interested in is showing that I'm not finished in football

close season signing yesterday when Paul Hinshelwood, the Crystal Palace defender, joined them on a two-year contract. Hinshelwood aged 26, a former England Under 21 international, made 275 appearances during his 12 years at Selburst

Richard Key, who was given a free transfer at the end of last season, has rejected a move to Leeds United.

● Gerry Daly, aged 29, will remain with Coventry City after accepting a contract for one year. The club's manager, Bobby Gould, offered him

£35,000

an automatic 12 months extension to the contract if Daly plays 28 first team games this season. But the Irishman said: "It would be fairer to the club if I signed a 12 months agreement with no strings strached

mouth forward Trevor Senior, for



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Just what the chairman came to see: Botham bowls Gould

# Middlesex march inexorably on

NORTHAMPTON: Middlesex beat Northamptonshire by seven wickets
Middlesex maitained their conqueror's progress on almost every cricket front this summer with a crushing victory here yesterday that took them into the NatWest Trophy's semi-final round. They restricted the strong Northmanton-shire batting side to 198 and then scored the necessary runs in Radley and Barlow added 149 in

40 overs with growing sprightliness for the second wicket to deprive Northamtonshire of any chance to Northamtonshire of any chance to get back in the match. Both batsmen were finally bowled by Mailender, sttempting forcing strokes in the fortythird over. Middlesex still required 44 and Gatting and Phis stayed together to the end, with Gatting making the winning that with a straight six against Wilky. Barlow was made man of the match by Basil

Northamptonshire's immings was kunched with quite a flourish by Cook, and Larkins and Willey, briefly, threatened to carry on where he finished against Worcestershire on Tuesday. A trait shared by all the best equipped teams at county and Test level in cricket history is that somebody or other tends to succeed when needed. Stack was the man this time to catch his captain's eye and fulfil the Middlesex need.

A tight spell, which included the dismissals of Larkins and Lamb in three balls, followed by Kapil Dev's wicket later, was unexpected riches indeed. Slack made his mark as an occasional medium-pace bowler with five wickets against Leicestershire three Sundays ago. With Edmonds and Emburey, in succession, the epitome of commin-

It was never a pitch suitable for out and out pace and Daniel, in his first spell, Cowans and Williams were all pulled and driven by Cook and Larkins. Deniel improved later and by then Gatting too, weighed in with medium pace that yielded singles rather than the necessary twos, threes and fours Northamp-tonshire required. Williams, who was dropped at slip when he was lifth, lingered 30 over for 33 at a

time when he wanted to press on, which underlined how much the Middlesex attack were in control. Edmonds first checked the first wicker pair and then separated them when Cook hit across the line. Then

in the twentieth over Larkins mishooked against Slack and gave a return catch. An awful lot depended on Lamb but he tried rather casually to turn his second ball to the leg side and Downton, standing up, took a brilliant leg side catch. brilliant leg side catch.

Willey made several firm hits and had just pulled Catting almost disclaimfully for his fifth four when next hall he skied a catch to deep point trying to repeat the stroke. Slack had two overs left when he returned after hinch and Kapil Dev, in the first leaned formand and trying the stroke.

in the first, leaned forward and was stumped, as his rear heel momen-turily left the ground.

Downton inked over his con-Lownton taked over his considerable imprint on the match by catching Williams, who was undone outside the off stomp by a ball which bounced more than most. Capel played sensibly but he and Mallender more houseld in the and Mallender were bowled in the same over and there could be no effective

"G Cook b Bismonds.
W Lunders o and b Stack.
P Walley o Radley b Gasting.
A 1 Lunio e Downton b Stack.
R Q Williams c Downton b Stack.
D J Capel D Deniel.
IG Steep pur out.
N A Mallender b Deniel.

Total (9 with 60 overs) -BOWLING: Deciel 12-2-42-3; Cowens 9-0-15-1; Williams 1-0-8-0; Steck 12-1-57-3; Edmonds 12-3-24-1; Emburey 12-4-25-0; Getting 8-0-33-

C D Bactons, D Mellonder

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-8, 2-154, 3-155. 90NLNG: Kapi Dev 9-4-21-0; Gritishe 8-8-22-0; I M Linth 3-1-8-0; Millander 12-13-2-Willey 114-1-83-0; Williams 1-0-37-0. rest H d Birdand A G I Whiteher

# Cowdrey performs like the old master

CANTERBURY: Kent beat War-CANTERBURY: Ken beat warwickshire by 105 rans
Kent, aithough they lost the toss
and were without the bowling of
Dilley, were altogether too smart on
the day for Warwickshire in this
NatWest Trophy quarter-final. This
was, indeed, too one-sided to he a
good match, aithough not devoid of
interest.

That is often a problem with one-That is often a problem with one-day cricket. The county batting first makes a reasonable score, as yesterday, and the opposition flounder from the outset. Warwick-shire's butting, for reasons best known to themselves, was pretty inept, reaminiscent of their display in lest war's final.

inept, reminiscent of their display in last year's final.

They had begun inauspiciously in chasing 251. Smith played neither forwards nor back to Jarvis was taken at second slip. Kallicharran, who almost single-handedly gave Warwickshire a semi-final place last year, attempted to steer the same bowier through gully and was beautifully taken by Johnson at first slip, low and to his left. Jarvis, who was playing only because Dilley falled a fitness test on his bruised heel, has been left out

for much of the summer but was back with a vengeance as well as many a grunt. He won the man of the match award. Woolmer, too, had a good spell, Benson took a nice catch in the deep to send back Amiss off his bowling and then iexplicably spilled an essier one skied by Humpage. This delayed the near inevitable, for Warwickshire all the while had been warwassure at the write had been slipping behind the clock. Even before Humpage's departure at 125 for six, Underwood having chipped away at the middle order, the asking rate was more than six runs an over

Kent, as they had been at Chelmsford in the previous round, were much indebted to Cowdrey. His 56 contained a couple of shots his father would have played, and a couple no one else would have tried. His old cricket master, Richard Boddington, who gave him the best advice he has ever received "When the bowier comes in, keep
saying to yourself, watch the ball,
watch the ball?" - was on the ground and was highly impressed. In 20 overs Cowdrey and Aslett doubled the score from 78 to 156,

and this despite an outfield slow after heavy overnight rain. The Kent vice captain included a six and six fours. Others promised hig innings, but did not quite comme off. This had much to do with some ridy. Warvickshire, bowling, in tidy Warwickshire bowling in particular by Ferreira, who found a particular by Ferreira, who found a beauty to remove Tavare.

It was, in fact, a good cricket wicket, offering a little help to everybody, the baisman not least. Willis bowied fast and well early on, capturing Woolmer's wicket in his first over. Alas, he cannot stay on all innings in this competition. Kent, as they were for most of the match, were pleased.

RA Wookser o Farmira b Wills. M R Bansion I-b-w b Ferreira CJ Tavers b Ferreira D G Asist b Cifford CS Cowdrey b Ferreira E A Septista I-b-w b Gifford Total (8 wics, 60 overs)

BOWLING: Willis 12-1-44-2; Hogg 12-2-48-1; Old 12-0-38-0; Ferreira 12-0-48-3; Gifford 12-3-55-2. WARRYCKSHINE: TALloyd How b Elleon KD Smith c Tavari b Jarvis LD SIDUTE TERMS of the STATE OF THE STA

Hogg b Jarvis Extres (0 4, 1 b 1 1, w 2, n b 3). Total (51.5 oversi) -FALL OF WICKETS: 1-14, 2-24, 3-52, 4-75, 5-113, 8-125, 7-125, 8-132, 9-137, 10-146. 90WLING: Jervis 7.5-2-19-4; Ellinon 12-3-27-1; Woolmer 12-1-35-1; Underwood 12-8-27-2; Baptica 3-1-25-2; Umphes: J van Galoven and P B Wight.

SECOND XI COMPETITION

WORCESTER: Warnickshire 243 (S K Wootlon 51; P J Newport 4 for 61); Worcestershire 42 for 0, NOTHERWY: Survey 327 for 8 (N J Palemer 105; CK Builden 94 not out) a Easter.
HETWOOD: Yorkshire 69 6 Folker 8 for 15); Lancashire 271- for 3 M Chadwick 102; I Coddwin 107).
NOTHERWALK: Sussess 340 for els dec. (O Standing 103 not out, I A Graig 80, J R P Heath 68); Nothinghamshire 27 for 1. **EQUESTRIANISM** 

From Jenny MacArthur, Dublin

which has stood at 7ft 2in since the Swiss team which won the 1971, was broken yesterday at the Dublin Horse Show when week, finished third on her no fewer than four horses, two of them Irish, tied equal first in bred Jessica. the Puissance Competition, sponsored by Shell, after clear-

ing the big wall at 7ft 3in.

Jack Doyle, from Ireland, on Kerrygold Flight, was the first to clear the wall followed by his compatriot, Eddie Macken, on Carroll's Lion, who won the Sanyo Olympic Video, had only puissance event at the White arrived from England that City this year. They were joined by the two Swiss riders, Willi Melliger, on David, and Walther Gabathuler, on Beethoven. It was Beethoven's seventh puissance victory this season. The after fence four - a feat that was rules for a puissance compe- also attempted by Smith - but tition permit only four jump-offs after which the first prize is

British hopes rested with Harvey Smith, who is enjoying his twenty-sixth Dublin Horse Show, and John Whitaker, last year's joint winners. Smith and Sanyo Technology went out in the second jump-off and Whi-taker. on Charlie's Angel, refused the wall at 7ft lin, but

cleared it at the second attempt.

It was Melliger's second win of the day, he had narrowly defeated Michael Whitaker, of

Wylie Trophy after a nine-borse

jump-off against the clock. The

The Irish puissance record, like Melliger, was a member of was disappointing and in both championship ride, the Irish-

> Those in the jump-off in-cluded Whitaker's older brother, John, on the Portuguese stallion, Novilheiro, one of the most exciting horses to appear on the international scene, and Harvey Smith whose horse,

> morning.
> Michael Whitaker went first and set the time to beat when he went clear in 47.82sec. He made what was virtually a U-turn two fences down out him out of the running.

matter. They clipped more than a second off Whitaker's time.

John Whitaker and Novilheiro looked as if they might beat them both – and would have the both and the second of the second done but for knocking down the

last fence. They finished fourth. In the morning, six classes of beavyweight bunters came before the two judges, Mr Tub Ivens, from Buckinghamshire, Britain, on Amanda, in the and Mr Richard Sumner, from Oxfordshire. The quality of borses in the four and five-yearpopular Heidi Robbiani who, old classes for 15st and upwards

cases there were none to touch

hunters in deed as well as in

#### **AMERICA'S CUP**

# Victory '83 books semi-final berth

Newport. Rhode Island (Reutert: seconds. Australia II beat Azzurra Victory '83. of Britain, won two by two minutes but was forced to races on Tuesday and clinched a withdraw from a race against place in the semi-finals of the trials in decide which yacht will challenge bowman. Scott McAllister, when the bowman was backet. the United States for the America's Cup trophy in September. It was the end of the line for two of the seven boats from five countries which have been taking part in the trials, Advance. of Australia, and France 3, which have the worst would not be able to race again this have been taking part in the trials,
Advance, of Australia, and
France 3, which have the worst records, were formally notified by the challengers' race committee that they had been eliminated from the

stage of the trials. The yachts still battling it out for the two remaining semi-final place are Challenge 12, of Australia, Azzurra, of Italy, and Canada 1. Croe of these yachts will be climinated when the trial series ends today. Then the four survivors will have until August 11 to prepare for

On Tuesday Victory '83 defeated race could be star m withdraw, leav Azzurra by one minute and 12 the course alone.

McAllister's left arm was broken

summer. Australia's II's withdrawal from the challengers' race committee that they had been eliminated from the trials. Victory '83 goes into the semi-finals with Australia's main hope. Australia II, which at this stage has easily the best record of any of the challengers and was clinically assured of a place in the next stage of the trials.

Challenge 12 has three races left

Challenge 12 has three races left, in the current series against Azzurra, Australia II and Canada L. The Canadians must meet Azzurra, Challenge 12 and Victory '83.

France 3 and Advance had boped to sail one final race before the climation notices came but Advance broke her main halyard before the more could be sized and was formed. race could be started and was forced in withdraw, leaving France 3 to sail

MOTOR CYCLING: Alan North, GOLF: Charlie Green, the Scottish of South Amica, has been retused a mateur champion, was yesterapy permission to enter for next Sunday's world championship race at Anderstorp. The ban was imposed under a ruling introduced by the Swedish Government last year to express apposition to apartheid.

James Amica, has been retused a state non-playing espetain of the Great Britain and Ireland youth team to meet Europe at Punta Ala, imposed under a ruling introduced by the Swedish Government last year to express apposition to apartheid.

Mrs R. McNeil's High Tide,

by El Teide out of Beauty, headed the first class and in the second one Mr Ned Cash's Standing Ovation, by Carnival Night, stood out from the moment he entered the ring. He is a likely winner of today's heavyweight championship. Mr Hugh Dunlop's Doubting Thomas, by Tomahawk, was nulled in second but even in Mr Ivens's capable hands the horse was reluctant to show himself

A "clear round" jumping competition for hunters has been introduced at Dublin this year. The course consists of five Mcliger and Van Gogh took fences up to 3ft 9in and is the longer route to fence five, designed to abow potential but went so fast it did not buyers that the horses are

off and was put down to fourth

PIESULTS: Pulsaence: 1 equal, Kerrygold Flight (J Doyle, Inst. Beathoven (W Gatsetfreier. Settz), Carrol's Royal Lon (E Macken, Ine) and David (M Mediger, Settz). The Mylle Trupby 1. Van Gogh (W Mediger, Switz), 0 in 46.54; 2. Amanda (M Whiteley, Switz), 0 in 45.54; 2. Amanda (M Whiteley, Switz), 0 in 53.54. The Anthony Stands Perpetiani Challesge Cup (or the best free-year-old gelding). Champioralack Descon's Staney Sent; Reserve: John Roche's Assagart Prince. Salton (Accumplato); 1, Tarmaedam (C Power, Ine); 2. Set Pearl (M Pyrall, GB); Kingstridge (T Monson, Ine), Hartier Championehip: Laidtew Cup (Youngstoche championehip: Laidtew Cup (Youngstoche championehip); Champion: Mr Prilip Houston's Staneys Son Stepper, Reserve: Mr Derek Rothwelf's Greenfall Light.

# IN BRIEF

# Russian team pulls out

The Soviet Union have with-drawn from the European water skiing championships at Thorpe Park, Chertsey, a Special Corre-spondent writes. The withdrawal is believed to have been caused by injuries to their leading skiers, Natalis Roumiantseva, the Euro-pean champinn, and Olga Gouba-renko.

Competitions start today and ends on Sunday with the men's jumps in which Mike Hazelwood, of Britain, will be attempting to regain the world record he lost earlier this

year to the Australian, Glenn Thurlow. MOTOR RACING: Didier Pironi, who was seriously injured during practice for last year's West German Grand Prix, hopes to begin his comeback at the start of the 1984

HOCKEY: Billy McLean, of Grange, will lead Scotland in the European championship in Amster-dam from August 18 to 28. As a final exercise for this event Scotland will play two matches against Spain at Helenvale. Glasgow, on Saturday 12.30) and Sunday (11.0), Sidsey

Frishing writes,
schiad: V Peppin (RAP), O Labor
(Ruthrieston), T Middleson (Grungs), O
Rovierride (York), D Poter (Edinburgh CS), T
Hey (Edinburgh CS), D Hay (Grange), R
Burdes (Gordonians), A Tat (Western), B
Curbil (Merziehil), M Yallowiese (Edinburgh CUITIN (HORT-CORDINA)
CS), W McFPerson (Harrzenhill, W McLEAN
(Grange, ceptain), G Buchen (Grootiende, N
Merces (Perthetere), C Rielly (Scultspate), RUGBY UNION: Hugo Porta

penalty goals and a dropped goal) as the Argenone touring team beat a Queensland Country XV by 22-12 Waterford Crystal Mile Goodwood: Piencourt. All engagements (deed): Caymen, Dalmans.

# Ban appeal by Cook

Paul Cook (above), who was suspended for eight days for "cureless" riding at Ayr on T sesday might, said yesterday at Postefrach. "An appeal is pending, but my solicitor wants to see the film first, before he puts it in, He has another 24 hours but is also involved with Willie Carson's appeal. That's all I can say at the moment."

Walter Swinburn, who was at Ayr and saw the race, said: "I think Paul's got to appeal. The gap was there, and he was halfway through it when they tightened up. Things are getting ridiculous nowadays. Frenchie Nicholson always mught us to go for a gap and take a chance, and my gur'oor Michael Stoute always likes me to go the shortest way, but jockeys are now having to ride to be careful The game is about way, but jockeys are now having to ride to be careful. The game is about winning and I hope they will rethink it all."

Devon & Exeter

2.30 SPOTLIGHT SOUTH WEST BURDLE [Handleap: amateurs: 2936: 2m 17 (11 runners)

2 000- Aleas 8-11-8 EWhetim 0 00-2 Top Of The Table 7-11-6 ... J Bryan 4 00-0 Bernockburn 7-11-2

U UUU- Sipringseldcreater 9-10-13
6 00-4 Princeson (E) 0-10-9 May Pleas 4
7 00-0 Walte O'Wester 7-10-9 May Bits 7
8 000-0 Stringgroum 10-10-1 G Edwards 4
10 20-0 Walte O'0-0 May Signingseld 1
10 20-0 Walte Princeson 10-0 May Signingseld 1
12 000/ Down To Daride 8-10-0

14 pOu- Unite Newby 11-10-0 Miss Yardey?

2 Top Of The Table, 11-4 Princeton, 7-2 princeton, 8-4 princeton, 7-2

3.0 JOHN LURALEY CHASE (Handicap

15-8 Minter Cool, 5-2 Grey Dolphin, 7-2 Saintly Sorral, & Carbury's Kit.

3.30 SUMMER HURDLE (Selling hands

3 04-3 Centerpolicus (B) 5-11-7 C McHiterick 7
4 04-1 Rising Severation 5-11-7 (5 ss.) — 5 000- Seot Burnauti (B) 0-11-3 (J remonter 7 01-0 Remeal Up (R) 4-11-0 — P Warrer 9 30p- River Warrier 5-10-13 — G Devies 10 40b- Riverium City (B-18-12 — J Lovejoy 4 11 000/ H Deriminan City (B-18-12 — J Lovejoy 4 12 000/ Paterodens 8-18-11 — P Nicrobs 4 13 40-4 Pizir's Party (B) 5-18-11 — J Burles 7-4 Rivers Severation 11-4 Pixir's Party (R) 5-18-11

7-4 Fibring Soversion, 11-4 Pade's Party, 4

10 POWDERHAM HURDLE (Ow I: 2464: 2m 1f) (10) 2 200- Greetest His (8) 6-11-0 J Franco:

4-7 Greatest Hits. 7-2 Berichery Bridge, 9 Golden Match, 10 Pirk Mex.

6.0 POWDERHAM

3 04-3 Commonlous (B) 5-11-7

# Be My Native chases a Million The fields for the Budweiser and a sum of \$110,000, it was Park over the same distance as the Million, to be run over a mile and a obvious that more would follow Million is the Annual Administration of the Annual Admini

quarter on grass at Arlington Park, near Chicago on August 28, began to near Cincago on August 28, began to take shape yesterday when the panel of American, English, Irish and French handicappers, coordinated by Tommy Trotter in the United States and John Hughes in Europe, announced their findings. The original entry of 159 has been

The original entry of 139 has been whittled down to 24 so we now have the preferred field of 14 in alphabetical order, together with the 10 reserves who can be called upon in order if merit. Even at this comparatively early stage, one can easily picture this year's field as being the best so far.

being the best so far.

Any race with the legendary John Henry in the field besides a numer or two trained by another of America's great racing characters Charlie Whittingham, cannot fail to be a success. After the triumphant comeback in the American Flandicap at Hollywood Park on July 4, John Henry is now on course for Arlington Park where be won the inaugural Million in 1981.

With Erin's Isle and The Wonder to rely on, Whittingham, too, has a sound chance of winning it again. He won it 12 months ago with Perrault, Erin's Isle, who used to be trained in Ireland by Jim Bolger, is another who has thrived on the west coast in Whittingham's care.

English trainers tend to be wary

English trainers tend to be wary when considering big international races run far afield. But after Paul Kelleway's bold decision to take up the challenge in 1981 with Madam Gay was rewarded with third place

What Madam Gay proved was that the race came at a good time in the European racing calendar and that it was possible to go to Chicago and still return for more. For only a fortnight after her rewarding battle with John Henry and The Bart at Arlington, Madam Gay was in the thick of the fizy once again at Longchamp, where she finished third in the Prix Vermeille beaten third in the Prix Vermeille beaten less than two lengths by that superb filly April Run. It was also shown that the Million was perfectly feasible for our top class jockeys. Both in 1981 and last year our jockeys were able to ride at Goodwood on the Saturday, fly overnight to the United States, in plenty of time to be there for the Arlington meeting before returning the same way, again in good time to be racing the next day.

Heartened by all that, Robert

Heartened by all that, Robert Amstrong and Barry Hills dis-patched Be My Nauve and Motavato to Artington last year and their enterprise was rewarded with second and third places, respect-

Prize money for the Million stretches down to fifth place as follows: 1, \$600,000; 2, \$200,000; 3, \$110,000; 4,\$60,000; 5, \$30,000. Be My Native, with £130,000 in the kitty after last year's venture, is hot on the trail again, having already wen the Coronation Cup at Epsom this season.

Muscatite, who finished second in the Eclipse Stakes at Sandown

Million, is the only other definite English runner at this stage, because firm decisions still have to be made regarding Tolomeo, Wassl and Diamond Shoal. The latter was King George VI and Queen Elizabth
Diamond States,
Ian Balding, Diamond Shoal's
trainer, is at present in the United

States attending the yearling sales at Saratoga where be will obviously discuss the pros and cons of running Diamood Shoal with the four-year-old's owner Paul Mellon. Diamond old's owner Paul Mellon. Diamund Shoal has done conspicuously well on all his numerous trips abroad, and I shall not be surprised if he runs this particular guantlet.

Last November, he was probably

past his peak when he ran in the Washington DC International, yet he still managed fourth place just behind Majesty's Prince and

Thunder Puddles, two of the eight year's Million. Majesty's Prince and duced form almost to a tee when they finished first and third in the Sword Dancer takes at Belmont

Park.
Watching Tolomen run in the Sussex Stakes at Goodwood, last week, I formed the impression that the Million would suit him ideally. The same opinion holds for Wassi, who finished just behind him at

Goodwood.

PROBABLE RUNNERS: Be My Native (GB), Diamond Shoëi (GB), Erris Isle (USA), Hush Dear (USA), John Henry (USA), L'Attrayanté (Fr), Majesty's Prince (USA), Muscatite (GB), Nijinaky's Scoret (USA), Tre Wonder (USA), Thunder Puddes (USA), Tolomeo (GB), Trevitz (USA), Wassi (GB), Reserves - In order of merit Westh Term (Fr), Rosel Gold (USA), The Noble Player (GB), Deputy Minister (USA), Commodore Blake (GB), Bold Run (Fr), Super Sunrise (USA), Creatius (USA), Jahnood (GB), Coquetin (Fr).

# The last gallop of Queen's colt

The Queen's three-year-old colt Special Leave had to be put down yesterday after an accident on the gallops. The coli was pulled up while cantering at Kingsclere. He had a multiple fracture of his near-bind les.

As a two-year-old he performed like a potential classic coli when winning the Hyperion Stakes at Ascot.

As a two-year-old he performed like a potential classic coli when winning the Hyperion Stakes at Ascot.

408 40:00042 MCRFOLK FLIGHT (CD) (G Turks) M Tompkins 6-8-4. ADV GERARD (LD Leverburne) R houghton 3-8-5 — LADV GERARD (LD Leverburne) R houghton 3-8-5 — MATE KIMBERL EV (A Burraciouph) M Ueher 4-7-7 — KATE KIMBERL EV (A Burraciouph) M Ueher 4-7-7 — MATE KIMBERL EV (A Burraciouph) M Ueher 4-7-7 — MATE KIMBERL EV (A Burraciouph) M Ueher 4-7-7 — MATE KIMBERL EV (A Burraciouph) M Ueher 4-7-7 — MATE KIMBERL EV (A Burraciouph) M Ueher 4-7-7 — MATE KIMBERL EV (A Burraciouph) M Ueher 4-7-7 — MATE KIMBERL EV (A Burraciouph) M Ueher 4-7-7 — MATE KIMBERL EV (A BURRACION MATE KIMBERL EV (A BURRACION

4.0 CLIFTONVILLE STAKES (Maidens: £1,199: 1m 4f) (17)

4.30 EDBURTON HANDICAP (3-Y-O: £1,456: Sf 66yd) (12)

DEDURTON MANDICAP (3-Y-O: £1,456; Sf

000424 BROMEN MARIT (G Johns) I Baiding 9-7

BROWLE (T Upton) W Guest 9-5

4-8010 HIP 18P HIP 19; (E Holding) II Lewis 9-1

2222-00 AL WASH2, (S) (E Holding) II Lewis 9-1

2222-00 AL WASH2, (S) (H AL-Maktouri) Thomson & 100-0022 REAR ACTION (K Abdulin) R Smyth 8-6

100-0020 BALKAN, (A Smusel W Wightman 8-2

10-0020 BALKAN, (A Smusel W Wightman 8-1

10-0000 BLUESHOES (R Biogs) C Wildman D-1

000-000 BROWN VELVET (Mr. J Crape) M Haynes 7-6

0400-02 KALAMADEN (M Blanshard) M Blanshard 7-7

6-8 Broken Hally 7-5 Quarters Carthoney A Haynes 7-6

Brown Hally 7-5 Quarters Carthoney A Haynes 7-6

CLIFTONVILLE STAKES (Maidens: £1,199: 1m 4f) (17)
08/000- GAWINITSUN (Mrs M Masten) M Madgwidt 5-9-5.
00 UCKY BLOW (C House) D Tucker 6-8-5.
002 TRILE MERITADE (D McIntyre) A Hide 4-9-5.
(MSA-90 WHITTINGTON (R Berwell) C Batcing 5-9-6.
9 GASIA ALX CARTE (B) (A Spence) A Pril 3-8-8.
0 ASIA ALX CARTE (B) (A Spence) A Pril 3-8-8. A McC DESTANT THINDER (D Schwarz) E Hills 3-8-8. S (4-90. EPETIOS (A Ciristodoulou) C Harwood 3-8-8. S (4-90. EPETIOS (A Ciristodoulou) C Harwood 3-8-8. W R S (4-90. EPETIOS (A Ciristodoulou) C Harwood 3-8-8. W R S (4-90. EPETIOS (A Ciristodoulou) C Harwood 3-8-8. PRIL 3-8-8. S (4-90. EPETIOS (A Ciristodoulou) C Harwood 3-8-8. PRIL 3-8-8. S (4-90. EPETIOS (A Ciristodoulou) C Harwood 3-8-8. PRIL 3-8-9. PRIL

W Carson : 5 Epodos, 7-2 Distant Thunder, 0 Kaystaflyya, 7 Wildhorn, 9 Julie, Espanite, 10 Emeraid Reaf 12 Ack Ack Regiment, 20 others.

Brighton selections

By Our Racing Staff

2.0 Flame Bearer, 2.30 Kelly's Star, 3.0 Tarifa, 3.30 Fai La Bella, 4.0 Julia.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent

2.0 Flame Bearer. 2.30 Kelly's Star. 3.0 African Tudor. 3.30 Fai La Bella. 4.0 True Heritage. 4.30 Ismore.

had a minutple fracture in his near-hind leg.

Bred by The Queen and trained by Ian Balding, Special Leave was expected to be a serious contender in the Derby, which his sire, Mill Reef, won; his preparation was badly affected by the wet spring and he had only one outing this year when finishing sixth at Sandown

A bay colt by Riverman nut of Fancy Jet, was purchased for \$625.000 by the Aston Upthorpe Stud at the Saratoga Yearling sales yesterday, AP report.

W Carson 3

STATE OF GOING: Redear: firm, Brighton: good to firm. Yarmouth: firm. Pontelract. good to firm. Devorch hard. Tomorrow. Newmarkst: good. Lingfield Paric good. Haydock Paric firm.

# **Brighton**

		-		
Drav	v advant	age: Low numbers best.		
2.0	BLACK	ROCK STAKES (2-Y-O meldens: £1,442: 7f) (	15 runnera)	
101	20	BARRANCA (Ledy Scott) R Smyth 9-0	R Fox	11
102	0	BASSETT BOY (P Tranti R Hannon 9-0	A McGlone 3	14
103	90	EASTERN LEGENO (A Party) D Whelen 9-0	J Reid	7
104	002	FAVOURITE MEPHEW (Shelich Mohammad) F Durt 9-0	A Water 7	Ď
105	4	FLAME BEARER (H J Joef) H Cack 9-0		ō
105	20	PLYING TONY (Yazid and Ahmad) R Sheather 9-0	S. James 7	12
107	0	FRISKY WHARF (Are A Struthers) J Dunlop 9-0	W Carson	- 5
108	000	GHAZGOUZ (B) (HEffelds Ferming) E Writts 9-0	D McKeewn B	ī
112	4203	MR CHROMACOPY (J Vickery) II Herwoood 9-0	- G Starkey	Ď
115		STORMY GULF (Mrs N Thackrey) M Torridge 9-0	R Curart	ž
117	00	THE TARGE (Mrs B Wigget) C Noteon 9-0	Mercer	ō
119	03	CHEEKY ROSES (Miss H Gevers) D P-Gordon 8-11	Pat Edderv	10
120	00	POLICIAND (T Kanasashi) 8 Hills 0-11		4
122		MY DITTY (Wrs A Upaciel) D Weeden 0-11		13
123	00220	PENDORI (Mm M Cooke) N Calleghan 0-11	B Rouse	
-				-

2.30	RINGM	IERE STAKES (Claiming: 2-Y-O: £1,770: Sf 66yd) (9)	
201	0020	FROGMOOR (T Forement N Calleghen 9-0	6
202	200010	PARVENO (E) (A Wade) R Hoad 9-0	7
204	900	MUSIC FESTIVAL (B Higgins) B Swift 8-11 Mercer	1
205	090	SBIACRE (J Bisckborow) M Tompkins 8-11R Curant	5
206	040	TAXIBUL (Mrs J Regier) R Hermon 8-6G Starkey	2
207	800320		0
206	340	KELL'S STAR (L Troke) P Hagiem 8-5	6
209	003	MRS THREE SHOES (L Carlson) D Jamry 8-3 6 Davison 5	0
218		SUPERSHOE WONDER (Mrs P Bouhon) R Simpson 8-3 S Widdworth 7	4
Godd	ess, 12 Ma	oor, 11-4 Parvero. 9-2 Kelly's Star, 5 Taxibus, 5 Mrs Three Shoes, 10 Ge elc Festival, 10 olhers,	nte
3.0	BRIGHT	ON HANDICAP (£4,565; 6f) (9)	
303	223-002	AFRICAN TUDOR (W Young) M Stouts 3-9-7 W R Swinburn	0
304	200300		3
305	30-0002	SHARLE'S WIMPY (B) (Tutes Holds Ltd W Barst) J Bethell 4-8-12	
		W Careon	
307	111012	SARIT CRESPIN BAY (CD) (P Davis) R Harrion 4-8-11 (7 ex) Pat Eddery	
306	0-04000	GANGAWAYHAME (D) (Lo McAlpine) II Briting 3-8-10 6 Centhen	
305	010320	ROMAN RULER (D) (J) Brown) W Wightness 4-8-7B Rouse	
311	P12130	ST TERRALLER (RD ATA AN Switch D. James B.B.A. S. Denneson S.	

5-2 African Tudor, 11-4 Saint Creenin Bey, 0 Tarife. 7 St Terramer, 0 Romen Ruler, Sharler's Wimpy, 12 Ferrymen, 20 others. 3.30 BRIGHTON SUMMER HANDICAP (£1,561: 1m 2f) (10) 

4.30 FORNAVON £986; 2m 1f) (13) 0 p/ Seaph's 9-10-10 \_\_rc Colemen 7
13 p(b) Small Tow 9-10-10 \_\_\_emission Turner 7
13 p(b) Small Tow 9-10-10 \_\_\_\_\_S McNest
14 p0(f) Small Tow 9-10-10 \_\_\_\_\_ Phobs
15 000- Curflex 5-10-7 \_\_\_\_\_ Phobs
16 0- Subbling Subst 0-10-5 \_\_\_\_ B Powsi 7
16 40p- Prescents Wood 9-10-6

L Bloomfeld 4 15-8 Doorsely, 9-4 Old MRI Lady, 4 Leading Artist, 7 Bergelio Son.

HURDLE (Div II: 2439: 2m 1) (9) 4 20-1 Surley Birch 5-(1-3 ..... 7 D/p0- Fantar's Glid 7-10-9 ..... 9 0- Welsh Supptire 7-10-9 L Bloomfield 4 теглог (В) 4-18-7 Francoms
F Swiftblede 4-10-2 ...... C McEfetrick 7 11-2 Barley Birch, 15-5 The Governor, 5 Weish Supphire, 12 Estrafts.

DEVON SELECTIONS: 2.30 Springfieldcracker, 3.0 Grey Dolphin. 3.30 Russell Up. 4.0 Greatest Hits. 4.30 Docnally. 0.0 Barley Birch.

Northern finit-race jockey Jock Stalling, who fractured his left leg in a fall at Newcashe less week, has been pransferred to York distinct hospital.

"Jock has had pins put in his leg and it is going to take a long time to heat, but he is very chegral and bearing up well under the circumstances", said Stalling was thrown legalists a concrete post when his mount Sweet Savego, in the Boulens and been backed for the Tote Ebor Handkap after reports that Lester Rigidan has been booked.

# when his mount Sweet Savege, in the Bouliner Selling Handicap, collepsed and died of a hearmortuage during the race. • Chris Grant, who broke a leg in a fail to Market Rasen on Saturdey, has been transferred to his local Blehop Aucidand General houpital. • Wearharbys state that there will be a new sately limit of 13 for the Fetcourt Malden Fillies

invege, in the Boultiner reports that season regard has been been been been been the recent. His tend Consis have cut the colt's odds to 25-1, while Meccamow go 20-1

Coli s coos to 25-1, while weccarrion go 25-1
BLINKERS PRIST TIME:
Yarmouth: 2:15 Comboy Girl. 2:45 Creckerpt.
4:45 Pastaviorio.
Brighton: 2:20 Ghazgouz. 4:0 Asia A La Carte,
Nasalpour.
S:15 Arrowood Junction, Our White Hart.

# FOR MATCHES PLAYED All dividends are subject to rescrutiny



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# **Pontefract**

Draw advantage: Low numbers best. 2.45 CARLETON STAKES (2-Y-O maidens: £1,354: SINGERMAN K Store 9-0

ANTONITA J Multiell 0-11

BLUE LAMA H Witgston 0-11

PLETR-DE-CHRIGSE (2) A Balding 0-11 ...J Beating

PLETR-DE-CHRIGSE (2) A Balding 0-11 ...J Beating

MEDORT JUTY W C Weste 0-11

M Wood

MACRIG HAY K Brassey 5-11

M Brich

PEAL SILVER B Hobbs 8-11

C Rockfouss

TOPSIOLA R Hollimshead 0-11

SParks 2 Llandwyn, 4 Crowfoot Couture, 5 Maiding Hay, 8 Real Silver, 12 solbar, Singerman, 20 others. 3.15 UPTON STAKES (3-Y-O selling: £643: 1m 4f) (7) 0431 JUST QUENTER (B) 2 Norion 9-0 JLows 5
0430 JALEERIN (B) PASQUIT-57 OGREY 6
000-0 BENGAL LANCER Mee L Stock 8-7 Gorney 1
0 CARLO CUZ D McCeln 8-7 M Btro 2
0000 TOUCH TENDER (B) A Inglant 0-7 DOUSTPUL 3
04 BERDS OF A FEATHER (B) C Thomson 8-4 9 8000 REGAL BLISS (8) S Norton 8-4 \_\_\_\_\_\_C COPyter 5 4 B-11 Just Gurner, 4 Birds Of A Feather, 6 Baffburn, 14 Bengal Lancer, 20 others. 3.45 PONTEFRACT MILE CHAMPIONSHIP FINAL (3-Y-O maiden handicap: £3,700: 1m) (8)

9021 SARATHO (3) (0) Baiding 8-8 5 ax) J Matthias 7
9012 COMEDY FAIR (0) M H Easterby 8-7 LM Birth 8
91 HSLP (20) L Currant 9-5 LB Reymond 4
903 TEPLEN C SHISSIN 9-3 LB Reymond 5
220 REGAL EUPRESS P Kelevay 9-3 LGey Kelevay 7-2
9003 SHORNO HEAT J RE-Genet 9-0 LGey Kelevay 7-2
9003 SHORNO HEAT J RE-Genet 9-0 LGey Kelevay 7-2
9011 PRINCES REJR (0) P Cole 8-5 (5 ax) T Cultum 5-3
4 Halp A Sampton 3-2 Connects East 6 Sheath Hots 9 Princess 9-4 Help, 4 Saratino, \$-2 Comedy Fair, 6 Singing High, 9 Princes 4.15 "GO RACING IN YORKSHIRE" HANDI-1 0-003 POLLYS BROTHER (D) M H Easterby 5-8-12

5 0010 MARY MAGNIFIE (CD) Mrs M Nesoti 5-8-8 (8 ac)

15 0-000 BROKADELIA A W Jones 2-7-9 A Proud10 00-03 FREESPARK (8) 00) M Camacho 4-7-8 J Lowe
18 2002 SPRMERS (8) 5 North 4-7- A Nesbet 3
19 0000 POKERFAYES (8) 8 McMahon 4-7-7 A Mackey 4.45 DIANNE HANDICAP (2-Y-O: 52,983: 6f) (8) 11 6300 TOPHANS TAVERNS T Felthurst 7-8 & Jeanna, 7-2 Pleating Johan, & Maravel, 15-8 Buzzier, 16 Stanche 14 Monavert, 10 others. S.1S STEWARDS' STAKES (3-Y-O maidens: £1,547: 00 BYRON LANE B McManon 0-11 ...
0-200 DANCE CARD M James 8-11 ...
4-203 KR ROYALE M Stoke 8-11 ...
0-200 KOSSETTI b HWs 8-11 ...
0003 SAGAR A Hobbs 9-11 ...
0003 WALLKISEL W Hoden 9-11 ...
0- YLZURU M Prescot 0-11 ... \_\_O Duffield 5-2 Sager, 7-2 Coyor, 5 Folly Hill, 13-2 Have Biessed, Kir Royele, intimeter, 14 others. Pontefract selections

1 0-003 POLLYS BROTHER (D) M H Easterby 5-9-12 SDorden 7 SDorden 7 By Our Racing Staff
2 0040 OLD DONGROOM (D) 18aking 6-9-11 Mentries 2 2.45 Making Hay. 3.15 Birds Of A Feather. 3.45 Help.
4 0-102 MOUNT RELIEFT (D) R Armstrong 3-9-3 A.15 Mount Kellett. 4.45 Jeents. 5.15 Coyor.

#### Great Yarmouth Draw no advantage

Tote: Double 3.15, 4.15. Treble 2.45, 3,45, 4,45.

		OBY SAND 7f) (12 runn	S STAKES ( IGTS)	Z-y-o ma	lden filli	
1 3 5 7 11 12 14 10 17 16 21	44 0 44 0 00 04	CALYPSO GUA CORRECTY GET EMOTIONAL ILE G'AMOUR INSET LADY A MIAMI STAR J RAZOUMOYA SENANE H CON TOPPLE M RY	maon Jones 0-11 EEN A Jarvis 8-1 LEEN A Jarvis 8-1 LEEN O P-Gordon 8-11 Pencley 8-11 Pyen D-11 Winter 8-11 C British 8-11 G British 8-11 S Bouts 9-11 E C Spares 0-11	1-8-11	B Crossien  B Crossien  K Davies  G Beatter  L Pleget  A Send	
	Bens 14 of	ne, 7 Arsty, Si	ver Ikon, S Raz			
2.45			HANDICAP			
1	<b>5230</b>	DON OPERTO	D Morley 9-8-15		B Taylo	į

3.15 BROADLANDS HANDICAP (3-y-o; £1,991: 67) (7)

5-2 Crumbia, 7-2 Roysia Boy, 4 Chaplin's Club, 6 Studion, 7 Rumz kwell Eagle, 10 Single Hand. 3.45 CAISTER HANDICAP (£1,657: 1m 6f) (4) 1 2341 VAL CLINBER (CD) D Oughton 5-3-10 \_\_\_\_\_ N Howe 3 0 0020 WOJO (B) M Ryan 3-8-13 \_\_\_\_\_\_ T hos 0 0004 CARR (NORME A Bulley 4-8-11 \_\_\_\_\_ P Bloomfield 5 13 0004 IVT THORNE A Hade 4-8-5 11-10 Val Climber, 6-4 Wojo, 7 Caro Nome, 10 by Thoms. 4.15 DICKENS STAKES (2-y-o maidens: 21,366: 6f) CIVANO M Ryan 9-0 NASR N Calacher 9-0 TOCAYA BOTTA M Stouts 9-0 5-4 Nesr, 2 Tocava Botta, 3 Adeeb, 10 Civano.

4.45 CITY OF NORWICH STAKES (maldens: 21,035 2222 CHILDOWN M Stouts 3-8-8

8000 PALLAVICENA (E) C British 3-8-5

40-6 RILLA HILER L Current 3-8-6

40-6 RILLA HILER L Current 3-8-6

82-60 ESPIGA G P-Cortion 3-8-5

4-803 JOURNEY HOME D Wrang 6-8-5

900 MOUSEL O Wrang 3-8-5

G SECRET GROUND L Current 3-8-6 2 Childown, 5-2 Rule Hister, 7-2 Journey Home, 5 Palleviolna, apiga, 14 others. Yarmouth selections

By Our Racing Staff 2.15 Senane. 2.45 Park Bridge. 3.15 Crumble. 3.45 Val Climber. 4.15 Tocava Botto. 4.45 Childown.

# **Brighton results**

Going: Good to firm. 2.0 BEACH STARES (2-y-ox makens: £1,119: TOTE: Wire E3.10. Piaces: £1.40. £1.40. £4.60. DF: £5.70. CSF: £8.83. F Durr, at Newmorket. NK, 151. Sharp Shot (5-1) 481. 9 2.30 STANMER HANDICAP (Selling: £1,360: 71)

LAWERS, ch c, by Hot Spark - Aspara (P Brown) 4-8-6. B Rouse (15-2) 2 Segood Flower S Cauthen (7-2) 2 Habit Forming P D'Arty (50-1) 0 S.D BBC RADIO BRIGHTON HANDICAP (3-y-ox 21,832:71) TOTE Wir. 214.20. Places: 23.90, 21.70. DF. 217.20. CSF: 237.34. R Harmon at Mariborough. Nk., 2J. Joyfus Dancer (3-1) 4th. 7

3.30 BRIGHTON CHALLENGE CUP HANDICAP (24.339: 1m 4f) (EA.SOK: TITLE)
FIRM EVALUATION on g by Vaguety
Noble-Vatmers (J Fluor) 4-8-5
9 Cauthen (6-1) 1 TOTE: Wir: 24.40, Places: 21.90, 21.90, DF: 23.10. CSP: 215.11. J Hinday at Newmarket. 21, 23, Nestor (6-1) 4th. 5 rsn. 4.0 LANES STAKES (\$2,564: 1m)

KRRG'S HOL7 b c by Royal Paince-Lady Rowley (G Cook; 4-9-5 \_\_3 Cauthen (20-1) Centrusk \_\_\_\_\_ Merzer (1-2 fav) Irlan Capper \_\_\_\_\_ T Culin (8-1) TUTE Wire 211.40. Praces: 21.90, 21.10. 21.30. DF: 25.10. CSF: 227.94. M McCormack at Warrings. 24.1 14. Shallani (8-1) 4th. 9 ran. NR: Water Dragon. 1.30 KASSOCKS STAKES (S-y-o: 21,881: 81) CATCHER IN THE RYE ch c by Tudor Music-Leke Constitute (7 B Smith) 9-0 0 Cauthen (16-1) 1

...G Starkey (5-2 p-fev) 2 ......A McGlone (11-2) 3 Red Zeptyr A McSicre (1-2) 3
TOTE Wirt £18.70. Pieces: £2.50. £1.10.
£1.80. DF: £46.70. CSF: £52.67. D Arbuthoot at Eastbury. 1J. 1J. Jameston (5-2 ji-fav) 4th. 10 ras. JACAPOT: not sen.
PLACEPOT: £28.16.

2.15 CLEFF PARK STANCES (2-y-o: Filles 21,035-50) COLLEGIAN on by Stanford- Arodic TOTE Wir. 25.00. Places: 21.90, 22.10, 25.21. Dr. 26.80. CSP: 227.14. M Jarvissi Newsperket. 4l, 2l. Bochsmol (2-1 lav) 4th. 10

Great Yarmouth

2.45 PLRE STAKES (2-y-o: soling: \$820: 61) DOUBLE ROOMED Shack- Fight Hosey 0-8 Three (15-8 fav) 1-8 Stages Portion R. Lines (5-2) 2-9 Food Portion P Bloomfield (10-1) 3 TOTE: Whr. \$3.90. Places: £1.20. £1.50. £1.50. DF: £4.80: GSP: £7.22. W O'Gorman at Newsparket. 1l. St. Sherjae Boy (5-1) 42:9 ran bought in 5,000 gra.

3.15 PONTINS HOLEDAY HANDICAP (3-y-ox E2,473: 1m 2f) HONEYBETAbility Habitat- Ameal Meil 8-13.

### W Carson (5-1) 0 TOTE: Whr #2.80 Places: \$1.80, \$1.30, DF: \$2.80, CSP: \$5.97, H Cock at Newmarket, Hd, \$1, Brave Memory (9-2) 491.5 ran. & ASFAMILY RESORT STAKES (2-4-0; £1,035; TOTE: Wir: £10.10. Piaces: £2.30, £3.80, £2.00. DP: £32.50, CSF: £37.79, M Stante at Neumarket, sh. hd, J. Evippoe (5-1 lav) 4th 9

15 BRITANNIA STAKES (Maldon: £1,305:1m 60 TOTE Win: 23.20. Places: E.1.50, 22.90. DF. 211.40. CSF. £16.14. Cumani at Neventatio 1, 11. Swift Service (S-2 law) Yorkshire Moces (7-2) 48i7 ren.

4.45 SEACFROFT HANDICAP (3-y-o: £1,758: 

Ayr 2.15 UNDERWOOD HANDICAP (2-y-0: 21,699: 60)
FANTZ b g by Young Generation — Little
Loch Broom 9-7
BANTEL BANDIT br g by Rhodomaritade
Right On Time 7-12

N Cardste (7-1) Silver Token Tottes ——A Proof 8-27 3
TOTE: Who: Fewal 21.70. Bentel Bendit
23.20. Pieces: Fewal 22.00. Bentel Bendit
21.20. 22.50. DP: 215.30. CSP: Fewal, Bentel
Bendit, 92.55. Barnis Bendit, Fewal, Bentel
Bendit, 92.55. Barnis Bendit, Fewal, Silver Token
233.24. Bentel Bendit, Fewal, Silver Token
233.24. Bentel Bendit, Fewal, Silver Token
233.24. Fewal J Hindley at Newmarket. Bentel
Bendit C Bet at Newton. Deed heat. 41. Pfty
Outd Short (8-11) 44. 9 ren. NR: Burbridge
Dencer. Im 14.09sec.

2.45 GADGIRTH STAKES (2-y-o: selling: £831: MAGIC MUSHROOM or c by Rupert Beer Circumstance 8-11.8 Taylor (Evens tay) 1 Brooklands Bolle X Darley (11-2) 2 Cross Farm Boy, N Carlele (8-1) 3 TOTE: Win; \$2.00. Places: \$2.10, \$2.30. DF: \$3.70. CSF; \$5.87. O Garraton at Malton, \$4.10, Dewn Dancer (5-1) 4th, 9 ran. 1m 15.07sec 3.15 CORRATTH HANDICAP (£1,774: 60) 

TOTE: Win: 28.20, Planes: 22.30, E1.60, E2.20, DF: 28.80, CSF: 219.25, P Assuith at Wetherby, 31, 1\1,1 China Gold (100-30 fav), Oyston Essatus (14-1) 4th 9 ran, im 13.02 sec. 3.45 ENTERKINE HANDICAP (\$2.527:1m 58) AULD LANG SYNE b 6 by Warpath - Esemely 400 L Charnock (9-1) - Pighter Flot. J Bleentlein (9-4 Fay 2 Pelot Horth E Johnson (6-1) 3 E Johnson (5-1) 3
TOTE Wir: 24.70, Pieces: 53.20, 21.90, DF: 240.40. CSP: E22.04. Mrs Nesbritt at Middenam. 21.21, John Feather. (11-1) 4th. 7 ren. 2m 53.23eec.

4.15 CARBIESTON STAKES (2-y-o: maidens: E1,101:70) 

4.45 DALMORE STAKES (maidens: £965 1m) 

# **Pontefract**

Going: Good to firm 2.45 PEATHERSTONE STAKES (2-y-o: maidens: £1,583: 61) AHOHONEY b I by Ahonoora- Honey Buzzerd(E Zagoour) 6-11 

3.10 CUDWORTH HANDICAP (selling: £708: 3.45 CASTLECARE HANDICAP (£3,012.50)

LUCK PENNY 5 By Buston - Thrity Triop Melon) 3-8-11 - J Matthas (5-2 k lav) 1 Bella Travalle - A Metha (1-2) 2 Fairgreen - D Nichotta (5-2 k lav) 2 TOTE: Whr. (2-80. Piscos: 62-10, 62-20. DF: 55-30. GSF: \$15-21. ) Belofing at Rogiciere. 11, 11/J. Royal Question (9-2) 4th 7 ran. 4.15 MOTORWAY HANDICAP (3-y-o: \$2,211: AYMAN b c by Raje Babe - I Understand (H Al-Malatoum) 0.7 - P Cook (4-1) 1 Bold Mover - W R Swinburn (2-1) 2 Cap d'Azere - July (1-2) 0 TOTE: Wirr 24.90, Places: \$2.30, \$1.60, OF. \$5.10, CSP: \$1.99, H Thompson Jones at Newmarket, 1, L 1, L Right of Time (8-4 lav) High State (30-1) 4th, 7 ran.

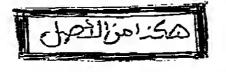
4.45 JM GUNDILL HANDICAP (£2.548: 1m) SELEY'O KNIGHT b g by Derring-Do-Silleys Maid [E Stockdale) 7 0 3.D Nichols

Coloy D Leadbitter (6-1) 2
Smactover G D Urfield [8-1) 3
TOTE Witz £13.90. Places: £3.90. £1.80.
£1,70. DF: £31.20. CSF: £48.79. £1.80.
£278.91. O Chapman at York. 31. nk. Eyelight
(4-1) £4w) 491 On £dge (4-1) £4w), 10 ran. 8.10 ROTHERHAM STAKES (£1,576; 1m 4f) MISTY HALD b 1 by High Top - Runged Aureole (Mrs G Philoson) 4 9 4

10 Duffield | 4-5 try 1 |
Four Characters - Paul Eddary (4-1) 2
The Outs - Paul Eddary (4-1) 2
The Outs - Paul Eddary (4-1) 2
The Outs - Paul Eddary (4-1) 2
TOTE: Wirt C1.80. Piscess: 12.0, 22.30. DF: 23.00. CSF: 24.40. M Prescott at Newmarket, Ind. 201. Graphics Solar (9-1) 4th. 7 ren. nr. Gould.

Devon & Exeter

2.30. 1, BMS &FEEL (\$-2); 2. Genymeride (10-1); 3. Gedium (7-4 Fav), 8 Ran. Early Promotion. 3.45: SRI 7ACKS (7-2); 2, Pornry Blue (2-1 Fav); 3, Zoro (25-1); 9 Ran. NRI Filepton. 3.50: MUTTY SILACK (5-4 Fav); 2, Oscar Wilde (5-1); 3, Paperson (10-30, 6 Ran. A. 4.60: RED TOFF (4-1); 1, S. SOOT Bornrett (9-2); 3, Mistry Fariza (11-8 Fav); 19 Ran. 4.30: NEVER (7-4); 2, No Retreat (9-2); 3, Favir Tuck (3-7). 2: 3. Friar Tuck (33-1).
5.0: KYOTO (3-4; 2. Our Gracie (3-1); 8. Bionds
Bombshell (2-1 Fav). 9 Ran.



# La crème de la crème

# Administrative Secretary

The Manager, External Affairs, Research and Development Division, is seeking a secretary with administrative experience to join a small team! co-ordinating external research contacts for British Gas with universities and industry in the UK and abroad.

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\*\*\*\*\*

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Application form from, and to be returned to, Director of Building Department, Holmes Road, NWS or telephone 485 5836 Ent. 241/2 quoting reference No. 8/61/T. Closing date: 19th August, 1983.

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The present list size is approximately 2900 and the area is currently classified as Open.

The person appointed to this vacancy will also be the University Medical Officer for which a separate contract will be made.

Application forms and further details from: The Administrator Staffordshire Family Practitioner Committee Britannia House 6/7 Eastgate Street, Stattord, ST16 2NJ

Tet Stafford 3434 Closing date for receipt of applications First post Thursday 8 September 1983

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16 Jury 1943 seems as proceedings of the British torque to the name of the British torque to the common of the British Always Sections who desire to make representations as to the chromostanous or common of the ancidents, Ancidents, Ancidents, Ancidents, Ancidents, Ancidents, Ancidents, Ancidents, Ancidents, Fisel, Ademysic, Fastis GUIS SUOI within 14 days of the day of the special country of the special count

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£8,000 per annum plus profit sharing scheme. Must be dedicated and bright and willing to grow in a small but rapidly expanding

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Applicants must have genuine contacts and accounts within this field and experience of directing others and formulating marketing

A very attractive package is offered for this challenging appointment including car, pension scheme and private health

The successful applicant would be based in London with frequent contact with our Crawley Works.

#### **SALES EXECUTIVE**

We also require a senior experienced sales executive in the above fields. Applicants must have a proven record selling in to

Apply in writing giving full career details to N. J. Gerrod, Chairman, Garrod and Lofthouse Group, 8 Kelvin Way, Crawley,

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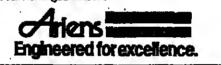
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# training, much commercial acumen and at least 12 years' relevant The job is based in the Greater Manchester area and world-wide travel

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The Chairman, Box No. 1771H The Times

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C. £17,000 PLUS PERFORMANCE BONUS

This strongly financed subsidiary of a very successful diversified

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the Company's existing products and processes to traditional customers and to develop new markets, and identify and exploit

The successful applicant will probably have a degree in Mechanical or

Chemical Engineering, formal Business School or Marketing School

Success will lead to a Directorship and appropriate high salary.

Please write, in confidence, enclosing a full C.V. to

additional related products.

Sales and Marketing Appointments

# SALES EXECUTIVE

A dynamic, self motivated sales person is required to set up and manage a new sales enue specialising in leading office automation, and to be based in Central Scotland. It is likely that the person we are looking for is already selling in either office electronics, communications or telecommunications field, is experienced in motivating sales staff and is currently earning in excess of £35,000.

The remuneration package is based on results and provides limitless income to the successful candidate. There will be an opportunity for further advancement

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The Managing Director GL Communications Group Limited Millburn Tower, Gogar Edinburgh EH129BS

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Charles Follett, the exclusively Possche Official centres, currently have an excellent opportunity for a sales assentive at their Mayfair abovenom. Mayfair showroom.

Aged from Mid 20's, well educated, confident and self motivated, you should be expable of providing the impeccable standards of service and personal attention with which the name is associated. Previous experience in this field is not essential.

Attractive renumeration package is offered together with general benefits.

In the first instance send written application and corriculum vites for the strention of:

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We are a leading UK company in executive aviation. We require an exceptional salesperson to cover part of our range (2500,000 to £1,500,000 per unit) to be based in Knightsbridge. Candidates should have an excellent record in selling high value capital goods to top management. High salary negotiable for the right person plus substantial commission.

Tel. RUTH HARVEY on 01-245 9837

# **Community Sales Representative South Wales and the West Country**

The Seton Group - manufacturers of Tubigrip Tubular Bandages, Surgical Dressings and Appliances sold to hospitals and chemists, has a vacancy for a Community Sales Representative, Avon based.

The prime' responsibility is to promote Seton prescribable products to the Community in the above indicated territory. Applicants, male or female, 26 to 36, SRN qualification, selling experience preferred, must reside in the territory and be free to travel.

Career opportunity and the rewards include salary incentives, pension benefits, car and expenses.

Please phone Gail Nield for an application form on 061 652 2222, or write in to:

Product and sales training given.

Seton Group of Companies, Tubiton House, Medlock Street, Oldham OL1 3HS. Tel 061-652 2222



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Join Crystal Technology in the San Francisco Bay area of Northern California and share the exclusion of repid growth in a friendly, small company environment with the strong financial backing of a major international electrorias company. We have immediate openings for graduate engineers with experience in the following areas: Research and Development to determine and/or exploit new optical effects in Electro-Optics, Acoustic-Optics, and Non-Linear Optics: retearch into new or existing materials having undeveloped optical properties. Developing of processes for new products, MSC or PhD in Physics or Electrical Engineering preferred.

Experience in SAW (Surface Acoustic Wave) components design, preferably including analog circuits (VI-E; UI-E; or Microwavez requires tamiliarity with Signal Processing, experience in Computer Programming, and tamiliarity with advanced RF and Microwave Test Engineerst, BSC, MSC (eq./witest) in Physics or Electrical Engineering preferred.

preterred. Attractive salary package including Health Plan, Pension and Relocation

Please reply with educational and carear details to: Personnel Department, CRYSTAL TECHNOLOGY, INC.

1935 East Meadow Circle, Palo Alfo, California 94303, U.S.A. Interviews will be scheduled in London during September, Applications must reach Crystal Technology by 7th September, 1983, at the latest.



The Coordination office of the Migros Club

# **ENGLISH LANGUAGE TEACHING PROJECT LEADER**

The Club schools are Switzerland's largest Adult Education Institution. The ELT sector comprises ca. 1.3 million student hours taught by 550 teachers in 53 centres throughout Switzerland. The job:

- To plan, coordinate and realise projects to support and develop the Club schools' ELT op-

 To introduce and implement these projects in the schools through seminars and courses. - To advise on and provide back-up for the running of teacher training courses. - To coordinate the production of ELT materials

Candidates should have at least 5 years ELT experience, praferably in adult education; a dip-loma or M.A. in Applied Linguistics; experience in organising and leading seminars and working groups, a working knowledge of German would be an advantage. The conditions:

- Minumum 3 year contract.

- Excellent salary and conditions. Interviews will be held in Switzerland.

Please send full C.V., photograph and references to: Federation of Migros Cooperatives, Personnel Department (Mr M Schmid), Limmatstr. 152, 8031 Zürich.

**Design Company** 

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Salary from 26,000 p.a.

# Banking and Accountancy Appointments



COMPUTER AUDIT-CANADA \$50,000 + Benefits A leading bank with operations throughout Canada offers an excellent career opportunity for a highly motivated accountant to play a key management role within the EDP audit department. Candidates should ideally be Chartered Accountants with extensive experience in the audit of operations and security of large mainframe data centres.

They should possess well developed communication skills and a shirt sleeve management approach.TORONTO.

INVESTMENT ACCOUNTANT c£15,000+Car+Mort. This challenging new position has been created by an expanding finance group to ensure its smooth entree into unit trusts. Responsibilities encompass the development and implementation of systems, the effective management of a department covering all accounting for investment funds and liaison with external bodias. An energetic, hands on approach is required from a qualified accountant, 28-35. who can damonstrate a sound knowledge of investment fund accounting. SOUTH COAST. Ref: VMD.

CONTRACT ACCOUNTANT £12,000+ A significant opportunity for a decisive commercially aware accountant, aged c2a. The post takes responsibility for all linancial aspects of long-term contracts, tenders and project finance evaluation within this major intamational engineering contractor. Good EDP exposure plus an ACA or ACMA qualification are essential. SURREY.



CREDIT AUDITOR-BAHRAIN US\$45,000

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London based bank with substantial European presence has an opening for a solicitor with commercial law experience. An integral part of the advisory team, a major area ol involvement will be within corporate finance. Applicants from a practice seeking a Ilnancial environment are

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#### CHIEF ACCOUNTANT/ COMMERCIAL CONTROLLER

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Location: France

Medium sized British Engineering Company require a qualified ACA, ACCA Chief Accountant, Commercial Controller for its French subsidiary located near Faris.

This is a permanent position reporting to the General Manager in France and has excellent career prospects for the right person.

It is expected that the successful applicant will be between 25 and 40 years of age and have at least an understanding of the French language. Apart from responsibility for all financial matters, the job will Involve control of stocks and reorganisation of procedures for the new computer.

Salary will be commensurate with experience and qualifications; assistance with re-location will be offered.

Please write for an application form from: Mr Roger Smith, Personnel Director, Ransomes Sims and Jefferies, PLC. Nacton Road, Ipswich, Suffolk.



#### **ENERGY FINANCE AND GENERAL TRUST LIMITED**

### CORPORATE FINANCE

We are seeking additional executives with a legal or accountancy background for our active corporate finance team in London. You will be dealing with senior executives of a wide range of private and public companies and will be expected to advise on mergers and acquisitions, fund raising, new issues and other matters affecting corporate strategy and

You will probably be in your 20's, have a good degree and several years' relevant experience. Remuocration will be highly competitive.

Applicants should write, giving full details of their career to Case, to:

P. M. Fetherman, Energy Finance and General Trust Limited, Dauntsey House, Frederick's Place. Old Jewry. LONDON EC2R 8HN

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Analysis are required to consolidate and develor research in Consumer products/services areas.

The successful applicants are lifely to be qualified in a recognized discribine and be able to demonstrate a high level of originality and

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These opportunities could suit an established team or analysts in Competitiva renumeration for these appointments will be by

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London to £14.350

Our increasingly compediive stance in the orarketplace has led to some major changes within the organisadon. One of the most important is our move away from centralised accounting systems to devolved local Area Office accounding.

We are therefore looking for more Accountants. fully qualified or at least in the final stages of qualification. Confident, able to get on with people at all levels, you must be eager to make a worthwhile contribution in a cost, management or financial accounting role within this new dynamic commercial environment There will also be opportunioes in the design and development of new accounding procedures and, subsequently, their implementation.

Starting salary will be between £11,000 and £14,350

depending on age and experience. Benefits are those you would expect from a large, progressive organisation. Career developments and promoton opportunities are good, either within the finance function or, if appropriate, in the field of general management

Open Evening: If we think you may be the kind of person we are looking for you will be invited to an Open Evening where you can meet some of our Area Chief Accountants and discuss the jobs before you come for an interview

Take this first step to join us by ringing 01-8361301/2/3/4/5 for an application form, or ask the Operator for FREEFONE 2366. Alternaovely, write today, enclosing CV, to: Manan Williams, British Telecom London Recruitment and Selection Centre (Ref. P332A), 8th Level, St. Giles House, I Drury Lane, London WC2B 5RA

TELECOM

# Phillips & Drew

Private Clients and Trust Funds Department

The Department wishes to recruit a graduate to assist a Partner in handling a group of Private portfolios and Trust Funds.

Applicants, male or female, should be in their mid-twenties with 2/3 years' relevant experience. A competitive salary package, including bonus, will be offered.

Please apply to:

Deborah Harman, Phillips & Drew, Lee House, London Wall, London EC2Y 5AP

**EUROBOND &** 

Saudi International Bank is seeking an individual to overse CD SETTLEMENTS day-to-day capital markets and client portfolio transaction

con Settlements and to process on issue settlement business.

The successful candidate, aged 24-38, will have at fem-2 years' refevant experience, including a full knowledge of both primary and secondary markets. An understanding of other types of oegotiable instruments is desirable.

As the Senior Assistant in the Securities Department, the sclected applicant will be responsible for supervising a small team, as well as liaising effectively with other Departments of the Bank and issuing regular reports to management. For this challenging appointment an excellent salary and benefits package is negotiable and the growth in business will give increased responsibility and lead to promotion for the right person.

Please write to: Ms S. P. Morse, Personnel Division, Saudi International Bank, 99 Bishopsgate, London EC2M 3TB.

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# **Fund Management**

North America/Australia

Our client, a major institution with substantial funds under management internationally, seeks an able individual to cover the North American and Australian markets.

The successful candidate will probably be a graduate, aged 23 to 30 who has been covering North American securities for at least two

The position will involve analytical and management responsibility for U.S., Canadian and Australian securities. The initial degree of involvement in fund management will depend upon experience and the position should appeal to an ambitious person who is seeking greater scope for advancement.

Remuneration by way of good basic salary and excellent benefits will be attractive to the right individual.

Please contact Elizabeth Evans or Stephen Embleton who will treat all enquiries in the strictest of confidence.

#### Stephens Associates

International Recruitment Consultants 44 Carter Lane, London EC4V 5BX, 91-236 7307

# **FINANCIAL ASSISTANT** - TREASURY

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Please write or felephone for an application form to:
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Dow Chemical Co. Ltd., Meadowbank, Bath Road,
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#### **CORPORATE DESK TRADER CORPORATE BANKERS**

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Ideol condidates will have o degree or professional qualification and same formal training in their chosen area of business. Excellent prospects for coreer development ore offered together with a competi-

tive solary supplemented by a full range of fringe benefits. Please write with coreer details to:

Box No. 1772H. Times Newapapers Ltd., 200 Grav's Inn Road, London, WC1.

# Commodities & Cargo Finance

**European Bank-London** 

Our Client is one of the largest European Banks with a unique reputation in Commodity Finance. They seek to strengthen their London learn by the appointment of two executives but the long-term prospects for appointees are on a world-wide basis.

**Senior Commodity Executive** 

Applicants will have been in banking for three/five years, will have a thorough training and background in credit analysis, and will already have experience of the commodity area. They will need to be natural communicators and will be working in a highly active and imaginative business. Responsibility levels are high and the ability to make decisions is paramount.

**Commodity Executive** 

In this case the experience level demanded is slightly more limited. The job would suit someone in their early or mid twenties. Applicants will have been in banking for around two years and will again have had formal credit training. The job is likely to appeal to a person who has an interest in developing specialist knowledge of this expanding area of banking

In both cases, because of the nature of the work, a knowledge of French and/or one other European language is essential. Candidates are likely to be graduates but evidence of the ability to communicate is the key factor. It is to be emphasised that the jobs will initially be in London. In addition to generous and negotiable salaries there are the usual banking benefits including subsidised mortgage.

Please write in confidence to Colin Barry at Overton Shirley and Barry (Management Consultants), Second Floor, Morley House, 26 Holborn Viaduct, London EC1A 2BP. Tel: 01-583 1912.

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A major US Broker will shortly appoint a Manager whose responsibilities will include:

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The ideal candidate will have had settlement administrative experience with an American, Canadian or British stockbroker. This is a new appointment. The successful candidate must have the managerial skills required for what is an exciting leadership opportunity. Salary will be negotiable but is unlikely to prove a problem for the right

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position as a trainee Eurobond Sales. Man/ Woman in a small but rapidly growing mainly Japanesa owned Eurobond House.

Financial experience useful but not assential.

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Il you are ament, well-edu-cated, organized, can type at 50 work and would like to work with young friendly proople, this lamous agency in Wil would like you to great their clients and work a simple switch-board in their super offices.

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# secretary to work for Financial Director ond Administration Personnel

Manager in prestigious office seerlooking Regents Park, Right person has good shorthand securate typing, good knowledge of English and initiative, 26,000 p.a.

Super Secretaries

also on pages

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For further details, phony Jill Ballagur, 01 535 5-51.

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need bright, intelligent secretary with personable manner to work a part of a busy team. Good salary for someone with all round secretarial experience, pref in property.

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General Appointments

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#### CAREER **OPPORTUNITIES** IN RECRUITING WINDSOR

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HORIZONS

# The Times Guide to career training

# Explaining the computer world

Services Commission has been criticized for neglecting to find TOPS courses designed to meet the need for skilled executives in the computer industry.
It is encouraging to discover that

some fresh ground has now been broken. At the Polytechnic of the South Band, three-month course on Information Technology and Salesmanship, run by Garth Spiers Interpersonal Skills Consultants, has just completed its second cycle.

The course is intended to provide the computer industry with a rare breed: people who are able to explain clearly and simply what the boffins of the IT (Information Technology) world are making available to busy executives, managers and secretaries in modern offices - and to you and me at home.

The content of the course consists of two modules running parallel; on the one hand, Hardware, Software, Peripherals and their Market Users, on the other hand, Personal Develop ment and Career Orientation.

Malcolm Jordan, a consultant programmer with substantial experience in the computer world, and formerly a schoolteacher, is incharge of the technical content. He provides a wide-ranging introduction to com-puters (especially micros) and their applications, with the help of several visiting tutors.

Garth Spiers himself takes the other part of the course. "My objective is to stir each and every member of the course clearly to establish where he or she is going in his or her working life", Spiers says, a former computer salesman "Once you know what you really want to achieve in selling, you're in a good position to learn how to sell by influencing buyers' attitudes, to acquire and up date product

Almost a fifth of new graduates entering manufacturing industry this autumn with a second-class honours

degree will have a starting salary of

tenth of those joining other types of employer are likely to do so. A survey

of 78 graduate employers conducted by the Standing Conference of Employers of Graduates found very

wide variations in starting salaries the lowest salaries recorded being under £5,200 in manufacturing and

inder £4,600 in non-manufacturing.

The median salaries were £6,350 and

Is high-tech creating more jobs.
 than it is destroying? According to the Association of Scientific, Technical

Computing Centre reports that there

£6.050 respectively.

ndon or other allowances). Only a

£7.000 or more (this does not inc

Kieran Duignan reports on a three-month course to help its graduates find jobs in a growing industry

Spiers' emphasis makes sense: several of the 20 members of each course so far have come with redundancy notices still dancing before their eyes and some were unemployed for many months.

Methods of tuition so far have been

diverse. They included classroom instruction during the early weeks, hands-on training with micro-computers and word-processors, group counselling, workshop practice in selling techniques (sometimes with the aid of closed-circuit television), market research projects, attendance at trade exhibitions followed up by reports beck to other course members. reports back to other course members. There's a lot to be said, on a course like ours, for working in pairs and in small groups as well as in the full group," Spiers observes. "I want to see each member accepting and giving compliments and criticisms in adult ways. I attach a lot of importance to handling the cut and thrust of sales interviews in an open and positive manner. By working on their ap-proaches during dealings here with their fellows, our trainees learn how to maintain their self-respect when they're under fire - just as they will need to later on with bosses,

customers or colleagues." The age of course members ranged from mid-50 to early 20s, and the members came from a great variety of backgrounds. For a start, they originated from every corner of the British Isles. Graduates sat on a per with former apprentices, and with others lacking formal qualifications.

engineering programming technical selling and industrial buying; as the courses developed, they exchanged information, suggestions and points of view with a former barman, teacher, soldier, warehouseman and others who brought little by way of technical knew-how to the course.

Where have the course members one on completion of their training? Eighty-five per cent of those in the first course were employed when they were last heard of (all bot one of them in some quarter of the computer industry). Some went back to industries with which they were already familiar - such as agriculture and printing - and are now handling the hardware and software needs of firms there. Others took up sales positions offering opportunites to concentrate on products that particularly interested them - microcomput-ers for business users, for example or on software applications that give scope for their earlier experience, such as accounting, database or decision support packages.

Those with a fair amount of

were self-employed or working with systems bouses, while younger course graduates who lacked experience in computers and in selling made their career entry at the domestic model end of the market, the highest level of remuneration known to have been achieved by someone leaving one of Spiers' courses was £15,000 and a car.
"I'm not really concerned whether our trainees use what they learn with

previous experience with computers

us as employees or in self-employ-ment", Spiers comments. "From the feedback so far. I do feel confident that our course is providing almost every member with a new sense of direction in his or her career. And equally important, we provide the computer industry with skilled sales personnel it needs."

# **NEWSROUND**

are 20,000 unfilled vacancies in computing because of a shortage of skilled candidates, and a shortage of 7,000 electronic engineers in manufacturing industry.

The Central Data Institute in Bristel reports that 12 out of 14 TOPS trainees have recently found jobs within three weeks of completing their microelectronics technicians courses. In addition, Lucas and Ford both revealed that they are successful in converting mechanical engineers on their payroll to electronic engineers in order to keep abroant of new opportunities in technology.

Association of Scientific, Technical and Managerial Staffs (ASTMS), during 1970-80, jobs fell in the computer sector from 51,000 to 44,000 and from 87,000 to 68,000 in telecommunications, despite rising output. At the same time, the National Unemployed Londoners can now turn to an additional source of information, advice and support with the lannch last week of a new free monthly newspaper for the jobless, London Work Out.

The newspaper has been put together by a group of unemployed London College of Printing in February. It is intended as a forum for discussion of all aspects of the unemployment debate, and to provide a clearing house of information put out by and for the hundreds of self-help groups being set up among the unemployed. There will be news, features, letters, listings classified and display advertisements. Feed-back from readers is encouraged and it is hoped that their letters, articles, personal stories and news items will be an essential part of future issues.

Copies of the first issue are being distributed in the Greater London area through memployment centres, libraries, universities, polytechnics and outside benefit offices. Anyone having difficulty in obtaining a copy should contact Cheryl Assael or Christian Bailey at London Work Out, 9 Poland Street, London W1 (Tel: 01-439 3043).

# **General Appointments**



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MOTICE TO MORDERS OF EPROPEAR DEPOSITARY RECEIPTS (EDRS) 98

MITSUI & CO. LTD.

EDR holders are informed that MITSUJ & CO. has paid a dividend to holders of record March 51, 1983. The cash dividend basyable is Yen 2.5, per Controlon Stock of Yen 50 Oo per share. Pursuant to Claude 4 of the Deposits Agreement to be Deposits drawn to be at amount, after deduction of Japanese withholding taxes, into United States Dollars.

Payment of the dividend with a 15% withholding lax is subject to receip by the Depositary or the Agent of a valid affidavit of residence in a coun bry having a tax treaty or agreement with Japan giving the benefit of the reduced withholding rate. Countries corrently baying such arrangements

A.R. of Egypt F.R. of Germany Finland France

The Notherlands New Zealand Norway Rep of Korea Spain Sweden Switzerland United Kingdom US of America

Falling receipt of a valid affidavit Japanese withholding tax will be de-ducted at the rate of 20% on the gross dividend payable. The full rate of 20% will also be applied to any dividends unclaimed after October 31.

unis payable to respect of current dividends. Coupon No. 29 Gross Systems

Dividend payable lets 15% Japanese withholding tax less 20% Japanes withholding lax

NOTICE TO BOLDERS OF ENROPEAN DEPOSITARY RECEPTS (EDGs) IN CKUMA MACHINERY WORKS LTD.

Further to our notice of March 18, 1983, EDR holders are infortned that OKUMA MACHINERY WORKS has paid a dividend to holders of record March 31, 1983. The cash dividend payable is Yen 4 per Common Stock of Yen S0.00 per share, Pursuani to Clause 8 of the Deposit Agreement the Depositary has converted the net amount. After deduction of Japanese withholding base, into United States Dollars. EDR holders may now present Coupon No. 8 for payment to the undergentiment agents.

Payment of the dividend with a 15% withholding tax is subject to receipt by the Depositary or the Agent of a valid affidavil of residence in a country having a tax trenty or agreement with Japan giving the benefit of the reduced withholding rate. Countries currently having such arrangements are as follows:

A.R. of Egypt F.R. of Germany Australia Finland Belgium France

The Netherlands New Zealand Norway Rep of Korea Spato Sweden Switzerland United Kingdom US of America

Dividend payable

Failing receipt of a valid amidavit Japanese withholding text will be de-ducted at the rate of 20% on the gross dividend payable. The full rate of 20% will also be applied to any dividends unclaimed after October 31, 1983.

Amounts payable in respect of current dividends.

Coupan No.8 Dividend payable Jess 15% Japanese EDR Gross denomination Dividend 1,000 shares \$16.52

less 20% Japanese

Depositary: Citibank, M.A. rand, London WC2R 1HB August 4, 1983

MATRIE TO MINUSERS OF EMPROPERAN DEPOSITARY DECEMPTS (EDOS) IN

LEGAL NOTICES NISSIN FOOD PRODUCTS CO. LTD. Further to our notice of March 18, 1963, EDR holders are informed that NPPON SHINPAN has pold a divideod to holders of record March 31, 1963. The cish dividend payable is Yen 19 per Common Stock of Yen 50,00 per share. Pursuant to Clause 8 of the Deposit Agraement the Depositary has converted the net amount, after deduction of Japanese withholding taxes, into United States Dollars.

EDR holders may now present Coupon No. 4 for payment to the undermentioned agents.

entioned agents.

Payment of the dividend with a 15% withholding tax is subject to receipt by the Depositary or the Agent of a valid affidavit of residence in a country hating a tax treaty or agreement with Japan giving the benefit of the reduced withholding rate. Countries currently having such arrangements

F.R. of Germany Finland France Hungary Ireland Italy Malaysia

New Zealand Norway Rep of Korea Romanda Sweden Switzerland United Kingdom US of America

Dividend payable less 20% Japaness withholding tex \$630.36 \$63.03 Dividend payable less 15% Japanese withholding tax EDR Gross denomination Dividend 10.0000 shares \$787.95

1,000 shares \$78.79 \$66.97
We are pleased to confirm that copies of the Quick tutors
Results of Operations for the six months period ended M 336. Strand, Lond on WCZR 1HB

August 4, 1983

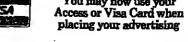
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AUSTRALIA/N.Z. AUG I RALLACY I AND AUGUST AND AUGUST AND AUGUST AU MOORS - The lunerat of William Thomas Moore LDS, RFPS, of Market Strage, Whitchurch will lake place at \$1 George's Reman Catholic Church, Whitchurch, on Friday, August 5th at 2.15pm, Family Rowert only please Donntford I determine the Friend, of the Whitchurch Church LSO FILE TRAVEL INSURANCE with every BA ticket to Am/NZ 01-404 49444405 1998 REHO TRAVEL

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Hershaw and loved mother of Penelope, Nicholas and Sally
HERBERT, DAVIO V. T. E. - ON 314
July 1943 aged 26. Funeral Fridan
Sih Augusi, 2 200m. Smillerield Church, Nr Straudord or A roh
HARTON, On Alexusi 2nd. William
Nitiliand or Nunthorpe, Cleveland, policelully, aced 52 years, Betored husband of Alida Mary and much heloved lather of Jane, Patrick, David and Jolyon Family Juneral at Nunthorpe Partsh Church 2th August Family flowers only. Doninions il desired to Tectsine Hospite Care Foundation. c o 135 Oxford Rossy. Middlesborough, TSS 28 A sunthorned later of Sally July, suddenly, Prier Derek Rougler DS, O. Armonder Refused Church, Friday. Sh August, 10.45 am, followed by cremation inquiries. Tudor Market Oravior Inquiries. Tudor Market Oravior Inquiries. Tudor Market Oravior Charleton.

Oravion

JOHNSON. - On August 2nd 1983

cacefully at Whitehander Nursing

Home Norsula

Cashalin Lored Seyeas

Johnson. The lune of Cashalin Lored Seyeas

Johnson Seyeas

Cashalin Lored Seyeas

C

Mirtin, pracefully aged 93. Sadly missed by all the lamils.

MARTLEY, - On Aus 2nd in hospital and audrey aged 80 years on Sectoral Before a sister of Averell. Sectoral Before a sister of Averell. On the sister of Averell. Sectoral Before a sister of Averell. On Misself and Sectoral Institute of the sister of the sister of Sectoral Funeral Service. Tel Scalord 0323-9389.

MAXWELL - On Monday 1st August 1983 suddenly. Cyde Fairbanks (Peter), before of hosband of Meg and Sectoral Before of Dana and Buff and Sectoral Before of Dana and Buff and Sectoral Private and Sectoral Private Misself and Sectoral Private North Cod. Dr. William John McCulley, seed 81 years, lermenty Mospital, Thorpe, Northcoft, Suddenly, Andrews Hospital, Thorpe, Northcoft, Suddenly on August 1st.

Hospital, Thorpe, Norwech
MOORS, Suddenly on August 1st.
William Thomas Moore, L.O.S.,
R. P. S. Suddenly on August 1st.
William Thomas Moore, L.O.S.,
R. P. S. Suddenly on August 1st.
R. P. Suddenly on August 1st.
R. P. Suddenly on August 1st.
Cheshire, Dearly loved lather of Condense Cidit.
Cheshire, Dearly loved lather of Cremers, William, Mark and Felicity Funeral arrangements later,
requiries, Howell Brothers, letWhilchurch 2338 or 3848

PAUL - on 19 August, Edward Harry, hispand of the late Esiber Rosina, peachfully at home, aged 93. En-duries to W. F. Groombridge, Yonbridge, Tel: Tonoridge 353964. No flowers by request

BHIELD. On July 29th in London, Morra. Service al 11.15 a m. at Golden Green Crematorium (East Chapel). Wednesday 10th August 1983 No flowers please. Enguirtes to Leverton ono Sons. 01-387-6076.

Leverion one Sons, Ol. 387 60/75, SWUTTLEWORTH - On Auppai 2, Li cdr John Ashion Shulleworth, Ol. Royal Navy Rediredt, peacefully al home. Funeral britale, Service thanksgiving or St. Michael and All Acagets, Hathersage, Dethyshire on September 17, at Spin. No Rowers

**FUNERALS** 

Tonbridge. Tel: Tonbridge 5859ed.
No flow crs by reques!

PEAKE, NLAEVE Finee Gilmores, writer, paunier, beauty, on 3 August 1983 in Elounda Bay, some with brivation in the Charing Cross Hospital, west London after a long illness that she lought toursessessly and urselfishing to the energy of the company of the energy of t

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# Today's television and radio programmes

Edited by Peter Lee

BBC 1

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Watton.

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~ 3a ₃

6.00 Cestax AM. News, sport, weather, travel on electric noticeboard After 6.30, you'll need a teletext set. Breakfast Time. Selina Scott and Mike Smith share the sofa

betseen news at 8.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00 and 8.30; Regional news on the quarter hour; sport at 6.43, 7.18, 8.18. Captain Cavemen. Cartoon, 9.10 Whirtybirds. Vintage chopper senes from the Fifties (r) 9.35 Jectanory. Daily serial

read by Tony Aithen 9.50 The Amazing Adventures of Morph, 9.55 Why Don't You ...? School break ideas, 10.20

1es News, weather with Michael Cole and Vivien Creegor. 1.27 headlines 1,30 Bagpuss 1.50 Montellion. Fascinating Insight into medieval life in the

Pyrenees (r). 2.30 Royal National Elsteckfod of ales. The Bards assemble for the chairing caremony. 3.30 Missing. Enthusiasts delve 25 feet into the muditats of Sheppey to exhume an RAF Hugh Beresford, 39 years after both vanished on an ill-fated

on their way to destroy London Peter Gordon's film pieces together a sad story of inexperienced aviators. 4.20 Play School (see BBC 2, 10.30am). 4.45 Heidl: Alpine senal. 5.05 John Craven's Newsround. 5.10 Wa Are the Champions, inter-school

ssion to intercept Luftwaffer

sports knockout. 5.40 News, weather with Moira Stuart 6.00 South East at Stx.

6.25 Nationwide. Includes a profile of extled president of the Seychelles, James Manchem, 7.00 Tom and Jerry. Cartoon. 7.05 Top of the Pops, Chart show. 7.40 Fame. Another moral dilemma school kids Here Bruno must

weigh the needs of his depressed father with those of impoverished old folk. Tomorrow's World at Large: A Lady in Drag. Presenter Maggie Philbin takes a quick rubber as a 200 mph drag racer Thus begins a series which purports to offer science features in greate

depth than would normally be possible within the Judging by the first two in the series, what it actually offers is a massive boost in ego for its regular presenters

ews, weather with Michael 9.25 The Life and Times of David Lloyd George. in which the Welshman institutes a menage-à-trois at Number Ten-by installing Frances mistress. Philip Madoc and Kika Markham play the two in Elaine Morgan's affairs-of-

state senal (r). 10.25 Campus. Att, the days of wine and protests and earnest democracy as president Imogen Foulkes and her annual turnover of £3 million.

11.20 The 20th Century Remembered. By Lord Hailsham, who focuses on the 1950s and Suez 11.50 So You Want to Stop Smoking. Monty Python's Michael Palin did (r). 12.00 Holiday weather and

⊤v-am

8.25 Good Morning Sritain: Anne Diamond and Mertin Walnwright present news at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30 and 8.58; Sport at 6.45, 7.46 and 8.30; You and Your Money at 7.50; pop video 7.55; Star guest at 8.05; Chris Tarrant in Great Yarmouth at 6.59, 7.15, 7.35, 8.15, 8.45.

ITV/LONDON

followed by Sesame Street. 10.25 Science International. 10.35 Struggle Beneath the Sea. The Mudskipper fish spends more time on dry land than in the sea. 11.00 The History of the Motor Car. in so parts (r). 11.25 World Famous Fairy Tales: The Art and the Grasshopper. Cartoon. 11.35

12.00 Heggerty, Heggerty (and at 4.00). 12.10 Get Up and Gol With Beryl Reid. 12.30 The Sullivans. Alice returns after her riverside tright.

1.00 News, 1.20 Thomas News dale Farm: (r). 2.00 A Plus Revisited. Before the buildozers marched in, naturalist Janet Marsh show Kay Avila the delights of the Itchen Valley. A stretch of tarmac will soon cover it (r). 2.30 Funny Man. Born-in-a-trunk saga with Jimmy Jewel set in 1932 (r). 3.30 Survival.

4.00 Heggerty, Haggerty (r). 4.15 Victor and Maria. Cartoon. 4.20 On Safari. Children's TV star Floelia Benjamin braves the studio jungle (r). 4.45 Home. Australian serial set in

5.15 The Young Doctors, Sister Scott's secret must be kept. News. 6.00 Thames News 6.25 Helpi Special. Four extended editions begin with the demise of single people who can't afford a home.

6.40 Carry On Laughing. Am I right in detecting a hint of the cavaller in the title of these repeated repeats of over-exposed Carry On comedies? 7.10 I Simply Can't See. Ten-year-old Louise Byles is the herone of this report on coping with blindness, though she would be the last to profess any special courage. Intelligence and humour are her weapons against her disability.

7.40 Film: Bounty Hunter (1981) TV move presumably meant to lead to a series, and presumably turned down by the American networks when Lee Majors bounded in as The Fall Guy. The hero here is a ilarly indestructable chaser after bail jumpers, and is appearently modelled on an ex-Marme turned bounty hunter called Stan Rivkin, Ron Leibman plays him, while Bo Rocker acts as his quarry, an

9.30 European Conne Second Insight into life across the Channel visits Lyon and the Camargue (see Choice). 10.00 News at Ten, followed by Tharnes News Headlines.

disabled son.

(Hywel Bennett) is taxed on life and the universe at his local cafe (r). 11.00 A.Sense of the Past: Great Gardens of Sleep is the subtitle, though followers of

fact it refers to Interesting cemeteries like Highgate and the Necropolis in Glasgow. 10.50 Newsnight. 11.40 Open University: Images. The Surface of Mars. As pictured by the Viking cameras in 1976; 12.05 Public Transport in street hood who shoots the Asner stars in moralistic

**沙村**城大

(Channel 4, 9.30pm)

 To the creak of caused timbers and the flap of wind-whipped canvas, independent film-makers Net Hollander and Harold Mertee embark on an exhaustive, three-part search for THE LAST SAILORS (Channel 4, 8,00pm). Not the weekend souwester brigade, but the working sailor in Africa, Asia India and South America, whose days are surely numbered. This first report is full of splendidly

photographed seascapes and the graceful geometry of sell. But it's no romantic celebration, thanks mainly to a refreshingly subversive commentary, mountuity narrated by Orson Welles. The cameras follow heavy-laden cargo boats terrying limestone and brick across the Nile, then stay to watch the native crew then stay to warm up heavy earn extra coins humping the heavy cargo from hold to land, on their back, while the voice-over talks of slave ships manned by "economic leftovers". No Midshipman Easy the Earlier, in WOMAN'S HOUR (Radio

CHOICE

native salior; "He mainstains a tradition he'd like to shed. But he s locked into the system and is too poor to find a way out". How they will react to being forced out is another matter. When their proud relics from a passing era are finely beached for good, as anticipated in this study, what new form of bjection awaits these last slaves

WORSTWARD HO (Radio 3, 9.35pm) is Samuel Beckett's puzzled and puzzling monologue (spoken by Norman Rodway) on where we came from and why we are here. Radio 4 goes westward ho with THE CATCH (3.00pm), Nick Darke's Royal Court play about a Cornish fisherman tempted to cast his net into illegal waters, smuggling cocains. Donald McBride plays him.

Radio 4

8.00 News Briefing.
8.10 Ferming Today, 6.25Shipping Forecast.
8.30 Today, including: 8.45 Prayer for the Day, 8.55, 7.56 Weether.
7.00, 8.00 Today's News. 7.25, 8.25 Sport. 8.30, 7.30, 8.30
News Summary. 7.45 Thought for the Day.

for the Day.

\$.43 Copycat by Robin Chambers.
The reader is Roger Rees. 8.57
Weather, Travel.

\$.00 News; Checkpoint with Roger

Cook (r).
9.30 The Living World. From a cliff top, near Dover.
10.00 Neves; Russell Harty's Musical Encounters fram series) with

Encounters (new series) with guest, Lord Howard, who has just retired as Chairman of the

Forecast.
News; Woman's Hour, Includes
part 2 of Christina Dodwell's
Further Travels in Papus New
Guines. Plus Cornish cystereating and part 2 of The Plague

Dogs. Afternoon Theatre: The Catch.

(see choice). 4.00 News; Just After Four, Summer

in the cottage garden.
4.10 A Good Read. Paperbacks (r).
4.40 Story Time: "Pudd nhead
Wason" by Mark Twein (4).
5.00 PM; News Magazine. 5.50
Shipping Forecast, 5.55

BBC 1 BBC Wales: 1.27-1,30 pm News, 4.18-4.20 News, 6.00-

News, 4.18-4.20 News, 6.00-8.26 Wales Today, 12.00 midnight, News of Wales, Scotland; 10.30-11.30

am The Untied Shoe Laces Show, 1.25

1.30 pm News. 6.00-6.25 Reporting Scotland. 12.00 midright Scotlish News. Northern Ireland: 1.27-1.30 pm News. 4.15-4.20 News. 6.00-6.25 News

at Six and Summerscene, 12.00 midnight Northern Ireland news, England: 6.00-6.25pm Regional news magazines, 12.05am Close,

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10.25am-12.10 Crown
Green Bowling, 12.30pm-1.00 House
Calls. 1.20-1.30 Granada Reports, 3.004.00 Crown Green Bowling, 5.15-5.45
Make Me Laugh, 0.00 This is Your
Right, 6.05 Crossroads, 6.30-6.35 in
Profile, 7, 10-7.40 PS It's Paul Squire,
10.30 Hill Street Blues, 11.30 Me and My
Camera, 12.00 Profiles in Rock 12.35am
Closedown,

SCOTTISH As London except 10.25 mm-12.00 Shinbone Alley. 1.20 pm-13.00 News. 3.30-4.06 Robin's Nest. 5.15 Tales at Testime. 5.20-5.45 Crossroads. 6.00

Scotland Today, 5.40 Take the High Road, 7.10-7.40 Benson, 10.30 Sessio 11.30 Me and My Camera, 11.55 Late Call, 12.30 Closedown.

PICCADILLY. Air Conditioning. Open from 7.00m to 2.00m. COCKTALS - SUPPER - DANCHIS - MIDNIGHT CABARIST. MIDNIGHT NIGHT ABARIST NIGHT AGAINST ARTHUR AFTER A

PRINCE OF WALES THEATRE 930 9681 Group Sales 01-379 6061 cr 930 0844, Instant cr bkgs 930 9232 tf

RAYMOND BURR

UNDERGROUND new thriller by Michael Stone hurs 6.0. Fri & Sat 6.0 & 8.40. Last three days.

4, 2.00pm), Andrea Adams samples a Cornish oyster.

Francophiles will enjoy
EUROPEAN CONNECTIONS (ITV.

9.30pm), a series that alms for the best of both worlds by looking at France through the eyes of Britons who have set up home there. Tonight, advertising man Jeremy Nicklin promotes Lyon, "the last bastion of gracious living" and the adopted home he shares with his French wife and bilingual son. As a spaces of the Camargue where he spends summer weekends on horseback, chasing bulls with the locals. Nicklin's picture is deceptively appealing and his enthusiasm for architectural

elegance, nouvelle cuisine and the great outdoors rightly infectious. But this is a film for armchair tourists rather than those looking for a practical guide to life with the

Weather: Programme News. 65.00 The Six O'clock News; Financial

Report. 6.30 Brain of Britain 1983. Midlands and East Anglis.†
7.00 News; The Archers.
7.20 News; The Archers.
7.20 Four Classic Comedies 2: "The Magistrate" by Arthur W. Pinero.
With Nigel Stock, Jill Bennett,
Charles Grity, Maria Altken,
Anthony Danlels and Jonathan
Cecil.†
9.15 Kajarjoscope, Includes an Item.

Kalaidoscope, Includes an Item on the film version of Ronald Harwood's play The Oresser. Weather.

18.00 The World Tonight: News. 11.00 A Book at Bedtime: "The Pledge" by Friedrich Durrenme (4). The reader is Bernard

11.15 The Financial World Tonight.
11.30 Night (new series). Miscellany introduced by Barry Paine.
12.00 News; Weather.
12.15 Schools Forecast

inst retired as Chairmen of the BBC.

10.30 Morning Story: "Olywn's Young Man by Patrick J. Corcoran. Read by Dilwyn Owen.

10.45 Delly Service 1

11.00 News and Travel; with Great Peasure. A Selection of proce and poetry, made by Hammond Innes (r).

11.48 Ad Hoc Cookery with Bob Symse, Ideas for "bangers and mash" dishes.

12.00 News; You and Yours.

12.27 What Hol Jeeves "Joy in the Morning!" by P. G. Wodehouse (4).112.55 Weather; Travel; Programme News.

1.00 The World at One: News.

1.40 The World at One: News.

1.40 The World at One: News.

2.00 News; Woman's Hour, Includes part 2 of Christins Dodwell's 12.00 News; Weather.
12.15 Shipping Forecast.
England VHF with if except:
6.25-6.30am Weather; Travel.
1.55-2.00 Listening Corner.
5.50-2.00 PM (continued). 11.00 Study on 4: Science and Society (5), 11.30-12.10am Open University: 11.30 W. H. Auden and Light Verse. 11.50 Education Builetin.

Radio 3

6.55 Weather; 7.00 News. 7.05 Morning Concert J C Bach Morning Concert J of Been (Overture: La cleminza di Scipione; Schubert: Piano Sonata, Op 537; Hummel (Trumpet Concerto In E (John Wilbraham is soloist),†

Wildranam is soloist), 7
8.09 News.
8.05 Morning Concert (contri):
Stravinsky (Pretude for Jazz.
Ensemble – 1937); Poulenc
(Pastourelle (L'Eventail de
Jeanne), played by Gabriel
Tacchino, plano; Dvorasc
(Symph. no † – Czech Phil.†
9.00 Mars.

9.00 News. 9.05 This Week's Composer; Rossini, Scenes from Semiramide (1823), In the title role; Joan Sutherland.

and the LSO.†

10.00 Paganini and Spohr: The Pagnini Sonata Concertata in A (Perlmen/Williams) and Spohr's Clarinet Concerto No 2, Op 57 (Anthony Pay as soloist).†

10.40 Mozart and Walton: The Plano Quartet of Walton (Tunnell Plano Querter).

Custet of Wallon (10 lines Fig. Custet),1 11.45 Bournemouth Sintonletta: Arriega (Symph, in D), Howelle (Elegy for viola, string quartet and strings), Faure (Suite: Peleas et Melisande), Richard Rodneyn Bentiett (Viola Concerto),1

TONIGHT'S PROM

7.30 Greig: Peer Gynt Suite No 1. Bac: Violin Concerto. BBC Welsh Symphony Orchestra.

as soloist.

8.45 Aulis Salinen: Shadows Prelude for orchestra (first

conducted by Bryden Thom-son. With Menoug Parislan

European performence). Sibelius: Symphony No 5 in E flat major. Radio 3. Stereo.

With Marilyn Horne, John Serge and the LSO.†

1.00 News.
1.05 Beathoven; Edith Vogel plays the Sonata in B flat major, Opri05, f 2.09 Goys: Two-act opera by Bohac, sung in Czech, Based on the Feuchtwangler novel about the sung in Czech. Saed on the Feuchtwangler novel about the peinter. The title role is sung by Rene Tucek (berforne). Act 1. fitnerval reading at 2.55 3.00 Goya: Act 2.1 3.55 Amphion String Quartet Beethoven Quartet in A. Op 18, No 5, and Janacek Quartet No 2.

No 5, and Janacek Quertar No 2
4.55 News.
5.00 Mainly for Pleasure: with
Michael Berkeley. Includes
Respight's Fountains of Rome,
and works by Debussey.
Vaughan Williams and Vivaidi.†
6.30 Bandstand: Eric Ball
(Strifonistia: The Wayfarer;
Ireland (Degy – a Downland
Sufte), Biles (Sufte: Kenilworth).
Camborne Town Band.†
7.00 Haydn Plano Sonatas: James
Walker plays the B flat (H XV1
41, and the sonata in D, H XV1
42 (f).†

42 (r), † 7.38 Proms 83: From the Royal Albert

Hall Part one: Grieg and Bax (see panel).† Summer Excursions: with A H Halsey. Leisure time activities. Visits to a stately home and a leisure centre, and to Mick Jagger. 8.45 Proms 83: Part two. Aulis

Worstward Ho: A monologue by Samuel Beckett. Spoken by Norman Rodway.

10.20 Bach: the Trio-Sonata in G (BWV 1039) played by Stephen Preston and Nicholas McCegan (flutes), Jane Ryan (viole da gamba) and Christopher Hogwood Salinen and Sibelius(seepenel): 9.35 Worstward Ho: A monologue by

Fingwood (harpsichord).Record.†

10.35 The Electronic Voice: Luciano Berio's Hommage to Joyce, and Luigi Nono's musical manifesto – La fabbrica liturninata. VHF only – Open University: 6.35-6.55am Job Creation 11.20pm. Maths Foundation Totorial 11.40-12.0 Modern Art: Roger Fig.

CHANNEL As London except: 12,00-12,10pm Heggerty Haggerty, 1,20-1,30 News, 3,30-4,00 Poor Billy Pender, 5,15 Puffin's Piglice, 5,20-5,45 Crossroads, a,00 Channel Report, 5,30 Chance to Meet, 6,40 Garden for All, 7,10 P.S. It's Paul Squire, 7,40-8,30 Film: Doctor in Love, 10,35 Bosom Buddies, 11,00 Me and My Camera, 11,30 Mysteries of Edgar Wallace\*, 12,25am Closedown.

BORDER As London except: 10.25 am-12.00 Film: Wrong Arm of the Law (Peter Sellers), 1.20 pm-1.30 News, 3.30-4.00 Preview, 5.15-5.45 University Challange, 6.00 Lookaround, 8.45 Crossroad, 7.10-7.40 PS it's Paul

ire. 10.30 Me and My Came

Hill Street Blues. 12.00 News. 12.03 am Closedown.

No smoking, Air conductoring, and minimized 4.5 knightening 235-4225 Report Russ TO Mark 197 (36) A. (20, 7.00, 9.00, 1-lightly recommended THE GUARDIAN.

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News on the hour every hour (except 8.00 p.m. and 9.00) Major Bulletins: 7.00 a.m., 8.00, 1.00 p.m., 5.00 and 12.00 midnight (MF/MW). 5.0am Colin Serry.1 7.30 Ray Moore.1 10.00 Jimmy Young † 12.00pm Music While You Work:† 12.30 Glorie Hunniford† including 2.02 Sports Desk.

2.30 Steve Jonest including 3.02 Sports Desk, 4.00 David Hemilton Sports Desk. 4460 Daylo Harillani Including 4.02 Sports Desk. 6.00 John Dunnt Including 6.45 Sport and Classified Results, 7.28 Cricket Desk. 7.30 The Baston Pops. 1 8.30 Country Club, with Wally Whyton. 1 9.30 Star Sound Extra. 9.57 Sports Desk. 10.00 Know Your Place, starting Roy Dotrice, Patricia Hayes, 10.30 Brian Matthew presents Round Midnight (stereo from midnight), 1.00em The David Francis Sound,† 1.30 The Organist Entertains,†

2.60-5.60 Richard Clagg, presents You and the Night and the Music.†

Radio 1

News on the half hour from 30mm until 8.30pm and then at 10.00 and 12.00 midnight(MF/MW). 6.00mm Adrian John. 7.00 Mitte Read. 0.00 Simon Bates 11.00 David Jensen with the Radio 1 Roadshow in Great Yarmouth. 12.30 Newsbest. 12.45 Mike Smith. 2.00 Steve Wright. 4.30 Peter Powell, including 5.30 Newsbest. 7.00 John Peel. 12.00 Midnight Close. VHF RADIOS 1 AND 2. 5.00mm With Radio 2. 10.00 With Radio 1. 12.00-5.00am 10.00pm With Radio 1. 12.00-5.00an With Radio 2.

**WORLD SERVICE** 

WORLD SERVICE

6.00 Newsdeek. 8.20 Nature Notebook. 6.40
The Farming World. 7.00 World News. 7.09
Twenty-Four Hours. 7.20 Country Style. 7.45
Network UK. 8.00 World News. 8.09
Reflections. 8.15 Stories by Saki. 8.30 John
Peel. 8.00 World News. 8.09 Review of the
British Press. 8.15 The World Today. 9.30
Financial News. 8.40 Look Aread. 8.45
Science Through the Looking Glass. 10.00 The
Gentlemen of the Chapul Royal. 11.00 World
News. 11.09 News About British. 11.15 New
Ideas. 11.25 The Week in Walss. 11.20 The
Golden Obsession. 12.00 Radio Newsreet.
12.15 Top Twenty. 12.45 Sports Roundup. 1.00
World News. 1.09 Twenty-Four Hours. 1.30
Network UK. 1.45 The Pleasure's Yours. 2.30
Second Hoering. 3.00 Radio Newsreet. 3.15
Notwork UK. 1.45 The Pleasure's Yours. 2.30
Second Hoering. 3.00 Radio Newsreet. 3.15
The Golden Obsession. 8.00 World News.
8.00 Twenty-Four Hours. 8.30 Commentary.
4.15 The Golden Obsession. 8.00 World News.
8.00 Twenty-Four Hours. 8.30 A Jolly Good
Show. 8.15 Ulster Newsletter. 9.20 in the
Macontine. 9.30 Business Matters. 10.00 World
News. 1.00 The World Today. 10.25 The
World News. 11.09 Commentary. 11.15
Merchant Navy Programme. 11.30 Meridan.
12.10 World News. 11.09 Commentary.
11.15 Radio Newsreel. 12.30 Simmon's
Merger. 1.16 Outlook. 1.45 Ulster Newsletter.
1.50 In the Meantine. 2.00 World News. 2.00
Rovid News. 3.00 News shout Britain. 3.15 The
World Today. 3.30 Susiness Matters. 4.45
Financial News. 4.55 Reflections, 6.00 World
News. 5.00 Twenty-Four Hours. 5.46 The
World Today.

(All threes in GMT)

ANGLIA As London except:
10.25em Cartoon, 10.45
Tarzan, 11.35-12.00 Freetime, 1.20pm1.30 News, 3.39-4.00 Mork and Mindy,
5.15-5.45 Bygones, 6.00 About Anglia,
6.45 Crossroads, 7.10-7.40 PS it's Paul
Squire, 10.30 Look What Wa've Found,
11.00 Me and My Camera, 11.30
Mannix, 12.30am Vantage Point,
Closedown.

TVS As London except: 10.25am
Vicky The Viking, 10.45 Voyage
To The Bottom of The Sea. 11.35-12.00
Sport Billy, 1.20pm-1.30 News, 3.30-400
Keep It in the Family 5.15-5.45 Different
Stokes, 6.00 Coast to Coast, 6.45
Croseroads, 7.10-7.40 Robin's Nest,
10.30 Ladies' Man, 11.00-11.30 Me and
My Camera. 12.25am Company
Closedown.

TSW As London except: 10.25am Fang Face, 10.50 Laurel and Hardy: 11.10-12.00 Sinbad Voyage 1.20-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 Poor Billy Render. 5.15 Gus Honeybun. 5.20-5.45 Crossroeds. 6.00 Todey South West. 6.30 Televiews. 6.40 Gardens For All. 7.10-9.30 Film: Doctor in Love (Michael Crahe). 10.25 Recom Buddies. 11.05 Me Craig), 10.35 Bosom Buddles, 11.05 Ms and My Camera, 11.35 Mysteries of Edgar Wallace\*, 12.30am Postscript, 12.36 Closedown.

YORKSHIRE As London except: 10.25am Nature of Things, 10.50 Art of Ceramic Firing. 11.06 Sport Billy, 11.35-12.00 Freetime, 12.30pa-1.00 Paint Along with Nancy, 1.20-1.30 News, 3.30-4.00 Clegg's People, 5.15-5.45 Benson, 8.00 Calendar, 6.45 Crossroads, 7.10-7.40 Robin's Nest, 10.30 Me and My Camera, 11.00 Past Masters, 11.30 Star Class, 12.00 Closedown.

Edinburgh University a student union, with its staff of 234 and height of a student campaign for higher grants. 10.55 Tom Jones Now. The expatriot singer with guest Lola Falana. 11 16 News headlines.

this history-on-your-doorstep series with Graeme Garden might consider that too unkind, despite its late scheduling. In 11.30 Lou Grant. The cops kill a

Tom Bell as Frank Ross: Out

BBC 2

uard." Vintage

6.05 Open University: Maths: In Perspective; 6.30 Digital Measurement: 6.55 Visual

thriller in daily doses.

6.00 The Attieborough Experiment in a Norfolk backwater, a

beekseping to football refereeing. Ray Gosting explains (r).

6.25 Distant Guns: Soldiers of the Queen. The first of a sextet

recalls the Boer War (r).

6.55 Six Fifty-five. Demis Roussos

courtyerd, while a camera team travel south to meet

team traver south to the southe

ternal eye on what was a

sizeable chunk of Empire, this series on India's development

visits Hyderabad, where a selfhelp housing scheme, the

Urban Community Development Programme, has

been improving the lot of

skilled workers in the stume.

Regular income through co-operatives has inspired

ecessary to plan for a better

filler follows Tony Soper in search of kinglishers and grey herons as they dive for dinner.

releases still making money, MGM tried to emulate its own

Lockridge Jr's vast American

Civil War novel. Elizabeth

a sizzling Scarlett O, Hara,

plays a self-centred Southern belle, with Montgomery Clift as

her young suitor, Watter Abel her old father, and Rod Taylor,

Lee Marvin, Eva Marie Saint, Agnes Moorhead and Nigel

passionate shenanigans under Edward Dmytryk's expansive

South Yorkshire: Decisionmaking at county council level; 12.35am Closedown.

Patrick also involved in

direction.

communai pride, social

ambition and the security

future for their children.

6.00 Bird Spot, Omamental wildlife

8.10 Film; Haintree County (1957). With occasional re-

visits the Pebble Mili

7.30 Wheels of Fire. Keeping a

7.25 News, weather.

project succeeded in passing on the skills of local experts in

Yesterday's Witness in which old soldlers look back. Trils

5.40 SOS Cone

CHANNEL 4 5.36 Car 54 Where Are You?" Lovable cop comedy, created by Nat Hillen after giving us

Measurement; 6.55 Visual Musions; 7.20 Inner City Story Sergeant Bilko, presents officer Toody and his wife I ucilia with a problem when nestre; 8.10 Closedown. they move into the apartment 10.30 Play School: The Painted of a convicted crook. Dragon (as on BBC1, 4.20pm); 10.55 Closedown. 6.00 Bewitched. Completing an hour of old but golden 5.10 Handicapped in the Community. Therapeutic

situation comedy, this had the bright idea of using attractive Eizzbeth Montgomery as the triendly neighbourhood witch, marrying "beneath herself" (as mother Agnes Moorahead sees it) to a mere mortal. This one introduced us to her nosey neighbour Mrs Kravitz, who catches Samantia turning her magical nose up at housework. (r).

6.30 Gardeners' Calendar. No sunlounging in the garden for Hannah Gordon. She has a list of essential jobs for August, prepared by the Royal Horticultural Society folk at Wisley. They also advise how

7.00 Channel Four News 7.56 Comment. Industrialist Sir Adrian Cadbury speaks his mind. A weather forecast

8.00 The Last Sallors. Last week it was the vanishing tribes of Africa, this week the vanishing men of sall (see Choice). 9.00 Soap. Poor Jessica is still in jail, awaiting trial for Peter's murder. (r).

9.30 Out. The definitive Cockney crime sega from writer Trevor Preston out of Euston Films developed the style set by The Sweeney and the BBC's Law iocations, grittily filmed, villains vocabulary, violence). It also gave Tom Bell his most memorable role, as-

newlyrelessed bank robber Frank Ross, Out to discover who 'shopped' him. But first he discovers the toll of his eight year stretch. His wife is in a mental home, his son a elinquent and a ne heirarchy installed in his South London territory. A worthw rerum in six parts.

19.30 Pure Libby. Staying in South London, but for some completely different. Shakespeere'a Bankside in Southwark is one of the locations used to backdron the by Canadian comedienne Libby Morris. The main setting is the stage of the Shaw Theatre, Euston, where Kenny Clayton accompanies on the

11.45 Closedown.

11.30 What the Papers Say. No FT, but comment aplenty from its political correspondent Margaret Van Hattern, who surveys the produce of her Fleet Street rivals.

FREQUENCIES: Radio 1: 1053kHz/285m; 1089kHz/275m; Radio 2: 693kHz/433m; 909kHz/330m; Radio 3: 1215kHz/247m: VHF -90-92.5; Radio 4: 200kHz 1500m VHF -92-95; LBC 1152kHz/281m; VHF 97.3; Capital: 1548kHz/194m: VHF 95.8; BBC Radio London 1458kHz/206m: VHF 94.9; World Service MF 648kHz/463m

ULSTER As London except:
9,25em-9,30 Day Ahead.
10.30 Professor Kitzel. 10.40 Untamed
World. 11.05 New Fred and Berney
Show. 11.35-12.00 Freetime. 1.20pm1.30 Lunchtime. 3.30-4.00 Poor Bifly
Render. 5.15-5.45 One OI The Boys.
6.00 Good Evening Ulster. 6.30 Police
Six. 6.35 Cartoon. 6.45 Crossroeds. 7.00-7.40 PS It's Paul Squire, 10.30 Farming - Summer Special, 11.00 Me and My Cemera, 11.30 News, S4C Starts 2.15pm Fislabelam, 2.30
Eistaddfod, 3.30 Black on Black,
4.35 Start Here, 5.00 Pili-Pala, 5.05
Gweld I'r Gwylt, 5.25 World of
Animation, 5.35 Dick van Dyke Show,
6.05 Brookside, 6.30 Car 54, Where Are
You? 7.00 Newyddion Saith, 7.30
Eistaddfod, 8.15 Y Byd Yn El Le, 9.00
Heart of the Matter, 10.00 Eistaddfod,
10.45 Film: Undercurrent (Katherine
Hepburn), 12.45am Closedown.

CENTRAL As London except. 9.25am 3-2-1 Contact. 19.00 Morning Serial. 10.30 Central Sport. 11.05-12.00 Tarzarı. 12.30pm-1.00 About Britain. 1.20-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 Sons and Daughters, 5.15-5.45 Happy Days. 6.00 Crossroads. 6.25 News. 7.00 PS it's Paul Squire. 7.30 England, Their England. 8.00-9.30 Film Multiny on the Buses. 10.30 Citizen 183. 11.05 Me and My Camera. 11.35 Making a Living. 12.05am Closedown.

HTV WEST As London except: 10.25am Space 1999.
11.15 Foo-Foo. 11.25 Carbon. 11.35-12.00 Fibrationes. 1.20pm-1.30 News.
5.15-5.45 Beverley Hillbillies. 5.00 News. 6.45 Croseroads. 7.10-7.40 PS It's Paul Squira. 10.30 Scene 83. 11.00 Me and My Carmera. 11.30 Mysteries of Edgar Wafface.\* 12.30am Closedown.

HTV WALES As HTV West except at Six, 10.30-11.00 By The Way, and

TYNE TEES As London except: 9.25am-9.30 News.
10.25 Adventures of Guilliver. 10.55-12.00 Cricket. 1.20pm-1.30 News and Lookaround. 5.15-5.45 That Girl. 6.00 News. 6.02 Crossroads. 6.25 Northern Life. 7.10-7.40 PS it's Paul Squire. 10.32 Gangster Chronicles. 11.30 Me and My Camera. 12.00 Cricket. 12.30am Possessions That Speak. 12.35 Closedown. GRAMPIAN As London except: 9.26am First Thing. 10.25 Matt and Jenny on The Wildemess Trail. 10.50 Tarzan. 11.50-12.00 Cartoon. 1.20-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 England, Their England. 5.16-5.46 Happy Days. 6.00 Summer at Str. 6.35 Police News. 6.40 Crossroads. 7.10-7.40 P S Mr. 8 Paul Squire. 10.30 Nine to Five. 11.00 Me and My Camera. 11.30 Doomsday. 12.00 News. 12.05 Closedown.

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Anger over

French

curbs on

day-trips By a Staff Reporter The Government was given a

warning in May that France was unhappy about the way day-trippers from Britain were allowed into French ports on short-term excursion cards, it

disclosure French immigration officials' refusal to admit 100 coloured British day trippers with 60-

As anger over the refusal grew, the Foreign Office said the Government had already agreed to a review of the 18-year-old

agreement which allows Britans into France for up to 60 hours without a passport or a visa. A spokesman said that France had made it clear in May that it felt the system was being "abused". As a result, French officials were due to meet Foreign Office and Home Office officials to try to resolve

Although no dates for meetings have been fixed, the

flouting of the agreement by the

French has clearly angered the

The Foreign Office said: "We are concerned about the report

and are taking this up with the French authorities."
At least 100 coloured people,

mainly West Indians, were

turned back from Calais and

Boulougne last Sunday because they failed to produce visas which are compulsory for entry

to France by non-EEC citizens. The French Embassy yester-day refused to comment when

asked how the officials had

known the day-imppers were

A spokesman said: "Some West Indians who did not have visas have been returned. They

could not be allowed into the

Mr William Trent, chairman

of the West Indian Standing

Conference, said: "I feel very

angry about this. However you look at it, the French have

chosen to discriminate against

But the protests do not conceal the fact that, under the memorandum drawn up in 1971, the French are entitled to

refuse admission to Britons.

Nevertheless, two munistries

in Paris are already locked in

argument. The Interior Minis-

try refuses to comment on the

incident, and the Social Affairs Ministry says that if reports of the refusal are true, it could

not British citizens.

ports without a visa."

one group of people."

emerged last night.

hour identity papers.

the differences.

Government.



#### Tom McClean

and the second of the second o

.. is a veteran at crossing the Atlantic in search of records. In 1969 he became the first person to row single-handed acrosa the 2,500-miles of water. When not at sea Mr McClean, pictured with his wife, Jill, runs an adventure training school near Mallaig, west Scotland. Gilt-spur, his bathtub-shaped craft, measures. 7th 9in measures 7ft 9in.



# Billy Dunlop.

the American lorry driver who holds the present record for crossing the Atlantic in the smallest boat, achieved his asccess on board Wind's Will after 78 days at sea. Mr Dunlop, pictured with his wife Pam, had almost been given up for lost when he was sighted 500 miles off Land's End. His boat had a glass fibre hull, three sails and a pair of oars, but no engine.



... pictured with his wife Cathy, is at 5ft 11in just 11 inches shorter than his boat, The Big C. The wooden craft, sheathed in a bullet-proof skin, was huilt near Sonthampton. It has a 13ft of mast. Mr McNally, an engineer, will lie full length in it for most of the crossing. It is for most of the crossing. It is especially designed so that all the sail handling ropes lead back into the cockpit.



# Winning by a short prow in cockleshell battle of the Atlantic

Almost a year to the day after setting, and quickly losing, the record for crossing the Atlantic in the smallest boat, Tom McClean, aged 40, is about to recapture the title - almost certainly to have it quickly snatched away yet again (Richard Evans writes).
The former SAS man, who set off on

his latest Atlantic voyage from Canada 55 days ago on board his tiny yacht. Giltspur, measuring just 7ft 9in long, is now about 100 miles off the coast of

When he reaches land today or tomorrow he will have broken the record set hy Billy Dnulop, a 16-stone American, who sailed into Falmouth last August aboard Wind's Will, his 9ft %in craft - 17 days after Mr McClean had crossed the Atlantic in a yacht eight and one eighth inches longer.

But Mr McClean's victory cel-

Portugal, having been blown sooth by ebrations will be tempered by the news Mr McClean. "He tried to fool me by has taken him eight years to plan and has strong headwinds.

Mr McClean. "He tried to fool me by has taken him eight years to plan and has strong headwinds.

Although he had five years." that another Briton has already set out to hreak his new record.

Tom McNally, also aged 40, from Widnes, left Heathrow yesterday bound for Newfoundland, from where he will attempt to sail back to Britain in a boat oft 11in long "I am confident I will break the record", he said before leaving home. "It is something I have always wanted to

do," There is keen rivalry between him and

small enough to take the record.

"Tom McClean now knows that I have

leaking the news that his boat was 8ft cost £13,000. Although he had five years' 10in long", he added. "Bot I know that experience with trawlers in Icelandic this was just a ploy to trick me into waters, he had little yachting experience commissioning a boat that would not be before he began sea trials in his specially designed boat, named The Big C.

The North Atlantic is no place for the

# Lawson to identify job-creating sectors

# FT reaches peace settlement with striking print union Cootinued from page 1

Times chairman said: "I don't think we could have got this agreement one day earlier than

we got it."
He said the company had won productivity concessions, including the running of print-

printing across two colour

He added: "I am not saying it is a victory. Nobody can have a victory when the employers will have lost £10m and the men have lost earnings of £1.2m." The NGA is also thought to

new equipment to achieve support of the machine-mind- mediator's report which was

But Mr Wade insisted that the money has been well spent to preserve the NGA's right to make a separate agreement for its machine room members.

The TUC general council, ing machines at faster speeds to have spent more than £100,000 whose members voted 25-8 last aim now was a disputes abtain a nightly print run of in dispute benefits after bring-week to suspend the NGA procedure for the introduction 275,000 copies, and the use of ing out all its 270 members in for refusing to accept the of new technology.

the home front in the two world wars. Corinium Museum, Ciren-cester; Mon to Sat 10 to 6, Sun 2 to

Floridi Sept 271.
The Floating World: Japanese prints, Glasgow Museum and Art Galleries, Kelvingrove: Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2 to 5 (until Sept 28).

Artists: Impressions of the

Artists' impressions of the Undereliff from eighteenth century to today, Carisbrooke Castle Museum, Newport, Isle of Wight; Mon to Sun 9.30 to 6.30.

Paiotings by Mary Rose Hardy and Sidney Sadgrove. Tambridge Wells Art Gallery, Civic Centre. Mount Pleasant: Mon to Fri 10 to

5.30. Sat 9.30 to 5 (until Aug 11).

Work of North Oxfordshire Guild of Weavers, Spinners and Dyers, Banbury Museum, 8 Horsefair; Mon to Sat 10 to 5 (ends Saturday).

Paintings by Scon Valentine, Rozelle House, Rozelle Park, Ayr;

Sonia Lawson talks about her paintings, Mappin Art Galtery, Weston Park, Sheffield, 7.15

Creepy Crawlies - for children aged 8 and over. Royat Scottish Museum, Chambers Street, Edin-

Concert by Ulster Orchestra, New University of Ulster, Coleraine, 8,

Recital by Yuko Inoue (viola) and Ka Kii Tam (piano), Si Mary's

Centre, Aylesbury, 1.10.
Organ recital by Francis Jackson
St. Mary's Cathedral, Palmerston

Arthur's Seat: Edinburgh's vol-

cano (fairly strenuous), meet Main Hall. Royal Scottish Museum,

Cardiff Scarchlight Tattoo, Cardiff Castle.

A bosepipe ban will be extended in the south-west from midnight today because of the

exceptionally heavy demand on water in the holiday region.

Plymouth and nearly a bundred more parishes in Devon and

Cornwall will come under the

Hosepipe ban

Chambers Street, Edinburgh, 2.

Place, Edinburgh, 8.

Walks

General

Last chance to see

t l 10 5 (ends 10day). Talks, lectures

burgh. 10.55. Masic

personally underwritten by Mr Murray, emerges with a some-what impaired image. Last night the TUC wanted it

to deliver" had been vindicated An Acas spokesman said one

to be known that its "capacity

training, geographical mobility, the tax structure and financial constraint on companies wanting to market new products.

The Government said yester day that unemployed 16 and 17year-olds who join the Armed Forces Youth Training Scheme will receive between £30 and

London and South-east-A33: Roadworks at Easton Lane and Spitfire Bridge affecting Winchester bypuss. A40: Roadworks on West-

way eastbound at Shepherds Bush A413: Road narrows London-bound

on Amersham Road, Chalfont St

works west of Carmarthen, Dyfed in

three places before \$1 Clears, M4: Lanes closed at junction 32 (Cardiff), M5: Northbound carriage

(Cardin), M.S. Northbound carriage-way shared between 'junctions 8 (M50 junction) and 9 (Ashchurch), Midlands and East Anglia: M6: One carriageway shared between junctions 10 and 11 (Waisail and Cannock), Ad29: Roadworks south

of Wellingbourne. Warwickshire.
A45: One carriageway shared on
Orwell Bridge. Ipswich bypass.
North: A693: Temporary lights at
Stanley to High Handenhold Road.

co Durham; diversion at Beamish. A583: Controllow at Riversway.

ASS3: Contraflow at Riversway, Presson. AS74: Temporary signals on Warrington Road. Culceth, Warrington. Scotland: A1: Road closed daily at noon and 7pm near Lamberton, Borders. A902: One lane only southbound at Davidson Mains, Lothian. A92: Roadworks on Inverkeithing to Davides Road at

Dalgety West junction. Glenrothes and Belfarg. Fife.

Information supplied by the AA.

Wales and West: A40: Road

£50 per week less spending money than youngsters re-cruited into the armed forces under normal procedures, Rodney Cowion. Defence Cor-

respondent, writes. They will receive the normal youth training scheme pay of £25 a week, less a food and accomodation deduction of about £10. Recruitment for the

one-year training begins today. In announcing further details

"constitute a scandal" City Editor's Comment, page 17

#### lunatic fringe of bathtub sailors. I am not a smaller boat than his - and has very irresponsible, and while I love adventure sportingly sent me a message wishing my enture the best of luck." I have taken every possible precaution to ensure that I will live to pursue that I love", he said. renture the best of luck."

#### Continued from page 1

said, included lack of skills and

of the scheme, Mr Johm Stanley, Mioister of State for the Armed Forces, said that when the scheme was fully in operation - by about the middle of next year - it was hoped that it would provide 5,200 places for young people.

Leading article, page 9

# THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

#### Today's events

Royal engagements The Queen embarks on HMY Britannia to cruise the Western Isles, at Southampton Dock, 5.35. New exhibitions

New aspects of the Borders: Entries to art competition, Traquair House, Innerletthers daily 10.30 to 5.30 (until Aug 31). Flower paintings and drawings by

riower pannings and drawings by Jillian McDonald, Woodland Cen-tre, near Jedburgh; daily 1 to 5,30 until Aug 21, then Sundays. Wednesdays and bank holidays

Centre, Bonjedward, oear Jedburgh; Moo to Sat 9.30 to 5.30, Suo 12 to 5.30 (uotil Aug 31). Minstrelsy of the Scottish Bor-ders: Costume figures by Anne Carrick and tapestries by Macdo-nald Scott, Smailbolm Tower, near St Boswells; Mon, Thurs to Sat 9.30 to 7, Tues, Wed and Sun 2 to 7. Egypt and the British, Gallery of Modern Art, The Athenaeum, Princess Street, Manchester, Mon to

Roads

#### Cool eating

The following is a further selection of recommended London

Massio. 9 St Christopher's Place, W1, 01-935 I 579; Montcelm Hotel, La Varenne, Greet Curribertand Place, W1, 01-402 4298. Parkes, 5 Beauchamp Place, SW3, 01-589

Parkas, 5 Beautinarian Press.
1390.
Royal Lancaster Hotsl, La Rosetta, Lancaster Terraca, W.C. 01-262 6737.
Sheraton Park Tower, La Trianon, 101 Krightschidge, SW1, 01-295 8050; Shezart, 16 Cheval Place, SW7, 01-589 7918.
Tibero, 22 Queen St. WII, 01-629 2561; Tower Hotel, Princes' Room, St. Karterker's Way, E1, 01-481 2575.
Walkon s, 121 Walton St. SW3, 01-584 0204; White House Restaurant, Albarry St. HW1, 01-663 1900.

#### Anniversaries Organ recital by Marcus Sealy, Bath Abbey, I. Recital by Janos Sebestyen, St David's Hall, Cardiff, 1.10.

ist. Meopham. Kent. 1608; Percy Bysshe Shelley, Field Place, Horsham, Sussex, 1792; William Horsham, Sussex, 1792; William Henry Hudson, naturalist and writer (Green Mansions). Beenos Aires, 1841; Sir Harry Lauder, Portobello, Edinburgh, 1870; Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mnther, St. Paul's Waldenbury, Hertfordshire, 1900.

Deaths: Simon de Montfart, Earl of Leicester, killed at the Battle of Fuerham. Woursetarking, 1766.

or Lenewter, killed at the Battle of Evesham. Wortestershire, 1265; William Cecil, Lord Burghley, London, 1598; Hans Christian Andersen, Copenhagen, 1875, Britain declared war on Germ-any, 1914. Stape Antiques Fair, Aldeburgh Festival Concert Hall, Snape Mattings, 1) to 8 today and tomorrow, 11 to 6 Saturday Royal Manx Agricultural Show, King George V Park, Douglas, Isle of Man, 9 to 6.

# The pound

Australia S Austria Sch	1.78	1.70	Pollen forecast		
Belgium Fr	29.30 83.50	27.75 79.50		Polen	
Canada S	1.92	1.84		COLOR	
Denmark Kr	14.93	14.23	Aberdeen	high	
Finland Mkk	8,90	8.50	Basikéen Seth	med	
France Fr	12.45	11.90		high	
Germany DM	4.15	3.95	Bradtord	high	
Greece Dr	136.00		Budanon	300VP	
Hongkoog S	11.50		Carilyle Darlington	high	
Ireland Pt	1.31	1.25	Duction	high	
Italy Lira	2460,00	2340 00	Edinburgh Exetor	high low	
Japan Yen	386.00	366.00	Changes	low	
Netherlands Gtd	4,63	4,41	Haff	high high high	
Norway Kr	11.64	11.07	Leeds	high	
Portugal Esc	187.00	177.00	Lincoln	nign	
South Africa Rd	2.02	1.87	Morwish	<b>CAN</b>	
Spaig Pta	230.00	219.00	Presion	hade	
Sweden Kr	12,23	11.63	Reading	togh	
Saitzerland Fr	3.34		Rethertram	high high high	
USA S		3.17	Rancorn Sattord	ngn	
	1.55	1.50	Southwington	tigh	
Yugeslavia Dar	154.00	144.00	Swanses	reger	
Rates for small descrimation bank notes only.			Tewkesbury	med	7

### Weather forecast Pressure will be high over S

Britain. A troogh of low pressure will approach NW later.

#### 6 am to midnight

London, East Anglia, SE, Central S, SW England, Midlands, Channel Islands, S Wales: Dry: sunny periods; wind variable, light: max 20 to 22C (68 to 722)

E, NW, Central N England, N Wales: Mostly dry. cloudy at first, sunny intervals later; wind SW, moderate; max 18 to 20C [64 to 68F].

Lake District, lale of Man, Aberdeen, SW Scotland, Glesgow, Central Highlands, N keland: Cloudy at times, some aumy intervals; wind SW, moderate: max 18 to 20C (64 to 58F). NE England, Bordera, Edinburgh, Dundee, Moray Firth Mostly dry, sunny intervals; wind SW, moderate, mex 18 to 20C (54 to 68F).

NE, NW Scotland, Argyll, Orkney, Shetland: Cloudy, a little rain chiefly in evening; wind W to SW, moderate to fresh; max 17 to 17C (59 to 63F). Outlook for tomorrow and Saturda Mostly dry, surny periods. Becomi

SEA PASSAGES: Wind W, light or moderate; sea slight. Straits of Dover, English Channel (E): Wind variable, mainly W or NW, light; sea smooth. St George's Channel, Irish Sea: Wind W or 5W, light or moderate; sea slight.

Moon rises: Moon sets:

Lighting-up time

New Moon August 8.

London 9.15 pm to 4.59 am Bristol 9.24 pm to 5.09 am Edinburgh 9.45 pm to 4.53 am Manchester 9.31 pm to 5.00 am Penzance 9.31 pm to 5.26 am

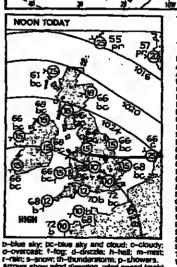
Yesterday

Temperatures at middey yesterday: c, cloud: 1, tain: r, rain: s, sun. C F C F Belfast c 18 64 Guernsey s 17 63

London Temp: max 9 sm to 6 pm, 23C (73F); min 6 pm to 6 am, 11C (82F), Humidity: 6 pm, 42 per cent. Rant: 24hr to 6 pm, 0 05hr. Sur: 24hr to 8 pm, 11.7hr Bar, moen sea level, 6 pm, 1026 2 militiers falling. 1,000 militiers - 29,53 m. Highest and lowest

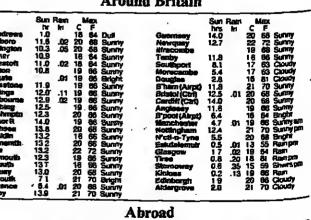
rday: Highest day temp: London 23/ lowest day max: Lenwick 12C (54F st rainfel: Cope Wrath 0.51er; highes are: Roung, Islas of Solly 14,6hr. © TIMES NEWSPAPERS LIMITED.
1983. Printed and published by Times
Newspapers 'Limited, P.O. Box 7, 200
Grav's Ins Road, London, WC1x 8EZ,
England, Telephoner 01-837 1234, Yelex.
254971. Thursday August 4, 1983.
Registered as a recoverage at the Medical

1032 HIGH NOON TODAY High tides





#### **Around Britain**



ASDEDAY: c. cloud; d. drizzie; f, fair; rain; 8, Sun; Sn, Snow; th. thunderstorm

224 775 C 277 633 C 22 772 C 17 633 C 25 77 B 26 78 1 31 88 F 12 54 B 27 81

. . . .

- Cross-channel swimmer coming to sad end in real tragedy (7).
- 11 Squeeze into cupboard (51. 12 Cite hippy perhaps, like one growing on another 191.
  13 Gather points about love from editions of Danie 181.

- 24 Shylock's friend returned but a pound (5). 26 Weird sort of house where he'd find Sally ensconced (7).

  27 Food? I'm going into a fast! (7).
- 28 5uch courage shown perhaps at this outtion? (5).
  29 A beastly collection of people I agree in a way 19).
- DOVN 1 Writer takes nate, everything having significance (4-5).

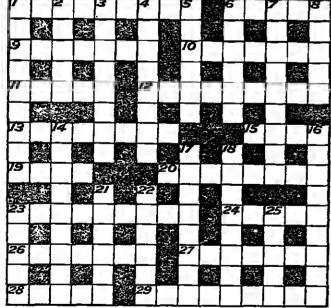
  2 Arrange hanging of Dr Gibbon?
- 3 Government Department makes eastern waterway test (8).
  - CONCISE CROSSWORD PAGE 6

#### Local crafts and Scottish land-cape photography, Borders Craft Man and his enviro Man and his environment. National Museum of Wales, Oriel Eryri. Llanberis, Gwynedd; Moo 10 Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2.30 to 5 (uotil Sept 18). Cirencester and Conflict: Life on

Sat 10 to 6 (until Sept 17).

Summer exhibition: Paintings, prints and crafts by more than 40 artists. Broughton Gallery, Peebleshire: 10.30 to 6 (until Friday).

# The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16,199



# ACROSS

- 1 Cotswolds village sport (9). 6 He wrote as an enemy of French origin [5].
- being blown up 161. 7 Abbey sources (9). 10 Black medick is unique [7]. 8 One bas key, after breaking the 14 Infantry to blame for service inefficiency [4-5].
- 16 Parasitic plant bit of thrushfoot? (9). to Mother is back in the old country (4).

  15 Mother is back in the old country (4).

  16 Tory assembly in city of Pans

  17 Market surplus in one part of range (8).

  18 Jack's original name for Ernest
- 19 Tory assembly in city of the control of the company with deficit America makes it a huge figure (8).

  21 Put an end in drink! (6).

  22 Understanding West is party to appearing of mission (6).

  23 Herbert has the same bug 15). 25 Dim vision of river in network of lines (5).

4 Excited by exchanges in Round

Sister on Channel Islands takes

round Pope's representative (6). Vessel holding survivors after

Тел (6.2).



# ban. Bond winner

The winning number for the £250,000 Premium Bonds draw for August is 5ZN 309700. The winner lives in North York-

#### New books - paperback

The Literary Editor's selection of interesting books published this week:
Alexander Pape: Collected Poems (Dant, £2.95)
Goddesees, Ghosts and Denoms, the collected poems of Li He (Anvil, £10)
Hauntings and Appuritions, by Andrew Mackenzie (Paladin, £2.50)
Lece, by Shirley Contrat (Penguin, £2.50)
New Antivals, Old Encounters, by Brian Aidiss (Triad Granada, £1.95)
Robin Hood, by J. C. Holt (Thames and Hudson, £4.50)
The Altering Eye, Contemporary International Cinerse, by Robert Philip Kolker (Oxford, £8.95)
The Fall of the Russian Empire, by Donald James (Granada, £1.95)
The Men from Odessa, by Graville Wynne (Granada, £1.95)
The Newspaper: An International History, by Anthony Smith (Thanes & Hudson, £3.95)

restaurants with air-conditioned

TOOMS: Int on the Park, Four Sessons and Lanes, Harrifton Place, W1, 01-189 0838; Imer-Contributed Hotel, Le Southe, 1 Harriston Place, W1, 01-408 3131; Kan Lo's, biernones of China, 57 Diyatan St, SWI, 01-73 07754. Leth's, 92 Kenangton Park Rd, W11, 01-228 4481.

Births: John Tradescant, natural-

Bank Sells Ausu

#### The Daily Mirror comments that The Daily native continents that inflicting paid on animals in the name of sport is sickening and mexcusable, indefensible and despicable. It is time Parliament plucked up the courage to make it illegal as well".

The papers

D 11 C

3 to 6 pm sycept during rain

# Retail Price Index: 334.7. London: The FT Index closed up 7.6 at 725.6

هكذا من الأصل